



Livestock Exposition Offers Cash Premiums

A statement just received from O. M. Plummer, general manager of the Pacific International Livestock Exposition, will be of interest to every farmer and stock breeder in the state. After calling attention to the date of this year's show at the Union Stock Yards at North Portland, December 7th to 12th, he says:

The exposition is purely educational along livestock lines, there being no "wild west" or other amusement features and is unique in that it will pay over \$15,000 in cash premiums and makes no charge for entry fee, stall room or admission. Like the international of Chicago, the Pacific International of Portland is recognized as the court of last resort on the Pacific coast.

Premium lists will be mailed to all breeders who belong to the different breed associations. Others who desire a copy may secure same by applying to the general manager. Early reports indicate fifty per cent larger entries than last year, and commercial organizations all over the country will be asked to cooperate with the railroads in forming special parties to attend the show. Bankers as well as breeders are taking a keen interest in the exposition and are lending very active support.

It Will Pay to Stick to Fine Wool Sheep

It will pay to stick to the fine-wool sheep, says a writer in the National Stockman and Farmer. Many who have pure-bred Delaines and have suffered from light demand for breeding stock for a season or two no doubt at times have been inclined to grow faint-hearted so far as their fine-wool flocks are concerned. But we do not farm in this country as they do in England, the original home and stronghold of mutton sheep. We cannot afford as a rule to give our sheep so much attention. Labor is too high. Too many other farming operations must be continually performed by the few available on each farm. We must have a sheep that to a large degree will take care of itself and, all prejudice aside, the mutton sheep will not do that. A lot of men who have quite recently used in their grade fine-wool flocks mutton rams are going to be in the market for fine-wool rams within the next two breeding seasons. The Delaine breeder can do no better now than keep on producing his fine-wool a little better than ever before. We will need them and use them in this country.

Additional Bounty of \$1 Removed

At its regular monthly meeting on August 13, 1914, the State Board of Fish and Game Commissioners passed an order removing the additional bounty of \$1 each on wildcats, lynx or bobcats, which has been previously paid under Section 50, Chapter 232, Laws of 1913, and that no additional bounties shall be paid on these animals presented to county clerks on or after August 14, 1914.

Payment of the additional bounty of \$15 each for cougar and \$20 each for timber wolves will be continued as heretofore.

Homesteader Act Passes Senate

Washington, Aug. 15.—Representative Sinnott's bill, previously passed by the House, permitting homestead entrymen to divide their five months' annual leave of absence from their land into two periods, passed the Senate today. Under the existing law the homesteader must take his leave in one continuous period.

Old Folks in Mexico. Mexicans, if they escape the ill chances of war and revolution, are a long lived race. Humboldt wrote: "It is by no means uncommon in Mexico to see natives, and especially women, reach 100 years of age," and his statement has been corroborated by more recent travelers. The president of an American life assurance company told the author of "Mexico Today" that he had met and conversed with a Mexican woman in her one hundred and thirty-fourth year and that her age was attested by church register.

When Rome Began to Fall. The climax of the period of Roman grandeur was reached about sixty years before Caesar overthrew the republic. During the sixty years in question fell the Social war, the Civil War of Marius and Sulla and the wholesale proscription of the latter. The cause of the Roman downfall was owing mainly to the absorption of the old stock and the decline of civic virtue. Swamped by the inflow of non-Roman races, the grand old ideals of the fathers were forgotten, and the end was inevitable. —New York American.

Buddhism. The substance of Buddhism as given by its founder is as follows: "To serve wise men and not to serve fools; to give honor to whom honor is due; much insight and much education; a complete training and pleasant speech; to succor father and mother; to cherish wife and child; to follow a peaceful calling; to give alms and live righteously; to help men and do blameless deeds; reverence and lowliness; contentment and gratitude; temperance and charity; a mind unshaken by the things of the world; without anguish or passion. They that live like this are invincible on every side. On every side they walk in safety, and theirs is the greatest blessing."

