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Just Where and How Is the Money to be Spent?



A businesslike Answer to a businesslike Question

THIRTY denominations cooperating in the Inter-Church World Movement have budgeted their needs. No business could have done it more scientifically.

They have united to prevent the possibility of duplication or waste. At least a million dollars will be saved by the fact that thirty individual campaigns are joined in one united effort.

Each denomination has arranged its budget under six main heads:

1 **FOR THE CHURCH'S WORK AT HOME.** A score of them come under this head. Consider only one. Five and a half million people in the United States cannot even read and write the English language. Who is to carry forward this vast work of Americanization if the church does not?

2 **FOR HOSPITALS AND HOMES.** Every year thousands of men and women seriously ill are turned away from Church hospitals because of lack of room. The children's homes are compelled to turn away more children than they can receive.

3 **FOR HIGHER EDUCATION OF THE 45,000,000 American students in institutions of higher grade.** One-half are in institutions founded and supported by the Churches. Many of these institutions have had no great endowment campaigns, but their needs are just as pressing as the needs of larger schools and now have only to read their list of alumni and alumnae to measure the value of their contributions to America.

Each denomination has its own detailed budget, and will administer its own funds. Your pastor has copies of the budget; examine them for yourself. In the week of April 25th-May 2nd you will be given your opportunity to help. You can do it with the full satisfaction of knowing that every dollar of your gift has its post assigned to it in advance.

Every dollar for better America and a better world. When your church calls on you give—and give with your heart as well as your pocket-book.

United Financial Campaign April 25th to May 2nd

The INTERCHURCH World Movement of North America

The publication of this advertisement is made possible through the cooperation of thirty denominations.

KNOW NOTHING OF DYSPEPSIA

Eskimos Apparently Able to Digest Anything in the Form of Food, Without Cooking it.

There is at least one native race of America that is little troubled with dyspepsia. The Eskimo seems to defy all laws in this relation and to thrive. He eats until he is satisfied, and it takes much to satisfy him. He eats, however he is satisfied. He eats as long as there is a shred of the feast before him. His capacity is limited only by the supply.

The Eskimo, it further appears, can make no mistake in the manner of cooking his food for the very simple reason that the blubber or fat of the Arctic is concerned. He is worried about his manner of eating it. Indeed, he may be said not to eat it at all. He cuts it into long strips an inch wide and an inch thick and then lowers the strip down his throat as one might lower a rope into a well. Notwithstanding all this, the Eskimo does not suffer from indigestion. He can make a good meal of the flesh and skin of the walrus, provision so hard and gritty that in cutting up the animal the knife must be continually sharpened.

The teeth of a little Eskimo child will, it is said by those who know, meet in a bit of walrus skin as the child meets in the flesh of an apple, although the hide of the walrus is from half an inch to an inch in thickness and bears considerable resemblance to the hide of an elephant. The child of the Arctic will bite it and digest it and never know what dyspepsia means.

WELL ENDOWED BY NATURE

Mountain Goat Thoroughly Equipped for Life in High Altitudes Amid Snow and Rocks.

"The mountain goat is equally at home on rock, ice, snow or meadow, and it lives in bands of two to twenty," says Dr. William T. Hornaday, writing of "The Rocky Mountain Goat at Home" in "Boys' Life." Its big black hoofs have chisel edges for ice and a center of rubber cushion for slippery rock. In steep climbing the front of the hoof digs in like a garden trowel, and in going down steep places the rear downward make wonderfully effective brakes. The heavy coat of fine and dense white wool is impervious to dry cold, but the wet and cold rains of New York winters quickly put mountain goats down and out. In the East they must be sheltered from all cold rains, or they contract pneumonia and die. Of dry cold they can endure any amount.

"In the matter of food, we must say that the goat is herbivorous, and explain that it feeds on a great variety of mountain plants, according to season. On the summits they find very little real grass, but they find pulsatilla and other queer pasture plants that are literally 'just as good.' In the spring they feed on the wild onions that grow abundantly in their home pastures, which impart to their flesh a strong onion flavor."

