

# HOW A NEW POPE IS CHOSEN



CARDINAL MERRY DEL VAL.

CARDINAL FERRATA.

CARDINAL GOTTI.

## ST. PETER'S AND THREE PROMINENT PAPAL POSSIBILITIES.

ON the eleventh day after the death of a pope, the tenth day in ordinary calculations, but the eleventh if the day of the pope's death is elected, the cardinals meet in conclave to elect his successor. The laws governing the conclave are many and minute. The general course of the conclave is set forth here.

The pope dies. As soon as he is dead the officials of the papal court leave the palace; nowadays they will simply leave the chamber of the dead pope, for it must not be forgotten that the pope is still, together with his officials, a prisoner, so outside of the Vatican no one can go except by invitation. The cardinal camerlengo, or chamberlain, announces to the people of the court that his holiness is dead and then breaks with a hammer the ring of the fisherman and the seal

his duties are so much more varied than those of an ordinary bishop, was chosen at first by the people of the city. Then grew up, little by little, the restriction to the cardinals of the right of suffrage in choosing the pope. The Romans for many years retained the right of objecting to the choice. Then, after the right of the people had become obsolete, the emperor of the holy Roman empire asserted his right to a controlling voice in the election. Three outside powers still assert a right to interfere. These powers are France, Austria and Spain.

### Food Brought to Conclave.

The conclave begins on the evening of the eleventh day after the pontiff's death, or else at some other time. The door is closed and locked with two keys, one of which is kept by the car-

Then they take this oath: "I call upon God, who will be my judge, to witness that I choose the person whom before God I judge to be elected and that I will do the same on the accession," and, having sworn, they drop their ballots into the vase. The ballots are prepared thus: At one end the cardinal writes his name. He then folds the ballot so that his name shall not appear as the ballot is examined first and seals the fold. The name of his candidate he writes in these words: "I choose for supreme pontiff the Most Rev. —," and seals this part of the ballot. When all the cardinals present have voted the tellers begin the count.

### New Pope Saluted.

When a pope is chosen by a two-thirds vote the cardinal-dean asks him what name he will take, and the secre-



Photo copyright by American Press Association.

THE LATE POPE PIUS X, IN THE VATICAN GARDENS, ST. PETER'S IN THE DISTANCE.

of the dead pope. The dean of the sacred college, the senior cardinal priest and the senior cardinal deacon then take charge of the administration of the affairs of the church and send notice to all the cardinals not in the city. These cardinals are not summoned; they come at once without being called. For ten days funeral services are held daily in St. Peter's church, and then the body is placed in a temporary resting place.

### Latitude For the Cardinals.

The period of ten days is fixed by law, but it is not obligatory on the cardinals to obey the law. In fact, there are several things fixed by the Roman ceremonial governing the conclave that may be disregarded. So the conclave may begin within ten days or it may not begin for a good deal more than ten days. It all depends. But on the appointed day the cardinals gather in St. Peter's and the cardinal dean celebrates the mass of the Holy Ghost. After this the cardinals, in procession, sing "Veni, Creator Spiritus," march to the place of the conclave in the palace. There the dean recites the prayer, "Deus qui corda," and the constitutions governing the conclave are read and the cardinals take oath to obey them. During the rest of the day the cardinals receive their friends, but when evening comes the friends depart and the cardinals are shut up; the conclave begins.

### First Chosen by People.

The pope, whose importance as actual bishop of Rome was much more apparent formerly than now, was

dinal camerlengo, the other by the governor of the conclave, a prelate chosen by the cardinals. A turning box is built into the door, through which food is passed; the keys are kept by an outside guard and by the chief master of ceremonies on the inside. The room is guarded closely.

There are many more persons in the conclave than the cardinals. Each cardinal is entitled to two servants and a third if he is very feeble. Then there are two sacristans, two masters of ceremonies, one religious to hear confessions, one secretary, who has one servant; three surgeons, four barbers, one carpenter, one wason and several general servants.