The Fleur-de-lis. The origin of the fleur-de-lis is still an unsettled question. There are many theories, but no two of them agree. One makes the emblem originate with Clovis I, another with Louis VII, another with one of the German kings of the twelfth century and still another with the Romans. All that is definitely settled is the fact that since the twelfth century the fleur-de-lis has been employed as the emblem of French royalty. The nature of the emblem is also in dispute. An old tradition makes it the representation of the lily given by the angel to Clovis at his baptism. Another theory is that it was adopted by Louis VII, in allusion to his name, Louis Florus.

More Than Full. Little Willie, together with his parents, was invited to a Sunday dinner at the home of his uncle. Chicken was the piece de resistance of the gladsome layout, and, being a great lover of the dainty morsel, Willie expanded his appetite to fit the occasion.

When the dessert was served the youngster had to balk. Manfully he made two or three stabs at the dish, and then gazed at it with a dejected expression. "What's the matter, Willie?" asked his uncle, with a smiling glance at the youngster. "You look mournful."

No Hesitation. Magistrate (severely)—Horsewhipping is the only suitable punishment for you and your kind. The idea of a man of your size beating a poor, weak woman like that!

Prisoner—But, your worship, she keeps irritating me all the time. Magistrate—How does she irritate you?

Prisoner—Why, she keeps saying: "Hit me! Beat me! I dare you to hit me! Just hit me once and I'll have you hauled up before that bald headed old reprobate of a judge and see what he'll do with you!" Magistrate (chokingly)—Discharged.—London Mail.

No Trick to Pull. "Say, the next time you're out late I wish you wouldn't blame it on to me."

"What's the matter with you?" "Matter enough. Your wife called up my house at 1 o'clock the other morning to find out if I knew where you were."

"I'm sorry about that, old man, but you know how women are when they get worried. I don't blame you for kicking on being called out of bed to the phone."

"That's just the point. I wouldn't mind if I had been there to answer the phone, but I wasn't. I was out myself that night, and consequently my wife was awake and waiting when I did arrive."—Detroit Free Press.

THE WORLD'S PRAISE.

Does some bubble of fame torment you? Then fix your gaze on swift oblivion, on the gulf of infinity this way and that, on the empty rattle of plaudits and the undiscriminating fickleness of professional applause, on the narrow range within which you are circumscribed. The whole earth is but a point, your habitation but a tiny nook thereon, and of all those on the earth how many are there who will praise you?—Marcus Aurelius.

THE FLOCKMASTER.

In counting the profits from your flock do not fail to count the value of the fat lambs killed during the twelve months for the family use and the high value of all the manure.

Worms in sheep are usually caused by infected pastures. Dampness is the cause of many fatal sheep diseases.

Sheep manure is the richest manure of all. It does not pay to keep sheep after they are seven or eight years old.

In your breeding try to improve the quantity and quality of the wool.

COLTS IN HARNESS.

Treatment of the Skin to Prevent Abrasions and Sores.

When they are first put into harness young horses are particularly liable to be galled by the harness because their skin is not accustomed to the pressure and friction caused by the collar, pad, etc., says the American Cultivator. Horses just up from grass are also specially susceptible to suffer from this trouble because of their soft condition.

The fact of a horse's system being in a heated state or "humory" is another predisposing cause of harness galls and sores, while some horses are unusually prone to them, owing to their skin being specially sensitive and delicate. In all these cases it is a useful plan, in order to harden the skin, to bathe the parts exposed to galling twice or thrice a day with a saturated solution of alum, while a lotion consisting of bluestone (copper sulphate), dissolved in water at the rate of five grains to an ounce of water, may also be recommended for use as a toughening agent and to counteract any tendency on the part of the skin to become chafed. One simple remedy for abrasions and sores caused by the harness is oxide of zinc ointment.

