

# COURIER.

Severament Directors Say It Was th

Losses Arising From the Guarantee

and Other Contracts-Plan Embodied

in Reilly Bill Not Entirely Approved.

NEW YORK, October 6 .- The govern-

nent directors of the Union Pacific this

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# OREGON CITY, CLACKAMAS COUNTY, OREGON, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1894.

NO. 23.

# Domestic Happiness

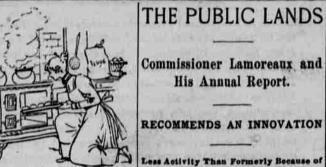
Is to no small extent centered in the kitchen. Make the source of the foodkitchen. Make the scurce of the food-supply what it ought to be, and the domestic skies are far less apt to be cloudy. In fact you can't bring your your kitchen up to the standard without looking over our stock of ranges and crocking utenells. Our stoves are the Eureka of the housekeepers, as they are unequalled for baking and other pur-poses. Pots, kettles and pans consti-tute the weapons of cookery, and the implements of cookery, like those of war, should be the best that can be obtained. Every article in our stock is A 1 ware, as our patrons well know. A 1 ware, as our patrons well know, who also agree that we are very fair and reasonable in the prices we charge.

THE ARBITRATION

Boundary Dispute Between Brazil and Argentine.

Nearly Twelve Thousand Square Miles,

Nearly Tweive Thousand Square Miles, Mestly Peopled by Brazilians, Are to be Passed Upon-Fortheoming De-cision Awalted With Anxiety. WASHINGTON, October 9. — President Cleveland is expected to give his de-cision as arbitrator of the boundary dis-pute between Brazil and Argentine soon after his return from Buzard's Bay. Baron Rio Branco, special envoy from Brazil, accompanied by a large suite, is now here awaiting the decision. The case has been in Mr. Cleveland's hands eight months, and as the treaty of arbi-tration provides the decision must be made within a year, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made within a year, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made within a year, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made within a stary any ay. The time for the made within a stary ator, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made within a stary ator, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made within a stary ator, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made within a stary ator, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made within a year, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made within a year, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made within a year, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made within a year, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made within a year, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made within a year, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made within a year, it is being looked for almost any day. The time for the made upon: the properly; the system of records for almost any day. The time for the made upon: the properly is the system of records for almost any day. The time for the made upon: the properly is the system of records for almost any day. The time for the made upon: the properly is the system of records f decision expires February 10 next; but, as Mr. Cleveland will be busy with Con-gress and public affairs after his return, he is expected to dispose of the arbitra-tion question before taking up domestic affairs. It is understood that he has made the arbitration his special study during working hours at Buzzard's Bay this summer. It is a very complicated case, the brief of Baron Rio Branco filling several large volumes, while the maps, old treaties, etc., and the briefs of Dr. Zabailos, the Argentine Minister-make a fair sized-library. Mr. Cleve-land has not turned this mass of docu-ments over to the State Department, but has undertaken personally to go through it and unravel the dispute. It is a self-imposed task which the Presi-ti sa self-imposed task which the Presi-ti is a self-



OREGON

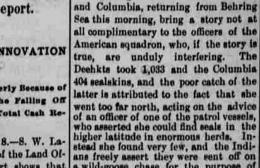
BELLOMY & BUSCH, Oregon City, Or

MORE MAIL ADVICES. The Demands of Japan and the Good Offices of the United States. SAN FRANCISCO, October 9.-Advices from Yokohama announce the arrival there from the United States of Ye Hung

Soo, Corean Minister to Washington, who is on his return to Corea. They CLEVELAND WILL DECIDE IT also give some interesting details of that celebrated chapter in the correspondence ment should make the surveys. He surbetween the United States and Japan, gests the work be done by the geological which culminated in the letter from Sec-

retary Gresham to United States Min- ical survey is compelled to go over the

support, and that, while Corea realized the superior military power of Japan, which the Coreans would not resist, they hoped their independence would be respected and that the Japanese troops, then in possession of the capital of the courty, would be withdrawn. At the same time the King instructed the Corean Minister at Washington to represent the conditions to the United States to the end that the good offices of the troops. He was further instructed to say that the exact conditions described by the treaty of 1883 with the United States to carry out the obligation it has states had arisen and to beg the United States to carry out the obligation it has assumed in the article reading:
"If other power deal unjustly or oppressively with either government, the other will exert their good offices on beamicable arrangement and thus show their friendly feelings."
Secretary Gresham responded to this appeal by communicating with both contex and the writ of mandate should be dening with both the the writ of mandate should be dening and concentred in the arrangement and thus show their friendly feelings."