Memory System.

A middle-aged suburbanite overtaken on his Saturday afternoon stroll by a young married friend whom he knew was taking a memory-training course, inquired as to the progress made. "Doing fine!" was the reply. "Fill your pipe from my pouch and I'll tell you while we perambulate." But the last word was hardly uttered when he made a right-about-face and returned at the double on his tracks. In the evening the middle-aged man called to return the pouch. "Thanks," smiled the owner. "You'd wonder why I left you so abruptly. Law of association—worked beautifully. The word 'tobacco' followed by 'perambulate' reminded me of something." "Important!" "Well—yes. Don't breathe a word to the wife. I'd left the perambulator outside the tobacconist's and the baby was in it!"—Manchester Guardian.

Facts About Corn Culture.

The tribes of North America saw the possibilities of corn and hastened its evolution. There has been cross-breeding by white farmers, yet, as a matter of fact, the corn culture of the present day is practically as it came from the hand of the Indian. He has adapted and modified it to various sections of the country by a process of careful selection. Recently it occurred to some scientists that despite the drawback of the weather the Mandan Indians of the North were raising corn. An expedition made a study of the agricultural methods of the Mandans, and it developed that for centuries the farmers of the tribes had been developing a hardy corn. The seed had been selected from year to year from stalks which showed no effect from frost.

Was Here Before Columbus.

On a farm near Rosewell, N. M., is an irrigation ditch, or rather a raised irrigation ditch, which is one of the oldest evidences of man's inventive powers on this continent. It was built centuries before Columbus learned navigation. The walls of the canal are believed to have been made of sediment taken from a nearby spring, a claylike material that exposure to the air has made as hard as stone. The making of two blades of grass to grow where but one grew before through irrigation is a very ancient practice. It was carried on crudely by the Egyptians at least as early as 2,000 B. C.—Popular Science Monthly.

Phone Columbia 903

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IS OLDEST MILITARY BODY

Organization of Knights of Windsor, Still in Existence, Was Founded by King Edward III.

The Military Knights of Windsor is the oldest military body in the world, having been founded by Edward III from the veterans of Crecy and Poitiers, originally having had the prefix "Sts." They are now regulated by the king from among the old regular officers of the British army.

The Windsor knights are picturesque old gentlemen, their uniforms consisting of a scarlet coat with gold epaulettes. Their somewhat expansive waists are lashed round with a crimson sash and they have a very dandy-looking cross-belt of white leather, on which is a breastplate embossed with the garter arms, the garter sword hanging from the belt. There is a bright crimson stripe on the outside of their trousers. Their hats are the most luxurious creation of feathers, plumes and cockades.

The duties of these old warriors are not now very exacting. At one time they were bound to attend the chapel of St. George at Windsor twice a day. Their devotional duties were later reduced to their presence at divine service only once a week and on the birthdays of certain members of the royal family. The strength of the corps at the present time is only 18, which consists of 13 knights of the upper foundation and five in the lower.

GOT RID OF MALCONTENTS

Pilgrim Fathers Had a Highly Effective Way of Dealing With the Colony's Undesirables.

Deportation of "undesirables" is not an innovation in this country. The Pilgrim Fathers, confronted with the problem of dealing with malcontents among them, shipped the disgruntled ones overseas. Governor Bradford's story of the Plymouth colony shows how things were done in those days.

According to Bradford's story the "reds" in the Plymouth colony were represented by John Lifford and John Oldham, who conspired together, both against the church and the government of the colony, endeavoring to entice others with them. Oldham refused duty when called upon by Captain Standish, whereupon it was determined to place Oldham and Lifford on trial. All the members of the colony being present. They were convicted, the court ordering them expelled from the colony, both being deported ultimately.