The conclave having begun in the evening of the eleventh day, the cardinals go to their "cells." These are wooden booths arranged in the largest hall of the conclave; there is one booth for each cardinal.

### Excommunication No Bar.

In the morning the cardinal-dean says a low mass of the Holy Ghost, at which all the cardinals receive the communion. This is said in the Sistine or the Pauline chapel. Then a scrutinium, or vote, is taken. Only the cardinals are allowed in the chapel at this time, but no cardinal can be kept out. A cardinal arriving late may be admitted, but only a sick person may leave the conclave after he is once in. Even an excommunicated cardinal may vote if there should be such a one.

Three cardinals, one from each order, are chosen to act as tellers. In turn the cardinals approach the vase on the altar and, kneeling, pray for guidance.

tary takes note of all that is happening. Two cardinal-deacons then lead the new pope behind the high altar, where he puts on the pontifical vestments. He then seats himself before the high altar and receives the salutations of all the cardinals, who kiss him on the foot, the hand and the mouth. The cardinal-camerlengo then places the ring of the fisherman on his finger, which the pope gives back that his name may be engraved on it. Then the senior cardinal-deacon, preceded by musicians and the choir singing "Ecce Sacerdos Magnus," goes to the balcony and announces the election to the people: "I announce to you a great joy. We have as pope the most eminent and most reverend —, cardinal of the holy Roman church, who has taken the name of —."

If the cardinal-dean himself is chosen pope, the cardinal-camerlengo acts in his place in the conclave after the election. The burning of the ballots formerly was a very important signal to the waiting crowds in Rome, as it meant that the election had not been made.

The regulations prescribed that, if the cardinals cannot make a choice in three days, thereafter until they do they shall have but one meal a day, and if they do not make a choice in five days thereafter, their single meal shall consist of bread and wine or water. These were changed later and no such rule holds good now. The conclave which elected Gregory XVI. in 1831 lasted fifty days. The cardinals did not have to live on bread and water or wine for those fifty days.

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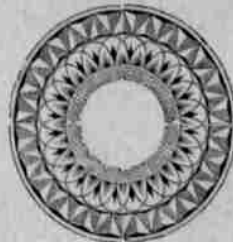
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# Crook County JOURNAL

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Prineville

Oregon

### Notice of Sheriff's Sale of Real Property.

Notice is hereby given that an execution and order of sale was regularly issued out of the circuit court of the state of Oregon for Crook county on a judgment and decree given and made therein on the 3d day of August, 1914, in a cause therein pending wherein James Rice was plaintiff, and Edward Schrader was defendant, which said execution and order of sale is directed and was delivered to me and commands me to sell the property hereinafter described for the purpose of satisfying the judgment and decree in said cause, namely: for the sum of \$100.00 with interest thereon from the 25th day of November, 1907, at the rate of 10 per cent per annum; for the further sum of \$50.00 attorney's fees; for the further sum of \$20.71 with interest thereon from the 15th day of March, 1911, at the rate of ten per cent per annum; with interest thereon from the 15th day of March, 1912, at the rate of 10 per cent per annum; for the further sum of \$12.72 with interest thereon from the 15th day of March, 1913, at the rate of 10 per cent per annum; for the further sum of \$28.00 with interest thereon from the 1st day of April, 1914, at the rate of 10 per cent per annum, and for costs and disbursements of this suit amounting to \$17.50 and accruing costs.

Now, therefore, in pursuance of said execution and order of sale and for the purpose of satisfying said judgment and decree and the costs of this sale, I will

On September 8th, 1914,

at the hour of 10 o'clock a. m., at the front door of the court house, in Crook county, Oregon, sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash in hand, all of the south half (S $\frac{1}{2}$ ) of the northeast quarter (NE $\frac{1}{4}$ ), the northwest quarter (NW $\frac{1}{4}$ ) of the southeast quarter (SE $\frac{1}{4}$ ), and the northeast quarter (NE $\frac{1}{4}$ ) of the southwest quarter (SW $\frac{1}{4}$ ), of section fifteen (15), township eleven (11) south of range 18, E. W. M., in Crook county, Oregon, containing 160 acres.