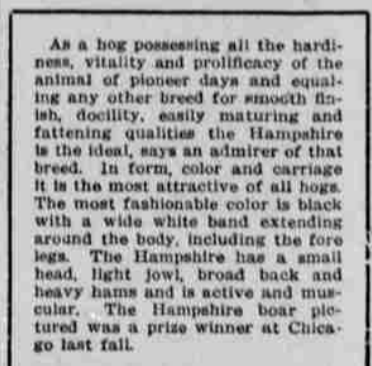
BROOD SOW WITH PIGS.

Importance of Full Rations During the Suckling Period.

Some experiments were conducted by Professor Henry at the Wisconsin station to determine the cost of producing gains in pigs during the suckling period and after weaning. In discussing the results of these experiments Professor Henry says that it thus appears that young unweaned pigs are fed more economically through the sow than after weaning. This means that at no time in the pig's life are gains made with such economy as during the suckling period. Understanding this principle, the good hog man will always feed his sows and pigs most liberally before weaning. Even with the best of feeding a good brood sow will usually lose weight during the suckling period.

A milk producing ration must of necessity contain a liberal allowance of nitrogenous material. Alfalfa pasture supplies protein, but the brood sow must have additional protein in a more concentrated form. This can be supplied most cheaply by the use of tankage, although some hog men strongly advocate the use of linseed oil meal. With the present prices prevailing for corn, shorts and bran, we would advise the making of the ration not to exceed 50 per cent corn.

The brood sows at the Kansas Agricultural college at the present time are being fed on a ration made up as follows: Fifty pounds of corn, twenty-five pounds of shorts, eighteen pounds of bran, four pounds of tankage and three pounds of linseed oil meal. This makes a splendid ration for a brood sow suckling pigs. In addition they should always have access to good alfalfa hay and alfalfa or other pasture as soon as such pasture is available. The quantity of the suggested grain ration to feed will depend somewhat on the individual sow. The aim should be to feed each sow all she will clean up with an appetite. Of course this heavy feeding should not begin until the pigs are a week old at least.



As a hog possessing all the hardiness, vitality and proficiency of the animal of pioneer days and equaling any other breed for smooth finish, docility, easily maturing and fattening qualities the Hampshire is the ideal, says an admirer of that breed. In form, color and carriage it is the most attractive of all hogs. The most fashionable color is black with a wide white band extending around the body, including the fore legs. The Hampshire has a small head, light jaw, broad back and heavy hams and is active and muscular. The Hampshire bear pictured was a prize winner at Chicago last fall.

Clean Milk. It is well to bear in mind that pure milk is not produced in a barn that has strong odors; that clean milk is not drawn from dirty or filthy cows; that the milk's hands should be clean; that the open milk pail is a dirt catcher; that milk is not clean unless some effort has been made to prevent it from getting dirty and that it is more sensible to keep dirt out of milk than it is to rely on straining it out.

It Pays to Look Properous

We have many articles in our different departments which would add greatly to your personal appearance. No matter what you pay, your selection is what counts. We are showing many exclusive patterns in all lines. You always notice the clothing other people wear? Well, other people notice yours just the same. Many good opportunities have been lost because of carelessness in personal appearance. Think it over.

Prineville Merc. Co.

Why Don't You Register

The records in the office of County Clerk Brown show that but 201 electors have registered since the books were reopened on May 20th, making a total of 4139 that are prepared to cast their ballot at the November election. According to the election laws the registration books close on September 9 and will not be opened again until September 24th, from which time they will remain open until October 15. This leaves but 36 actual days in which you can register, so if you have not registered since the first of January, it's up to you to get busy.

Conditions in Crook County are Good

Within the past few days one of the great mercantile associations has completed a business survey of Oregon, county by county, and has made a boiled-down report which makes mighty good reading. The condensed report of Crook county follows:

Wheat, cattle, sheep, root crops, the principal products, have increased 25 per cent in acreage of grains. There is no change in fruit crops. The condition of farmers will be 25 per cent better after harvest. Merchants' conditions, loans and deposits remain unchanged; stocks are lighter; new elevator and flour mill under construction. Prospects fair. Fall grain was slightly damaged by frost; growing conditions good.