Oldham came once again to the colony and created a serious breach of the peace, whereupon "he committed him till he was tamer, and then appointed a guard of musketeers which he was to pass through, and everyone was ordered to give him a thump on the back, with ye butt end of his musket and then was conveyed to ye wharfe, where a boat was ready to carry him away. Then they bid him goe and mend his manners."

Eucalyptus Fuel.

Eucalyptus trees planted on tropical mountain sides would produce fuel at the rate of 20 tons, dry weight (50 pounds to the cubic foot), per acre annually. This in perpetuity, the plantations when cut reproducing themselves without further expense.

Such is the declaration of a scientist who says that by this means the sun's heat in hot latitudes can be economically stored, the dry eucalypt timber being heavier than coal and possessing more heating power, bulk for bulk.

An acre of eucalypts in the tropics, he asserts, would produce the equivalent of at least twenty tons of coal per annum, the only requirements being powerful sunshine and heavy rainfall to insure rapid growth. So, with such a possible resource available, why worry about the threatened exhaustion of the coal mines?—Exchange.

HOW CANARIES ARE TRAINED

French Expert Explains His Method of Teaching the Birds to Produce Sweet Notes.

Parisians are so passionately fond of canaries that it is estimated there are 100,000 of these birds in the City of Light. Writing in the *Wide World* magazine, Henri Galliard, the famous French canary trainer, gives some interesting particulars regarding his method of teaching his pets to sing.

"The musical training of my pupils," he says, "is conducted with the aid of a bird whistle or a flagolet. A fortnight after the young bird has learned to feed itself it is put into a solitary cage, where, if it is a male, it soon begins to warble. The cage is then covered with white muslin and its occupant is fed on a seed and bread soaked in water. During the first week of isolation I don't allow him to hear the song of any other bird, and during the second week I play only a few notes of medium pitch every morning before his cage. After this I advise covering the cage with very thick green or red serge, thus keeping the bird in darkness until it has learned a few short musical phrases. How long does it take to train a canary to sing properly? Well, that all depends on the bird's aptitude. I should say the time varies from two to six months."

"Climacteric."

The term climacteric years was once applied to certain years in man's life, which were believed by the disciples of astrology to have a peculiar significance, and to be the critical points of his health and fortune. Orises of this kind were supposed to be the twenty-first, the forty-fifth, the forty-ninth and the sixty-third year, which was called by way of eminence the climacteric year or "grand climacteric." This year was supposed to be fatal to most men, owing to the fact that sixty-three is the product of the two mystical numbers seven and nine. The grand climacteric is said to have been recognized by Hippocrates.

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Violas a specialty.
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The State University Agricultural College and the State Normal

have for many years spent less money per student per year in training Oregon boys and girls than is spent at any other state institution. The present cost at the State University is \$203 a year; at the College, it is \$180. But even before the war, when money would buy twice as much as it buys now, the average cost at all other state institutions was \$325 a year. In addition.

Their Building Investment is also very low

At the State University it is at present \$322 per student; at the College, \$300. But in state institutions elsewhere, statistics show the average to be \$995. These are convincing proofs of economical administration, but the three institutions can no longer give satisfactory training to the vast numbers of Oregon boys and girls (5400 in full-time course alone), unless they receive more support. On May 21 the Higher Educational relief measure will appear on the ballot. You are urged to preserve the quality of higher education by Voting for it.

Paid advertisement inserted by Colin Dymont in behalf of the Joint Alumni Relief Committee for Higher Education in Oregon, 514 Pittock Block, Portland.

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There is really no comparison between the ease and thoroughness with which an Electric Cleaner removed dirt and the difficulty of sweeping.
True, one CAN clean rugs and carpets without an electric cleaner. A broom or carpet sweeper will brush up SOME of the dirt; and if you like the exercise and have plenty of time and strength a broom and carpet beater will do the work after a fashion.
In the same way one can wash without soap. Water alone will remove some dirt if applied with enough "elbow grease."
But people use soap because it cleans more easily and better than water alone.
For the same reason people use Electric Cleaners because they clean more easily and far better than other methods.

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Employs ex-service help.

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