UNFAIR TREATMENT.

404 sealskins, and the poor catch of the latter is attributed to the fact that she went is an officer of one of the patrol vessels, who asserted she could find seals in the higher latitude in enormous herds. Instead of the seals not been so much activity in public land offices this year as formerly, due to the bard times and consequent for heard times and consequent for heard times and consequent aninovation in survey. Instead of the contract system under which public lands are now surveyed, he says the government should make the surveys. He suggests the work be done by the geological survey is compelled to go over the ame ground which has been previously to ne over by the contractors' surveyors. The geographical survey can be made at the ame time and with much less expense. The disposal of land for the year ended une 80 was as follows:
Auter is attributed to the fact that she islands leased. It is a survey wild.
Auter is attributed to the fact that she islands leased. It is a survey wild.
Auter is attributed to the fact that she islands leased. It is a survey is compelled to go over the ame ground which has been previously the islands, and they are threatening to have an ad with much less expense. The disposal of land for the year ended une 80 was as follows: there has not been so much activity in public land offices this year as formerly, due to the hard times and consequent falling off in immigration. Among other recommendations made is one for an innovation in survey. Instead of the contract system under which public lands

among the proceeding of the second in linking of the second in the second

Story Not at All Complimentary to the Officers of the American Squadron. PORT TOWNSEND, October 7 .- The In She Will Ask Congress to Make dian sealing schooners Felitz Dechkts Certain Changes. TO SECURE THEIR PROPERTY

ALASKA'S WANTS.

Laws To Badly Needed Which Will Establish Closer Relations Between Alasks and the States-They Want a Delen to in Congress.

ros, October 6.-An attempt to be made during the coming session of Congress to enact legislation for the better governing of Alaska. Persons who have gone to that Territory and made investments are anxious to have laws which will make secure property, and which will also establish closer commercial relations between the Territory and the United States. It has been sug-

FOREIGNERS IN CHINA. U. P. DIRECTORS Co-operation for Their Protection Suggested by Secretary Herbert. WASHINGTON, October 7.-Secretar Make Report of the Operations Herbert said to-day, when asked about the steps he had taken for the safety of During the Fiscal Year. Americans in China, that about two weeks ago he had sent written instruc-tions to Admiral Carpenter, command-ing the American forces in Chinese wa-ters, suggesting to him that he place CAUSE OF ITS BANKRUPTCY

ters, suggesting to him that he place himselt in communication with the com-manders of the foreign fleets and co-op-erate with them by arranging for con-certed action in guarding foreign inter-ests intrusted to their care. It was sug-gested that, if possible, an agreement might be reached for an effective distri-bution of ships in such a way that all the treaty and other ports where foreign interests might be endangered should be cared for by one or more ships from the fleets, with the understanding that they were mutually to give protection to the citizens of all nations entering into the agreement.

afternoon made public their report to the Secretary of the Interior of the oper-ations of the system for the year ending June 30, 1804. After reviewing the causes

citizens of all nations entering into the agreement. There are at present but five American vessels on the Asiatic station, and though this number will be increased to eight by December 1, there are at least fitzen ports where the lives of American citi-tens may be endangered. If Admiral Carpenter can secure the co-operation of the British Admiral, the British and American ships could be distributed in such a manner as to protect both Brit-ish and American subjects, and the Brit-ish ships would assist Americans and Englishmen in one port while the Ameri-can vessels looked after the Englishmen and Americans in others. and Americans in others.

