



The manufacturer of Your car recommends

The crankcase should be thoroughly drained and flushed at regular intervals. Refill with fresh oil.

This recommendation is made to prevent rapid depreciation of the engine caused by road dust, carbon, fine metal particles and other impurities, which accumulate in the crankcase oil and circulate through your engine, impairing its efficiency and ultimately leading to avoidable repairs. However, these important instructions are often disregarded; cleaning the crankcase is a job generally disliked.

To meet this need, Modern Crankcase Cleaning Service has been established by first-class garages and other dealers, co-operating with the Standard Oil Company. These garages and dealers use Calol Flushing Oil, the scientific agent that cleans out old oil, dirt, grit and other impurities, and does not impair the lubricating efficiency of fresh oil used. The cleaned crankcase is refilled with the proper grade of Zerolene.

Look for the garage or dealer displaying the sign shown here,—it means, "Better operation and longer engine life," a service promptly given at a nominal cost.

STANDARD OIL COMPANY (California)

MODERN CRANKCASE CLEANING SERVICE



We use CALOL FLUSHING OIL and ZEROLENE

"For better operation and longer engine life"

SUMMARY OF SCHOOL LAWS PASSED BY LEGISLATURE.

(Continued from page 5) trict or union high school not exempt from a county high school tax, which has been standardized by the State Board of Education, shall receive the same amount for its average daily attendance of pupils residing in the county as the cost of the average daily attendance in the central county high school.

Senate Bill Number 280, by Gill, provides for humane education in the public schools of Oregon. Not less than one-half hour of each week during the whole of each term of school shall be devoted to teaching the pupils kindness and justice to, and humane treatment of, live animals, and the important part they fill in the economy of nature. It is to be optional with each teacher whether it shall be a consecutive

half-hour or shorter periods daily. This instruction shall be a part of the curriculum of study in all of the public schools of the state. Senate Bill Number 299, by Ellis, amends section 59, page 28, of the 1919 school laws relating to abandoned or lapsed districts. The new law requires that all moneys in the hands of the district clerk or board of said district shall be turned over to the county treasurer, and makes it the duty of the treasurer to hold

said moneys until such time as the district boundary board shall close up the affairs of the district.

House Bill Number 53, by Gordon, provides that every teacher contracting to teach in the state of Oregon, must, in her contract, subscribe to an oath of allegiance to support the constitution of the United States and the state of Oregon, to teach, by precept and example, respect for the flag of the United States, reverence for law and order, and undivided allegiance to the government of our country. The act further provides that every teacher in a private or parochial school, or in any other college, academy or institution of learning in the state, shall, before entering upon the discharge of his or her duties, take the same oath or affirmation as that to which public school teachers must subscribe.

House Bill Number 177, by Perry, amends the law governing the distribution of the county school fund, where districts have been consolidated. Fifty dollars was given to each one of the districts in the consolidation by the county superintendent at the time of the distribution, and for a period of five years. Hereafter, one hundred dollars will be given, rather than fifty dollars. This law encourages the standardization of rural schools.

House Bill Number 215, otherwise known as the county unit plan, by Sheldon, was passed with but five votes against it in the House and one in the Senate. It required quite a campaign of education during the entire 40 days in order that the members of the legislature fully understood all provisions of the bill. This measure is generally known as the county unit of administration and taxation. The bill, as passed, provides that the law is not to become effective until it has been voted into a county by a majority of the electors of that county. The main provisions of the bill are as follows: There can be but three classes of school districts in a county: the city, the town or village, and the county school districts. A city district is on having one thousand or more children of school age. A town or village district is one having from 500 to 1000 children of school age. Both of these districts will have the same organization as at present. Their affairs will be administered by the district school boards. The county school district, however, will comprise all of the territory not embraced in city or town districts. From this territory five school board members will be elected at large, who will have control of and will direct the school affairs of the district. This board will have the authority to appoint a superintendent and fix his salary, employ all necessary assistant superintendents, supervisors, teachers, janitors, and assistants, and to fix their compensation; to lease and build school houses; to prepare an annual budget and to levy taxes, to consolidate schools and to fix the boundaries of the sub-divisions. All school districts now existing are to be known as sub-districts. There will be local school boards whose duties are advisory, only. In any county where this measure becomes effective, the tendency will be to centralize authority and, therefore, responsibility, and it will assist in eliminating many of the weaknesses of the old district school organization. It will require a campaign of education in each county before it will be possible to vote it in, but the plan will doubtless make its way in Oregon, as it has in many other states.

