

## Homesteaders are Beginning Work

Very many homesteaders are just now beginning their work on homesteads, which they have taken. It is of the utmost importance that they shall begin right. This paper will discuss that question and more especially with reference to the needs of homesteaders who have families. It is especially important that they shall be able to grow food for themselves and the animals that they have when they come to their claims. Under judicious management they may do this, but without knowing how, they may utterly fail.

It is presupposed that every man who moves onto a homestead farm a family will take with him to that farm four horses to enable him to plow his land, a cow or two to provide his family with milk and butter, a brood sow that will nourish pigs to give meat the following winter, and a few hens to provide him with meat or its equivalent in eggs the first summer. He should also have enough grain with him to feed his horses, his swine and his fowls until he can grow some the following autumn.

What money crops can he grow the first year? Only two, one is wax and the other is durum wheat. Of these flax is the surest as it will bear up better under dry conditions, should the season prove dry, than any other cereal crop. But to be sure of a crop it should not be sown later than early June. If durum wheat is sown it cannot be sown too early. The flax is sown at the rate of 1 1/2 pecks per acre, and the durum wheat at the rate of 4 pecks per acre, of course it would be better in the long run to summer fallow all the land broken the first year, and to sow the bulk of it to winter wheat the following August, but if the homesteader must have some money crops, these should be flax and durum wheat.

Which are the crops that can be grown for the live stock? The homesteader can grow for these oats, to provide food for horses, barley and peas to provide food for the cow or cows in winter, and hullless barley of the white variety to provide food for the swine the following winter, and also to provide food for the fowls.

The oat crop is not so sure a crop as the durum wheat on breaking, but it may be made to furnish much food in an average season. In a very dry season the results would be disappointing. It would not be necessary to thresh the oats for the horses as in some newly settled sections it might not be easy to get a machine. The pea and barley crop should be drilled in, using three pecks of peas and 2 of barley to the acre. These should be cut when in the dough stage, and they would be fed to the cows as hay. The white hullless barley could be sown at the rate of 3 to 4 pecks per acre and it would furnish food to swine and fowls the following winter, either in the threshed or the unthreshed form.

Corn is one of the best crops to grow to furnish food for horses or cows in winter. Good crops can be grown on new breaking. To grow these in best form, the land should be broken 5 to 6 inches deep. It should be packed with a disk as soon as broken. A fine mulch should be made on it with the harrow. The corn should be planted in hills 3 1/2 feet apart each way. The varieties to plant include the Mercer Flint and the Northwestern Dent. They should be planted as soon as the danger from frost is past. The cultivation may be given in great part by the harrow. Squaw corn planted thus in hills will furnish grain for swine and fowls, but it will not furnish much fodder.

To provide for the home a liberal supply of potatoes should be planted. They will grow well on breaking. The land may be prepared as for corn. In this way an ample supply of potatoes may be obtained for home use. If white navy beans are sown on sodland and broadcasted, they are fairly sure to produce a good crop, and the same is true of rutabagas. The only labor involved will be the sowing and harrowing. Vegetables may also be thus grown. In these ways the homesteader may do much to lessen the outlay the first season.

## The Stock Market. Slow Week in Sheep

Receipts for the week have been: cattle 1522; calves 34; hogs 1680; sheep 842; horses 67.

A steadier cattle market due to a large proportion of well finished steers. Top load during the six days sold at 8.15, others at 8.00 and 8.10. Bulk top is just steady at 8.00. Butcher stock has been comparatively scarce and all lines firmer. Beef liquidation was liberal and outlet is none too broad. Medium and poor stuff is difficult to sell at any price. Steers at 8.00, cows 7.00, bulls 6.00 and calves 9.00 are extreme levels in the cattle market.

Swine trade suffered further losses this week which would have been more severe had not receipts been small. 8.75 is considered a liberal top with an occasional sale at 8.85. Tendency downward and market circles pessimistic.

Another slow week in the sheep house featured only by an 8.75 lamb transaction. All mutton classes are strong. Demand is good and prices on firm basis.

## Real Estate Transfers

Issued by The J. H. Haner Abstract Company.