can vessels looked after the Englishmen and Americans in others. AN EX-CONSUL'S VIEWS. New York, October 7.—Henry T. An-drews, recently United States Consul at Han Kow, China, was to-day asked to give his views of the present condition of China, particularly in regard to the danger threatening foreign residents at Peking, Shanghai, Han Kow and other places open to foreigners. He said in substance: "The danger to foreigners at Peking comes from the inability of the Chinese officers to restrain their soldiers, the lat-ter always considering foreigners legit-imate oijcits of ridicule and abuse. Pe-king being to a certain extent an iso-lated place, it is more important that the families of foreigners should be taken to points where they can have the pro-tection of gunbats. The only access to Peking being to a certain call as and trip, the road to Tien Tsin could easily be ob-structed and closed, which would render it impossible to bring away the women and children, except under a strong armed force. I do not think there will be the slightest resistance offered to the entry of the British forces into Peking. The treaty ports on the Yang-tae-Kiang will be hard to relieve in case of trouble, and hence the necessity of anticipating it." officers to restrain their soldiers, the latter officers to restrain their soldiers, the latter of always considering foreigners legitimate elegitimate of jets of the system intact, as diamemberment in gover.
 king being to a certain extent an iso latter of a strong at the system intact, soldiers, however, do not entirely in oversupply, with more coming in.
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 The directors, however, do not entirely in more coming in.
 The directors, however, do not entirely in more support the plan embodied in the Reilly in the orgen contact is quist, and values, though weak, are no lower.
 Dealers quote as follows: Walla Walla, good as follows: good as

IMMI never exc ed. "Tried REGULATOR Simmons lator is the Liver Better only Liver medicine to which you can pin your faith for Than cure. A mild lazative, and stable, veg ing directly on the Liver and Kid-Pills neys. Try it. Sold by all Druggists in Liquid, or in Powder to be taken dry or made into a tea

The King of Liver Med "I have used your Himmons Liver h intor and can conscientiously as it is king of all liver medicines, I cousider medicine chest in itself-GEO, W. Ja son, Tacoma, Washington,

APEVERY PACKAGE Mas the Z Stamp in red on wrapped

THE PORTLAND MARKETS.

guaranty traffic and construction con-tracts entered into by the Union Pacific Railway Company since 1887 have caused that company a loss exceeding \$7,000,-000, and have been an important, if not the controlling, factor in causing the bankruptcy of the company." Among the guaranty contracts spe-cially mentioned as disastrons are those with the Oregon Short Line and Utah Northern, the Oregon Railway and Navi-gation, and the Union Pacific, Denver and Guil Companies. In spite of these criticisms the directors believe the best interests of the government will be ad-vanced by retaining the auxiliary prop-erties in the system under proper man-agement, and that every exertion should be made to bring about a reorganization of the system intact, as dismemberment would largely impair its value and earn-ing power. Trade continues slow in the fruit martet, and but for the Eastern shit of prunes and pears but little a have been done. Dealers maintain p Country produce is weak, and poultry is in oversupply, with more coming in.

he eastern boundary of East-line remains as usually given or is extended by a wedge-ejection almost to the Atlantic If Argentine gains this strip, it ave a considerable effect on Southwill have a considerable effect on South-ern Brazil, as it will almost sever the great State of Rio Grande do Sul from Upper Brazil, the remaining connection being a very narrow isthmus compared with the general width of Brazil. On the other hand, it will give Argentine a narrow arm of land stretching from the north to within forty leagues of the At-lantic. The forthcoming decision is awaited with anxiety by the Southern envoys, as it means much to the strat-egic strength of the two prominent South American countries. Moreover, the dismuted territory is itself yerv valthe disputed territory is itself very val-uable for its mineral and agricultural re-sources. It embraces 11,832 square miles, with towns and villages having a population of 5,703, most of them Brazil-

Mr. Cleveland's arbitration is the re sult of the treaty made when Dom Pedro was Emperor of Brazil. It has taken was Emperor of Brazil. It has taken since then to make the surveys and present the case, and Mr. Cleveland's decision will close the long controversy. He is obliged under the treaty to give all the disputed territory to Brazil or to Ar-gentine, so that there is no opportunity for a compromise that will satisfy both nartice. parties.