It has not been possible, heretofore to destroy the entity of a school district. The district boundary board might change the boundaries of the school districts, but in the process it was not permitted, under the law, to abolish entirely, a school district. The passage of House Bill Number 241, by Belknap, permits the district boundary board, when petitioned so to do, to annex a district or portions of a district to one or more adjoining districts, so that the district so annexed or divided will be abolished.

House Bill Number 248, by Belknap, so amends the law as to require a union high school district to meet the requirements of the State Board of Education for standardization. House Bill Number 250, by Roberts, provides for the election of school directors in districts of the first class, and provides that the form of the ballot be provided by the district school board; that a candidate for the office of school director can not have his name placed upon the ballot unless, at least seven days prior to the date of the election, he files with the clerk of the school district a certificate of nomination signed by not less than three per cent of the number (and in no case less than ten persons) of the qualified voters voting for the office of school director at the last annual school election; that he must file with the clerk an acceptance of the

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REDMOND,

OREGON

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Get your furniture revarnished and woodwork repainted. Work done by ex-service man, Louis Rovny. Leave orders at Lak-on's Hardware Co. Prineville, Oregon.

DON'T DELAY DO IT NOW!

SYNOPSIS OF THE ANNUAL STATEMENT OF THE FIDELITY & DEPOSIT CO. OF MD.

of Baltimore, in the State of Maryland, on the thirty-first day of December, 1920, made to the insurance commissioner of the state of Oregon, pursuant to law:

CAPITAL.
Amount of capital stock paid up (market value) \$ 3,000,000.00

INCOME.
Net premiums received during the year \$ 4,416,962.42
Interest, dividends and rents received during the year 648,217.14
Income from other sources received during the year 211,510.45
Total income \$ 5,276,690.01

DISBURSEMENTS.
Net losses paid during the year, including adjustment expenses \$ 1,784,322.03
Dividends paid on capital stock during the year 488,900.00
Commissions and salaries paid during the year 2,111,570.52
Taxes, licenses and fees paid during the year 419,329.66
Amount of all other expenditures 2,132,836.93
Total expenditures \$ 6,976,959.14

ASSETS.
Value of real estate owned (market value) \$ 2,437,538.58
Value of stocks and bonds owned (insurance department value) 6,856,992.53
Loans on mortgages and collateral, etc. 142,521.91
Cash in banks and on hand 1,531,998.45
Premiums in course of collection written since September 30, 1920 1,691,442.41
Interest and rents due and accrued and other assets 97,211.50
Total admitted assets \$ 12,157,704.42

LIABILITIES.
Gross claims for losses unpaid \$ 2,111,159.38
Amount of unearned premiums on all outstanding risks 2,544,762.46
Due for commissions and brokerage 142,664.51
All other liabilities 1,534,133.82
Total liabilities, exclusive of capital stock of \$ 6,332,719.17

BUSINESS IN OREGON FOR THE YEAR.
Net premiums received during the year \$ 134,675.31
Losses incurred during the year 7,708.74
Losses incurred during the year \$ 142,384.05
Name of company, Fidelity & Deposit Co. of Md.
Name of president, Thomas J. Whelan.
Name of secretary, Robert S. Hart.
Statutory resident attorney for service, H. E. Pinney, Oregon branch office, 807 Clatsop Bldg., Portland.

nomination, at least five days prior to the date of such election, provided, however, that in districts having 20,000 children of school age or above, the certificate of nomination shall be filed twelve days and the acceptance filed ten days prior to the date of the election.

House Bill Number 303, by the Joint Ways and Means Committee, authorizes the secretary of state, whenever the funds arising under the operation of the Soldiers' Sailors' and Marines' Educational Financial Aid Act become exhausted to issue certificates of indebtedness, to be redeemed from the first moneys credited under the annual levy of taxes.

House Bill Number 348, by Hindman, amends the law regarding the certification of teachers so that if a standard college or university offers a normal course equivalent to that of a standard normal school, those who have been graduated from that standard college or university, and have completed the standard normal school course, will be granted certificates valid to teach in the elementary grades. Where an applicant for a certificate has been graduated from a standard college or university and has completed 15 semester hours in Education, but

Palatine Insurance Company, Limited

of London, England, on the thirty-first day of December, 1920, made to the insurance commissioner of the state of Oregon, pursuant to law:

INCOME.
Net premiums received during the year \$ 32,618,073.46
Interest, dividends and rents received during the year 176,711.91
Income from other sources received during the year 60,541.22
Total income \$ 32,855,326.59