COURAGE FOR RIGHT.

Sir, it is not for me, a humble and uninfluential individual at an awful distance from the predominate influences, to suggest plans of government. But to my eye the path of our duty is as distinct as the Milky way—all studded with living sapphires, glowing with cumulating light. It is the path of active preparation, of dignified energy. It is the path of 1776. It consists not in abandoning our rights, but in supporting them as they exist and when they exist—on the ocean as well as on the land. It consists in taking the nature of things as the measure of the right of your citizens, not the orders and decrees of imperious foreigners. Give what protection you can. Take no counsel of fear. Your strength will increase with the trial and prove greater than you now are aware. But I shall be told, "This may lead to war." I ask, "Are we now at peace?" Certainly not, unless retiring from insult be peace. The surest way to prevent war is not to fear it. The idea that nothing upon earth is so dreadful as war is inculcated too studiously among us. Disgrace is worse. Abandonment of essential rights is worse.—Joshua Quincy, Jr., in Congress, 1808.

For Sale or Trade

One Mowing Machine, one new Wagon Box, one Potato Digger, Prineville Feed & Livery Stables, 6-11

Get our prices on Milwaukee binders, mowers and rakes.

C. W. Elkins' Store.

For Sale.

Six lots close in, six room house, barn, shade, lawn; fine place for family home. A bargain if taken at once, only \$2,000. Inquire Journal office or address P. O. Box 444. 8-6

Powell Butte

The many farmers in this section who are in the hog-raising business are wearing a smile nowadays on account of the high price pork is commanding with prospects pointing to a still higher market. A little extra prosperity would be very encouraging to the average farmer just now.

The grain crop is being harvested and threshed and second haying is on in full blast. Of idle men we have none—women either, for that matter.

Miss Mildred Alley left Tuesday for Opal City, where she will visit a week with her aunt, Mrs. Patton.

George Brazee and George Kiasler hauled hogs to Redmond Tuesday, from which place they were shipped to the Portland market. N. P. Alley shipped some steers in the same consignment.

C. H. Miller, the Redmond telephone manager, installed a 'phone at the Tuck home Wednesday.

A. W. Bayn and daughters, Gladys and Hazel, were visitors at Prineville, Tuesday.

Mrs. Reulah Gray Holland, of Redmond, has been employed to teach the Wilson school for the coming term.

E. L. Johnson returned from Portland, Saturday.

Quite a crowd of local people are planning on an excursion to the huckleberry fields north of Sisters soon.

Mrs. John Kissler returned to her home in Redmond Saturday, following a week's visit with relatives.

Harry Farnsworth and Miss Martha Horrigan, of Prineville, visited Miss Pauline Truesdale, Sunday.

Allen Wilcox was a Bend visitor Wednesday.

For chapped hands and face, sunburn, etc., use our Velvet Skin Lotion. 8-20 PRINEVILLE DRUG CO.

Our Liquid Tar Soap

is different and better soap. Excellent for the shampoo. 8-20 PRINEVILLE DRUG CO.

We give double Brown Trading Stamps on all purchases for Fruit Jars. A complete variety.

O. C. Claypool & Co.

Residence Property for Sale.

Good house and barn, lot 120x140 ft. Inquire at this office. 8-13 tf

For best quality milk, cream, butter and buttermilk 'phone Wm. S. Ayres. 4-30-tf

July clearance sales now on at C. W. Elkins' Store.

7-9

The Dalles Model Laundry

High-grade laundry work. Send in your laundry by Parcel Post. Prompt attention. R. J. GILBERT, proprietor. 6-18

Do you know you can buy a new Elgin watch for \$5.50 at L. Kamstra's? If you are looking for a watch be sure to call on him and get his prices. 8-20-tf

Dr. Ida Behrendt

the reliable optician, will visit you soon. Watch for her ad.