## DIPLOMATES INFORMED.

DIPLOMATES INFORMED. Peking Will Not be Allowed to be Plun-dered if Taken. LONDON, October 9.—The Japanese government has instructed Field Mar-shal Yamaga to inform the diplomates at Seoul that he will not allow the Jap-anese army to plunder Peking in case that city is taken. This assurance will probably induce the diplomates to stay in Peking even should the Emperor leave the capital. They will at any rate attempt to negotiate a peace by asking Japan to be moderate in her demands. The Emperor's palace in Peking is now guarded by Manchurian troops only. The Langes exame advancing on Peking will at any rate attempt to megotiate a peace by asking Japan to be moderate in her demands. The Emperor's palace in Peking is now guarded by Manchurian troops only. The Japanese army advancing on Peking is now The Emperor's palace in Peking is now guarded by Manchurian troops only. The Japanese army advancing on Peking is said to have many Coreans in its

is said to have many Coreans in its ranks A dispatch from Shanghal says that Prince Kung, the Emperor's uncle, now President of the Tsung Li Yamen and to destroy the influence of Thomas Sex-ton and John Dillon in order to secure the Admiralty, to whom has been in-trusted the war with Japan, remains in on the retirement of Justin McCarthy, Peking, where he is occupied with pro-viding for defenses of the capital. Viceroy Li Hung Chang has sent another army of 8,000 well-drilled men into Pe-king. Four thousand rifles were landed at Taku from a Hamburg steamer last

### WEEVILS AND WHEAT.

Much of the Wheat Stored in San Fran elsco Has Been Destroyed.

SAN FRANCISCO, October 9 .- An even ing paper states that weevils are playing havoc with the stored wheat in this port, and if something is not done soon, there Will be no grain left with which to load the disengaged ships now in port. Some days ago it was publicly stated that 6,700 tons of wheat at Port Costa was weevily, and now it is announced that 11,000 tons at the Nevada dock and 4,400 more at the Nevada dock and 4,400 more at unft for shipment, and will have to be removed. That makes 22,200 tons unft for shipment, and will have to be used for pig or chicken feed. If the wheat had been shipped at the low rates of freight in existence a few months ago, a smail profit might have been made. Now it will be a total loss. The Banger's Return. will be no grain left with which to load the disengaged ships now in port. Some days ago it was publicly stated that 6,700 tons of wheat at Port Costa was weevily, and now it is announced that 11,000 tons at the Nevada dock and 4,400 more at unfit for shipment, and will have to be used for pig or chicken feed. If the wheat had been shipped at the low rates of freight in existence a few months ago, a small profit might have been made. Now it will be a total loss.

# The Ranger's Return

SAN FRANCISCO, October 8 .- The United States steamship Ranger, one of the first vessels dispatched last spring for patrol duty in Behring Sea, steamed into port this morning, and soon afterward left for the Mare Island navy yard. The Ranger and Mohican left Ounalaska together, but, as the Mohican's machinery is dis-abled, she is coming down slowly under estil

their friendly feelings." Secretary Gresham responded to this that the appeal by communicating with both China and Japan in Corea's interest. China agreed to withdraw her troops, but Japan declined to do so. Then the Secretary addressed the note of instruc-tions to Minister Dunn, which after sum-THE LOTTERY LAWS Alleged Violation by Life

Company.

Upper House.

ming up the situation and the obligation of the United States concludes in the following words: "Cherishing a sincere friendship both Japan and Corea, the United States indulges the hope that Corea's independ-ence and sovereignty will be respected. You are instructed to say to the govern-ment at Tokio that the President is pain-

collecting evidence to prove that the Mc-Carthyites have repeatedly received

on the retirement of Justin McCarthy. The unity of the party rests upon Mr. (McCarthy, whom all sections respect, and it is, therefore, more than ever like-ly that he will not retire for some time bate on a bill granting liberty of worship to come.

THE INDIAN NATIONALS.