DISBURSEMENTS.
Net losses paid during the year including adjustment expenses \$ 1,696,246.54
Commissions and salaries paid during the year 1,938,880.83
Taxes, licenses and fees paid during the year 231,533.45
Amount of all other expenditures 846,586.91
Total expenditures \$ 4,613,147.73

ASSETS.
Value of stocks and bonds owned (market value) \$ 3,329,721.36
Cash in banks and on hand 947,071.50
Premiums in course of collection written since September 30, 1920 746,630.78
Interest and rents due and accrued 43,230.00
Re-insurance recoverable pd. loss 123,121.64
Total admitted assets \$ 5,149,754.28

LIABILITIES.
Gross claims for losses unpaid \$ 410,437.05
Amount of unearned premiums on all outstanding risks 2,188,124.83
All other liabilities 28,490.00
Total liabilities, exclusive of capital stock \$ 2,627,051.88

BUSINESS IN OREGON FOR THE YEAR MARCH 8, 1921.
Net premiums received during the year \$ 36,926.41
Losses paid during the year 29,475.50
Losses incurred during the year 30,956.50

PALATINE INSURANCE COMPANY, Ltd.
WHITNEY PALACHE, United States Manager.
Statutory resident attorney for service, insurance commissioner, Salem, Or.

SYNOPSIS OF THE ANNUAL STATEMENT OF THE

Reliance Insurance Co. of Philadelphia

of Philadelphia, in the State of Pennsylvania, on the thirty-first day of December, 1920, made to the insurance commissioner of the state of Oregon, pursuant to law:

CAPITAL.
Amount of capital stock paid up \$ 1,000,000.00

INCOME.
Net premiums received during the year \$ 1,134,543.24
Interest, dividends and rents received during the year 77,651.86
Income from other sources received during the year 2,289.56
Total income \$ 1,214,484.66

DISBURSEMENTS.
Net losses paid during the year, including adjustment expenses \$ 521,042.94
Dividends paid on capital stock during the year 22,000.00
Commissions and salaries paid during the year 408,808.72
Taxes, licenses and fees paid during the year 58,871.38
Amount of all other expenditures 59,200.19
Total expenditures \$ 1,110,963.83

ASSETS.
Value of real estate owned (market value) \$ 86,000.00
Value of stocks and bonds owned (market value) 1,377,661.00
Cash in banks and on hand 88,222.09
Premiums in course of collection written since September 30, 1920 288,790.47
Interest and rents due and accrued 18,097.28
Total admitted assets \$ 2,658,770.84

LIABILITIES.
Gross claims for losses unpaid \$ 176,748.23
Amount of unearned premiums on all outstanding risks 1,165,489.15
Due for commissions and brokerage 29,683.13
All other liabilities 18,072.94
Total liabilities, exclusive of capital stock of \$ 1,390,993.45

BUSINESS IN OREGON FOR THE YEAR.
Net premiums received during the year \$ 15,859.49
Losses paid during the year 2,702.30
Losses incurred during the year 2,801.74

RELIANCE INSURANCE CO.
W. M. CHUBB, President.
W. W. HALL, Secretary.
A. W. GIBBY, Portland, Or., statutory resident attorney for service.

has not completed a normal course in a standard college or university, he will receive a certificate valid for teaching in the high schools only.

House Bill Number 349, provides for seven in place of five members on the board of directors for the schools of Portland. It further provides that five members of the board may dismiss a teacher, and that such action will not be subject to review by any other commission. If less than five members dismiss a teacher, she may appeal to the commission for a hearing.