Lost.

Thursday morning, a baby blanket and sleeping bag. Reward. Leave at this office. 8-20-tf

For Sale.

Two hundred tons of hay and four hundred acres of good pasture. L. Connell, Meadows, Ore. 8-20-3p

For Sale or Exchange.

Residence property one block from public school, two story building, 2 1/2 lots. 8-6 RAY V. CONSTABLE.

Gasoline Engine Cheap

2 1/2 h.p. Fairbanks-Morse. For sale cheap for cash. Inquire at Journal Office.

Horses for Sale

Forty head of good work horses, 4 and 5 years old, for sale; weight from 1050 to 1300 pounds. Will be sold at right prices. G. H. Russell, Prineville, Ore. 3-5

Standing of Contestants

In the \$400 Piano Contest

For Week Ending Aug. 19, 1914

No.	Vote	No.	Vote
5	1,362 950	90	40 588
6	1,542 910	100	245 808
11	10 200	102	37 320
12	408 353	112	137 090
13	1,094 700	122	433 096
18	4 090	127	390 543
23	467 360	128	213 300
34	12 900	149	215 300
35	865 440	143	75 700
36	50 825	144	2 716 640
32	396 845	153	207 330
50	214 075	159	10 145
58	474 230	160	45 815
67	13 090	162	365 725
78	283 125	163	3 130
79	544 779	164	40 130
89	117 110	165	1 280 000

The Federation of Young People's Societies of Prineville

Will hold union meetings at 7 o'clock Sunday evenings during August. Every one is cordially invited to attend.

August 2, at the Christian church, leader Robert Douglas.

August 9, at the Methodist church, leader Rev. Isingminger.

August 16, at the Baptist church, leader Mrs. Geo. Ramsey.

August 23, at the Presbyterian church, leader, Mrs. J. B. Shipp.

August 30, open air meeting. Special music is being prepared for these services.

Bids Wanted.

The city of Prineville, Oregon, will receive bids to be delivered to E. G. Hyde, recorder, on or before Sept. 1st, 1914, for the following work:

One bid to cover all work necessary for the construction of 1280 lineal feet of cement curb, 7850 square feet of cement sidewalk, and 392 lineal feet of cement cross walk.

All bids to be accompanied by a certified check for ten per cent of the total amount bid and presented on forms furnished by the city engineer.

Bids to be opened Sept. 1st, 1914, at 8:30 p. m.

Plans and specifications on file in the office of the city engineer. 8-13-4

Estrayed.

One dark gray mare 7 years old, branded Cc on shoulder, one bay gelding colt two years old with four white feet and star in forehead, no brand; one yearling colt, dark or dirty gray. Left Culver about five weeks ago. Finder notify I. E. Penwell, Madras, Oregon, R. F. D., and receive reward. 8-6-3p

Board of Equalization Meeting.

The County Board of Equalization for Crook County, convenes Monday, September 14, 1914. Tax rolls will be opened for inspection and correction in the way of description and valuation.

Dated this 20th day of Aug. 1914.

H. A. FOSTER, Assessor for Crook County, Ore.

WANTED!—Second hand goods, furniture, stoves, ranges, beds, etc., anything in the second-hand line. Will pay cash or trade new goods for same. The Racket Store, Prineville, Ore. Located at the J. F. Morris old stand. 8-12

Agents Wanted

Duntley Pneumatic Sweeper Co., 6501 So State st., Chicago, Ill. 5-14 8-20-tf

Graden Hose and Sprinklers, Garden Tools of all kinds. J. E. Stewart & Co.

"Little Polly" Broom special to introduce 70c.

Special prices on House Paints. Finishes, White Lead and Oils.

Lawn Mowers and Fishing Tackle. Big Saving on all these articles during this sale.

Wide Mouth Mason Fruit Jars at cost.

C. W. ELKINS STORE.