# The INDIAN NATIONALS. The British Committee of the Indian National Congress has invited the Hon. Edward Blake, member of Parliament, who is now in Canada, to preside at the coming meeting at Madras. If Mr. Blake declines, Michael Davitt or John Dillon will be invited to preside. The Indian Nationals desire to associate their seriestion with that of the Irish as repreops spoke in a similar strain. Ex-Min-ister Czaky and the Calvinist Bishop svaz, warmly supported the proposed reform, which was introduced by the Minister of Public Education. Baron Eostevoes declared that the bill was prompted by a true sense of liberty and was the outcome of the spirit of the age. The debate was adjourned.

agitation with that of the Irish as repre-senting the same principle. LARGEST ON RECORD

Омана, October 8.-А letter of Colone Merritt Barber, Adjutant-General of the

EVERETT TOWNSITE

CHICAGO, October 8. - Ex-Governor John T. Beveridge of Illinois, F. D. Arnold and S. M. Biddison were prisoners

in United States Commissioner Hoyne's court this afternoon, charged with violat-

ing the postal laws by practicing a lotday. While the other folks were absent, Henry D. Tollery, a prominent traveling man, who had been engaged to Miss Gertrude Lewis, returned to see her after a year's absence from the city. They had had a difference, and Tollery sought to patch it up. He was unsuccessful, however, and finally, drawing a bottle of chloroform from his pocket, succeeded in placing Miss Lewis under the influ-ence of the drug. She became partially unconscious, and he carried her to an upper room. Miss Lewis soon came to, and after a brief, wild struggle escaped

and after a brief, wild struggle escaped she met a mail carrier, and asked for protection. He entered the house, and asked Tollery what he meant by his ac-tions. Tollery's only response was to place the muzzle of a revolver over his heart and fire. He died instantly. RELIGIOUS FREEDOM. The Subject Debated in the Hungarian

BUDA-PESTH, October 6 .- The Hungarian Upper House to-day opened the de-

ANNUAL ARMY COMPETITION

Incle Sam's Best Marksmen inary Practice Firing.

to all sects. In the course of the discus-sion Cardinal Schlauch, Archbishop of Transylvania, declared the bill, if it should become a law, would ruin society and the State. The Servian Patriarch and the Roumanian and orthodox Bish-one spoke in a similar string. For Min CHICAGO, October 8.-The preliminar practice firing in the annual army com petition began to-day at Fort Sheridan. The marksmen who made the best scores in the department competitions, and who are entitled to shoot on the team, began to arrive yesterday, and to day more than 100 of Uncle Sam's best shots

were on the range ready to shoot for the much-coveted medals. The departments represented are Columbia, Colorado, Da-kota, Texas, East Platte and Missouri.

Many of the competitors are among the best rifle shots in the United States. The best score for the infantry was made by Sergeant R. Wilson, Seventeenth Infan-try, who made 172 out of a possible 200. Private J. Carbo, Fifth Cavalry, led the cavalry team with a speed of 122

tells of the finding on the desert below the national boundary of the body of an American who had died of thirst. There were no means of identifying the remains, save that contained in the cloththan a month.

> Farmers' National Congr. PARKERSBURG, W. Va., October 6.-The Farmers' National Congress adopted

mains, save that contained in the cloth-ing and a piece of an envelope or paper sack addressed to "James Moore, pay-master A. T. and S. F., Topeka, Kan," a common clasp purse, which held this paper, and the part of a greenback in it. The boot was about a No. 6, and the man did not appear to have been large. The party was three days without water, suf-fering untold hardship, but alterward afforded relief to Margarita Angulo and Felipe Moseno, two Mexicans, and an American, supposed to have been Fred Wasson of this city. Angulo was insane from thirst, but all recovered. On the return trip the trail of another wanderer was discovered, and certain circum-stances led the party to believe that he had failen a victim to the desert, as the hovering vultures and coyotes howing resolutions calling upon the President and United States Congress to call an international congress of all nations afforded relief to Margarita Angulo and Felipe Moseno, two Mexicans, and an American, supposed to have been Fred Wasson of this city. Angulo was insane from thirst, but all recovered. On the return trip the trail of another wanderer was discovered, and certain circum-stances led the party to believe that he had fallen a victim to the desert, as the hovering vultures and coyotes howing up the canyon among the hills afforded good grounds for the suspicion. Much suffering is reported on the desert by re-turning prospectors. The water is poor, and there is but little of it. international congress of all nations

DISPUTED GOLD FIELDS. Both Brasil and French Gulana Claim

the Country.

