

## TITLES OF THE ROMANOFFS.

Alexander III. Was Proud to Be Called the Peasant Emperor.

The late czar of Russia is now known as Nicholas Romanoff in the great land over which he held autocratic sway. It is not the title by which he expected to go down to posterity.

M. de Biowitz, the famous correspondent of the London Times at Paris, was responsible for putting on record a story regarding Alexander III., the father of Nicholas, which is worth recalling in this connection. "The czar and his courtiers had been discussing by what added title he should be known in history. His father had been called Alexander the Liberator and Alexander the Martyr. What should the son be called? "Alexander the Just," suggested one. "Oh, no," replied the czar. "I am and shall remain the peasant emperor. So some of my nobility have styled me in derision, scoffing at my affection for the moujik. But I accept the title as an honor. I have tried to procure for the humblest means of livelihood, and this, I think, is the best and only means of keeping the world going. \* \* \* My greatest ambition is to deserve to bear to the last the title of the peasant emperor."

Little could Alexander III. have thought that the world was so near the time when his son would run the chance of becoming the "last of the emperors of Russia."—Dundee Advertiser.

## THE FIREPLACE.

Social Importance of Its Position in the Home.

The center of hospitality in the home is that point about which the family itself gathers most often. This point is in most homes the fireplace; hence its location and construction are of vast importance in building a home. The fireplace, if there is only one, should be in the living room, for there the family and friends can enjoy it most. It should be located in the center of a wall space, either on one side or at one end of the room. Select the space which will permit the greatest number of people to sit around it.

In the construction of the fireplace you must not forget that its chief purpose is for a fire. The more simple the lines of construction the better taste is displayed and the more room the open fire receives.

There is a great variety of material suitable for a fireplace, and your individuality and taste can be well expressed in this important factor of the home. Brick, tile, wood and many tile substitutes may be used. These offer great possibilities both for good color and design and lend themselves to any style of architecture.—Farm and Fireside.

## The Value of Birds.

Without birds successful agriculture would become impossible and the destruction of the greater part of all vegetation would take place. New York state now pays an annual insect tax of \$10,000,000, and birds are the chief agents in keeping this tax from increasing yearly. As consumers of weed seed a single species, the tree sparrow, is estimated to consume about 900 tons in New York state each year. The ravages of field mice and other rodents are kept in check by hawks and owls, and the farmer upon whose land a hawk or owl stays is saved upon an average \$20 a year by each owl or hawk. The damage done by some few species of birds to growing crops is more than offset by the benefits of their work in destroying insects, rodents and weed seeds.—New York Sun.

## The Sea of Space.

The mind cannot comprehend what is meant by the four little words in the expression "the sea of space." If the volume of "space" included within our solar system—which is perhaps but a single train of planets among hundreds of millions of a similar kind—were occupied by one single globe 5,000,000,000 miles in diameter it would be but as a feather in the marvelous spread of "space" surrounding it. In fact, it has been calculated that in the space occupied by our solar system 2,700,000,000,000,000 globes of the size of our earth could revolve, each at a distance of 500,000 miles from the other, and the whole business would be nothing, for there is no wall to the treasure vault of heaven.—Exchange.

## Personal Responsibility.

There is such a thing as personal responsibility which cannot be delegated to another. In the navy, for example, we dock ships, and the docking officer is held personally responsible. Disbursing officers in the navy are personally responsible for every payment made not only by themselves, but by their assistants. They cannot delegate responsibility to the petty cash—P. C. Colburn in Industrial Management.

## The Operation.

Putting on one's overcoat is sometimes so much of an effort that one is disposed to agree with the old negro who said: "Fust yo' puts in one ahm, den you puts in de addah ahm, an' den yo' gibs a gen'ral convulsion."—Exchange.

## Sure Enough Expert.

"You claim to be a food expert?" "I do," replied Farmer Courtessol. "In the kind of a food expert that can raise the stuff itself 'talking about it."—Washington Star.

## Under Water.

Willis—Where is Land's End? Gillis—It is where that lot which I bought from the real estate company begins.—Puck.

Freedom from out of a wound shall rise.—Sidney Lanier.

## Deafness Cannot Be Cured

by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed, it swells and a running sound of imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; unless it is cured by the method of Dr. J. C. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio. Send for circular free. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

## ONE WAY TO WOO SLEEP.

Travel In Memory Some Road You Knew Well In Childhood.

It is hard for me to remember now that my knowledge of the sleepy road, gained some many years ago, came only through the chance bit of advice dropped by a wise, kind, weary old doctor as he shuffled at midnight down the corridor of the silent hospital, says the Atlantic Monthly.

Whatever was the errand of life or death that had called him in such haste, he had time to stop and give me a friendly word, although I, a small and incorrigibly sleepless patient, was sitting bolt upright among the pillows in defiance of all his orders and was staring wide eyed into the hot, pain-battered dark.