List of Exhibits for THE SCHOOL DEPARTMENT OF OREGON INTER-STATE FAIR, PRINEVILLE, OREGON 1921		Pets	
Grades 1 to 8—Respective of Grade		1. Cat	\$1.00
All articles under this head will be arranged by class—not by schools. Vegetables in one group, cooking in another, etc.		2. Dog	1.00
1. Water colors	Price \$1.99	3. Magpie	1.00
2. Miscellaneous drawing	1.00	4. Coyote	1.00
Vegetables		5. Pigeon	1.00
1. Beets—Table	Price \$1.99	Manual Training	
Sugar	2.00	1. Picture frame	\$1.00
2. Cabbages	1.00	2. Sleeve board	1.00
3. Carrots (three)	1.00	3. Ironing board	1.00
4. Cucumbers (three)	1.00	4. Step ladder	1.00
5. Onions (three)	1.00	5. Best individual display (own work)	1.00
6. Parsnips (three)	1.00	6. Bracket Shelf	1.00
7. Pumpkin	1.00	7. Wall book shelf	1.00
8. Squash	1.00	8. Desk book rack	1.00
9. Field corn	1.00	9. Wall plate rack	1.00
10. Popcorn	1.00	10. Tabourette	1.00
11. Cauliflower	1.00	11. Foot stool	1.00
12. Radishes (five)	1.00	12. Screen, three panel, folding	1.00
13. Watermelon	1.00	13. Plant stand	1.00
14. Turnips (three)	1.00	14. Magazine holder	1.00
15. Tomatoes (three)	1.00	15. Library book shelves	1.00
16. Beans in pods	1.00	16. Umbrella rack	1.00
17. Peas in pods	1.00	17. Hall tree—coat and hat rack	1.00
18. Potatoes—(a) Five largest, any variety 1.00 (b) Five best, any variety 1.00		18. Hall seat	1.00
19. Rutabagas (three)	1.00	19. Library table	1.00
20. Best collection vegetables by children of one family—1st, \$2.00; 2nd, \$1.00; 3rd, 1.00		20. Tea table	1.00
21. Mangles	1.00	21. Center table	1.00
Grain—Seed		22. Chair	1.00
1. Oats, one quart	Price \$1.99	23. Writing desk	1.00
2. Rye, one quart	1.00	24. Piano bench	1.00
3. Wheat, one quart	1.00	BOYS' AND GIRLS' CLUBS	
4. Barley, one quart	1.00	(Must be enrolled and in good standing)	
Grain—on Stalk		Canning	
1. Rye	Price \$1.00	Beets, 3 pint jars	\$2.00
2. Oats	1.00	Peas, three pint jars	2.00
3. Wheat	1.00	Apples, three pint jars	2.00
4. Barley	1.00	Beef, three pint jars	2.00
Grasses		Baking	
Best display in small sheaf grasses and forage plants \$1.00		Best pan light bread biscuits	Price \$2.00
Flowers		Sewing	
1. Dahlias	\$1.00	Best finished article	\$2.00
2. Sweet Peas	1.00	Garden	
3. Pansies	1.00	Potatoes, best ten	\$2.00
4. Asters	1.00	Best display of vegetables—First	5.00
5. Violets	1.00	Second	3.00
6. Nasturtiums	1.00	Third	2.00
7. Golden Glow	1.00	Corn—First	3.00
8. Best collection pressed wild flowers	1.00	Second	2.00
9. Potted plants	2.00	Sugar Beets—First	4.00
Poultry		Second	2.00
1. Guinea, one pair	\$1.00	Livestock	
2. Geese, one pair	1.00	Sheep—First	\$4.00
3. Ducks	1.00	Second	3.00
4. Chickens—(a) Plymouth Rocks, one pair 1.00 (b) Wyandottes, one pair 1.00 (c) Rhode Island Reds, one pair 1.00 (d) Leghorns, one pair 1.00 (e) Minorcas, one pair 1.00 (f) Anconas, one pair 1.00 (g) Andalusians, one pair 1.00 (h) Orpingtons, one pair 1.00 (i) Cochins, 1.00 (j) Bantams, 1.00		Pig	2.00
5. Turkeys, one pair	1.00	Poultry	
Animals		Best trio	\$2.00
1. Cow	Price \$1.00	Handicraft	
2. Calf	1.00	Best individual display (own work)	\$2.00
3. Pig	1.00	SPECIALS FOR ELEMENTARY GRADES	
4. Lamb	1.00	TWO DIVISIONS	
5. Rabbit	1.00	Rural Schools—Prize, \$1.00 each entry City Schools—Prize, \$1.00 each entry	
		Primary—1-2-3 grades	
		Sewing—plain seam (wash cloth, tea towels), patching (plain), towels, handkerchiefs, embroidery, best dressed doll.	
		Yarn work—mats, hammocks, knitting.	
		Miscellaneous paper cutting and drawing. Bird houses. Clay modeling.	
		Intermediate—4-5-6 grades	
		Sewing—patching (plain), darning, buttonholes, hemstitching, cross stitching, one plain dress.	
		Cooking—bread, yeast, baking powder, cake, plain loaf, layer.	
		Candy—pinchoe, creams.	
		Advanced—7-8 grades	
		Sewing—one dress, patching, darning, buttonholes, hemstitching, cross stitch, (fancy), drawn work, tatting, embroidery (a. eylet, b. shadow, c. French).	
		Cooking—bread, salt-rising, brown, yeast, baking powder, cake (plain, loaf, layer), doughnuts (5).	
		Candy—taffy, creams, pinchoe, neugat.	