In evers political sociaties from all parts of the Prints to cloal represented. Timothy Harring, and being represented. Timothy Harring, and site; John and Willing to have anything to do with the relater reduced to a possible 200. Firsts J. Catalor, Fith Fith Catalor, Fith Catalor,

 In the first more in section of the part of the section of the section of the part of the section of the part of the section of the part of the section of the sectin difference of the sectin of the sectin of the section of the the dead of night and killed him, his two children (their own nephew and neice), the man's mother, the ex-prostitute wife and another woman who happened to be living in the house at the time. The elder assassin thereupon immediately disemboweled himself, while the younger threw himself from a height of some seventy feet into a bamboo grove, receiv-ing fatal injuries, although still alive ac-cording to the latest reports. This is the third or fourth time this year that simi-lar terrible crimes have been reported from Kochi, while our readers may still remember the story of those two des-peradoes last year who took to the mountains and finally committed sai-cide after killing no less than ten people and terrorizing a whole district for more than a month.

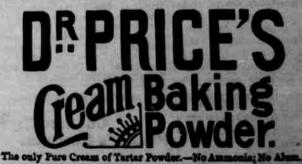
Union League Bestows Upon Him Its Eleventh Medal of Honor. PHILADEPHIA, October 6 .- In recogni tion of his long and honorable career as

an officer of the United States navy the Union League Club of Philadelphia this

Union League Club of Philadelphia this evening tendered a reception to Rear-Admiral Benham. The Union League, however, more particularly honored Ad-miral Benham for his firmness and cour-age in upholding the dignity and honor of the flag of the United States in the harbor of Rio de Janeiro during the late rebellion there, when with a single shot from the guns of the Detroit he broke De Meilo's blockade and opened the har-bor to the shipping of the world. In commemoration of this act of Admiral Benham the Union League to-night pre-sented him with a gold medal. But ten others of these gold medals have been given by the league, one to President Andrew Johnson in 1865; one to William J. Meredith, ex-Secretary of the Treas-ury, and the other eight to members of the league.

terminated within five years.

SALT-Liverpool, 508, strong at \$15.50 @16.00. Coat-Sales are slow and prices steady. Domestic, \$5,00@7.50 per ton; foreign, \$5.50@11.00. Covrag-Costa Rica, 22@23}4c; Rio, 20 @22c; Salvador, 21@214c; Mocha, 20% @28c; Padang Java, 31c; Palembang Java, 25@28c; Lahat Java, 23@25c; Ar-buckle's Columbia and Lion, \$22.80 per 100-pound case. Baasa-Small white, No. 1, 3%c per pound; No. 2, 4%c; large white, 3%c; pea, 3%c; butter, 3%c; bayon, 4%c; Lima, 4%c. Connoac-Manilla rope, 1%-inch, is quoted at 9%c, and Simal, 7%c per pound. was laid on the table. Sundays Shall be Blue. GBANF HAVEN, Mich., October 7.—The City Council has decided that hereafter Sunday shall be blue. Under an old State law they can close everything ex-cept churches, and yesterday the local



Used in Millions of Homes-40 Years the St

# Ment Market.

BEEF-Gross, top steers, \$2.25@2.35 fair to good steers, \$2.0; cows, \$1.75@ 2.00; dressed beef, 33@05c per pound. MUTTON-Gross, best sheep wethers, \$1.75; ewes, \$1.60@1.65; lambs, 3c per pound; dressed mutton, 33@4c; lambs,

4c. Hoos—Gross, choice, heavy, \$4.500 4.75; light and feeders, \$4.00; dressed, 5 @554c per pound. VEAL—Dressed, small, 5c; large, 3@4c per pound.

SALMON.-Columbia, river No. 1, talla \$1.25@1.00; No. 2, talls, \$2.25@2.50 fancy, No. 1, flats, \$1.75@1.85; Alaska No. 1, talls, \$1.20@1.30; No. 2, talls, \$1.90 @2.25.

2.20. RICE-Island, \$6.25@6.50. SALT-Liverpool, 50s, strong at \$15.50

# Awarded Highest Honors World's Fair.