"You think you are never going to be able to sleep again, don't you?" he observed. "Well, shut your eyes and do just what I tell you. Think of some road that you know well, a good long road that winds and turns and shows you water and woods and hills. Keep your eyes tight shut and travel along it in memory. Go as slowly as you can, recall every sight and sound and perfume as you pass by."

"I have such a road of my own, the one I used to walk to school when I was eight years old. I have started out on it a hundred times when I thought I could not sleep, but I never get very far. I come just about to the old stone bridge over Damon's creek or perhaps to the swimming hole, where the willows dip into the brown water, but I never reach the end."

## FACING THE CAMERA.

Don't Dress Up and Don't Pose When Having a Picture Taken.

"There are many things I would like to say to the woman who intends having her picture taken," said a famous photographer the other day.

"Many women come to me and say: 'Of course you prefer taking actresses. They must have many advantages over those women who never have time but to give an occasional glance in their mirrors.' This is entirely a mistake. The conscious pose never makes a satisfactory portrait. I would say emphatically to the woman who goes to have her photograph made not to rehearse her pose and facial expression beforehand."

"I always find it difficult to impress on the woman coming to my studio that clothes and jewels are of absolutely no account in a photograph. If a woman comes to be photographed in the clothes she is used to wearing she will feel at ease and therefore look her best."

"One of the curses of our present day civilization is the ever changing question of fashion. How much more civilized were the Japanese, who realized that the kimono was perhaps the most perfect dress for women at all times—who only varied it with different brocades and girdles. The photograph that concerns itself with clothes is soon out of fashion, and no matter how good a likeness of the face has been obtained, the picture is grotesque in a few years because the clothes are passe."

## The Professor Worried.

The absent minded professor from the university town was in Indianapolis attending a convention. While in the city he took a tour of the larger department stores. In one of them he was much perplexed.

He read the sign over the door of the elevator:

"This car express to fifth and sixth floors. Up only."

Absently he read the sign again. Then the car door opened.

"I would like to know," he asked the elevator boy, "if this elevator goes only up, how on earth did you get down here?"

The elevator boy grinned, frowned, scrutinized the man closely and then said in a dignified voice, "Oh, I just came down."—Indianapolis News.

## Putting the Cat Out at Night.

The practice of turning the cat out of doors at night is as cruel as it is unnecessary. No animal is fonder of warmth and comfort, and the pet's happiness certainly is not increased by a night spent outside in cold and dampness.

If as much energy was exhausted in keeping the cat indoors as too often is expended in putting her out, how great would be the boon to human nerves and unfortunate wild things! All felines are normally nocturnal, and it is at night, if ever, that a curb on their activities is needed.—Lee S. Crandall, in "Pets."

## True Economy.

There are great joys in practicing true economy in the right spirit. True economy, you see, is not abstinence from necessary things—not at all. The joys of true economy are for those who make the most of what they have; who, finding what may be theirs, proceed to the extraction of the greatest benefit from what is within reach.

## Too Much Flirting.

First Co-ed—Why, Doris, how tired your eyes look!

Tired One—Yes, my dear; I rolled them too much this evening.—Syracuse Orange Peel.

## No Time For Her.

Physician—Your case is such, madam, that time alone will effect a cure. Mrs. Randall—Then it is hopeless, for I never have even five minutes.—Life.

## He Knew Her.

Mrs. Gable—I met Mr. Brown today while I was shopping. Her husband—That so? What did you have to say?—Boston Transcript.

## REVIEW'S LEGAL BLANKS

The following list of legal blanks are kept for sale at this office and others will be added as the demand arises:

Warranty deeds, Quit Claim Deeds, Realty and Chattel Mortgages, Satisfaction of Mortgages, Contracts for Sale of Realty, Bills of Sale, Leases.

Note the label on your paper.

## PHYSICAL CULTURE.

As Good For the Business Man as For the Soldier in Training.

If physical culture is needed for those who bear arms in defense of the country why should it not be applied also to the soldiers of the business and professional world, the men in the commercial trenches? If a certain number of our citizens are compelled to go through a rigid course of physical training, why should not all others be called upon to follow suit?

The soft muscled clerk, the derelictized student, the overworked business man—they need awakening. Now, in many instances they are but little more than human ciphers, 25, 50 or 75 per cent men. With a little properly directed exercise they could be fitted for the ranks of the 100 per centers.

Six hours weekly, two hours for three days each week, would put the average fatty muscled, sedentary worker in fine shape. It would square his shoulders, stiffen his backbone, put some energy and enthusiasm into his makeup. It would make a real man of him.

Every man who is not in training should begin now. If he cannot train with other men let him follow a system of home training. Hard muscles, strong, stable nerves, high grade endurance—in short, a physique as "hard as nails"—should be the ambition of every sensible man.—Physical Culture.

## BRIGHT BOYS AND GIRLS.

The Head and Physical Marks of Intelligence in Children.