Dated this 5th day of August, 1914.  
FRANK ELKINS,  
Sheriff of Crook County, Oregon.  
By W. E. VAN ALLEN, Deputy.

### Notice to Creditors.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, the executor of the estate of A. G. Scoggin, deceased, to all creditors of said deceased, and to all persons having claims against said estate to present them with the proper vouchers at the office of N. G. Wallace in Prineville, Oregon, within six months from the first publication of this notice.

Dated and published first time this 6th day of August, 1914.  
MARY B. SCOGGIN,  
Administratrix of the estate of A. G. Scoggin, deceased.

### Notice for Publication.

Department of the Interior,  
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Ore.  
July 31st, 1914.

Notice is hereby given that William F. Schultz of Brothers, Oregon, who on April 2d, 1911, made homestead entry No. 08567 for W $\frac{1}{2}$  section 2, township 20 south, range 18 east, Willamette meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final three year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before H. C. Ellis, U. S. Commissioner, at Bend, Oregon, on the 10th day of September, 1914. Claimant names as witnesses, Oscar W. Cruise, William T. Walters and Henrich Stenkamp, of Brothers, Oregon, and Otis C. Henkle, of Bend, Oregon. S 6 p H. FRANK WOODCOCK, Register.

### Notice for Publication.

Department of the Interior,  
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Ore.  
August 19, 1914.

Notice is hereby given that William T. Wiggam of Rivers, Oregon, who on March 20, 1911, made homestead entry No. 08390, for SE $\frac{1}{4}$ , E $\frac{1}{2}$ , SW $\frac{1}{4}$ , E $\frac{1}{2}$ , NW $\frac{1}{4}$ , section 33, township 19 south, range 19 east, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final three year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before A. S. Fogg, U. S. Commissioner, at his office at Hampton, Oregon, on the 15th day of October, 1914.

Claimant names as witnesses: Clifton Todd, of Rivers, Oregon; A. S. Cottingham, of Held, Oregon; Fred Hamlin, of Rivers, Oregon; A. B. Davis, of Held, Oregon. S-27 H. FRANK WOODCOCK, Register.

### Notice for Publication.

Department of the Interior,  
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Ore.  
July 6th, 1914.

Notice is hereby given that Charles S. Etnier of Brothers, Oregon, who on March 16th, 1911, made homestead entry No. 08254 for SE $\frac{1}{4}$  section 9, township 20 s., range 18 e., Willamette meridian, has filed notice of intention to establish claim to the land above described, before A. S. Fogg, U. S. Commissioner, at Hampton, Oregon, on the 18th day of September, 1914.

Claimant names as witnesses: George D. Baker, Lee A. Rawlins, Ansel Stewart and Patrick Coffey, all of Brothers, Oregon. S-20 H. FRANK WOODCOCK, Register.

### Bids Wanted.

The city of Prineville, Oregon, will receive bids to be delivered to E. O. Hyde, recorder, on or before Sept. 1st, 1914, for the following work:

One bid to cover all work necessary for the construction of 1280 lineal feet of cement curb, 7950 square feet of cement sidewalk, and 392 lineal feet of cement cross walk.

All bids to be accompanied by a certified check for ten per cent of the total amount bid and presented on forms furnished by the city engineer.

Bids to be opened Sept. 1st, 1914, at 8:30 p. m.  
Plans and specifications on file in the office of the city engineer. S-13-4

I. O. O. F. Ochocho No. 46. Meets every Tuesday night.

Strangers welcome.  
J. H. Gray, Noble Grand; Percy R. Smith, Vice Grand; S. G. Hinkle, Recording Secretary; C. B. Dinwiddie, Treasurer.