In summing up his conclusions on the relationship of intelligence to the size and shape of the head Karl Pearson is quoted in the Journal of Heredity as making these statements about the intelligence of children:

"To sum up, then, while no characters in school children so far dealt with show very high correlation with intelligence, we may yet say that the intelligent boy is markedly conscientious, is moderately robust, athletic and popular; he tends rather to quick than to sullen temper. He is more self-conscious and quieter than the dull boy; he has a slightly bigger head and possibly lighter pigmentation than those of more mediocre intelligence. His hair has a larger percentage of curliness."

"The intelligent girl is also markedly conscientious, moderately robust, athletic and popular. She, too, tends to quick rather than sullen temper. She is less self-conscious than the dull girl and nobler than the girl of mediocre intelligence. It is the slow girl who is quiet and shy. The intelligent girl has a slightly bigger head than the dull girl, and her hair is more likely to be wavy and much less likely to be curly."

## St. Sophia's Palimpsest.

Travelers who have visited the great Mohammedan mosque of St. Sophia in Constantinople tell of the visibility of inscriptions made in the interior of the building when it was a Christian church. These had been painted over by the Moslem conquerors, but time defeated their purpose of total effacement, says the Christian Herald. Over the entrance to the inscription in Latin, "I am the door by me if any man enter in he shall be saved and shall go in and out, and he shall find pasture." The bricks in the great dome in the interior reveal this inscription: "Deus in medio elus; non commovebitur. Adjuvabit eum Deus vultu suo." The translation may be found in Psalm xvi. 5. These facts are of interest in view of the present tottering condition of the Moslem power.

## Presidential Golf.

At the Columbia Country club links at Washington during one of the tensest days of the crisis with Germany President Wilson came up to drive from one of the most difficult tees. Two members of the club stood aside to let the president "go through." That's a way they have at Washington. Mr. Wilson drove, and his ball shot off into precisely the place where he didn't want it to go. Experiences of that sort come even to chief magistrates; golf is no respecter of persons. The president turned to the two and remarked, "You see even out here I can't keep out of trouble."—Argonaut.

## Homely Philosophy.

No hustler wants time to wait for him. He's on time to meet Time when the train rolls into the station. Trouble likes company, in order to exercise his voice in telling how it happened. We'll all need rest when we get where rest is, and the good thing about it is there'll be room enough for all.—Atlanta Constitution.

## First Principles.

"Do you think that new recruit will ever learn to be a soldier?" asked the commanding officer.

"Well, he's acquiring the foundations," responded the drill sergeant. "He had not been in camp a day before he was putting up a howl about the food."—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

## Taking Steps.

Redd—He's taking steps to reduce his flesh. Greene—What steps is he taking? "What do you mean—what steps? He's walking."—Yonkers Statesman.

## Old Fashioned.

"He's very old fashioned." "That so?" "Yes. He still shines his own shoes and splits on the dauber when he does it."—Detroit Free Press.

The man who is always trying to save himself trouble is likely to save a lot more than he can take care of.—Youth's Companion.

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The merchandise in our stores is bought with the idea of value uppermost. We do not offer you an article and advise buying it because the price is cheap.

Twelve years experience in your locality has taught us your needs. Our stock that is moving now was bought on a market of lower level than the spring goods are bought. Anything you may select now is of better value than what you will buy when the Spring goods are all stocked.

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## Notice to Creditors

In the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah.

In the Matter of the Estate of Clara Jane Balch, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that I, Charles B. Russell, have been duly appointed Administrator of the Estate of Clara Jane Balch, deceased, with Will annexed and have qualified as such. All persons having claims against said decedent, or her estate, are hereby notified to present same to me at the office of my Attorney, George J. Perkins, 1117 Board of Trade Bldg., Portland, Oregon, with proper vouchers, duly verified, as required by law, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice. Dated and first published December 21, 1917.

CHARLES B. RUSSELL,  
Administrator of the estate of Clara Jane Balch, deceased.

## Notice to Creditors

In the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah.

In the Matter of the Estate of Bertha P. Willman, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that I, F. J. Willman, have been duly appointed administrator of the estate of Bertha P. Willman, deceased, and have qualified as such. All persons having claims against said decedent, or her estate, are hereby notified to present same to me at the office of my Attorney, George J. Perkins, 1117 Board of Trade Bldg., Portland, Oregon, with proper vouchers, duly verified, as required by law, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice. First published December 21, 1917.

J. F. WILLMAN,  
Administrator of the estate of Bertha P. Willman, deceased.

## Notice to Creditors

In the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah.

In the Matter of the Estate of Alice Anna Morris, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that I, Edward R. Morris, have been duly appointed administrator of the estate of Alice Anna Morris, deceased, and have qualified as such. All persons having claims against said decedent, or her estate, are hereby notified to present same to me at the office of my attorney, George J. Perkins, 1117 Board of Trade Bldg., Portland, Oregon, with proper vouchers, duly verified, as required by law, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice. First published December 21, 1917.

EDWARD R. MORRIS,  
Administrator of the estate of Alice Anna Morris, deceased.

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