**DEEDS**  
J. S. Parmenter to C. R. Kurrle all of nw ne 9-18-12, east of Cen Ore canal, \$100.

**PATENTS**  
Hubert A. Scoggins, ej se, 18 and nj ne 19-16-11.  
Ellis H. Ludington, ej sw, ej sw, 19-16-11.  
Earl B. Huston, nj ne, ne nw, 15-17-12.

Nathaniel W. Morrisette, ne 21-17-16.  
Lucius S. Rickard, w 1/2 se 15 and nj ne 24-18-12.

John W. Borden, sw 35-10-13.  
Mabel Hobbs, sw 35-15-14.  
Thomas F. McCallister, w 1/2 sw 23 and w 1/2 nw 26-15-14.

**Seed Wheat for Sale.**  
Early Wilbur, D. P. Adamson, Prineville, Oregon. 3-27

**Wood for Sale.**  
Wood for sale at \$4.75 and \$5 a cord at the yard; 50c extra per cord delivered. P. L. & W. Co. 1-16

**For Sale Cheap.**  
New 5-room Bungalow; modern in every way. In East Prineville. 4-24 E. L. Cox.

**For Rent**  
Partly furnished house in good locality for rent for summer cheap. Inquire Mrs. Pollard, W. 2d Street. 5-1

When in the market for Lime, Cement and Shingles, see the Redmond Lumber & Produce Co. 3-27-2m

Buckingham & Hechts' Boots and Shoes wear satisfactorily. Full line at Elk's Store. 4-10

**Notice to Creditors**  
Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, the administrator of the estate of Wilbur M. Biglow, deceased, to all persons having claims against said estate to present the same, with the proper vouchers, to the undersigned at the office of M. R. Elliott, in Prineville, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice.  
Dated this 1st day of May, 1913.  
L. M. THOMAS,  
Administrator of the estate of Wilbur M. Biglow, Deceased. 5-1

**Notice for Publication**  
Department of the Interior.  
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon.  
April 21st, 1913.

Notice is hereby given that James Lawrence, of Howard, Oregon, who, on February 21st, 1912, made Homestead No. 99984, for ne 1/4 sec. 14, township 14 South, Range 19 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the County Clerk, at his office, at Prineville, Oregon, on the 7th day of June, 1913.

Claimant names as witnesses: Arthur J. Champion, Chester Starr, Ike Blevin, Clifford Minard, all of Howard, Oregon, 5-1  
C. W. MOORE, Register.



"Stella is going to cooking school."  
"Does she intend to be married?"  
"I think not."  
"But I thought she was spending all her time on music."  
"She was, but she says cooks draw more wages and take fewer snubs than music teachers."



"Did you know that Frank and Nellie have broken?"  
"No; not really?"  
"They have."  
"What was the matter?"  
"He found she was going to cooking school and she found out that he took physical culture exercises every morning."



"She's one of our most popular girls."  
"But she isn't pretty."  
"Not a bit."  
"How do you account for her popularity?"  
"She's so poor that she has to please every one or she wouldn't get invited out at all."



"Do you believe in woman suffrage?"  
"I do not."  
"What! Don't you think women should have a voice in public affairs?"  
"If they have any more voice than they have now the men will have to make signs."



"Little frock. Little frock. It was while wearing thee that I won the heart of my husband."—Chicago Record-Herald.



"I'm looking for the man who runs this office."  
"He is out just now."  
"But I have a big deal I want to put over."  
"You might see the office boy."

**Moved**  
Riggs' Shoe Shop is now located in the City Meat Market Building. Removed from the old Bank building. 4-10-imp P. G. Riggs.

**Don't Economize When Buying Stock.**  
Of any kind for breeding purposes. Get a few settings of high grade White Plymouth Rock eggs. Per setting \$2.00. 3-27-8t E. W. Triass, Mecca, Or.

**Summons.**  
In the circuit court of the state of Oregon, for the county of Crook.  
Dan Eno, Plaintiff,  
against  
Elizabeth Reed, Charles E. Reed, Milo B. Stone, Ella Stone and L. J. Hadley, Defendants.

To Elizabeth Reed, Charles E. Reed, Milo B. Stone, Ella Stone and L. J. Hadley, and to each of you, the above named defendants:  
In the name of the state of Oregon, You, and each of you, are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit on or before Thursday, the 8th day of May, A. D. 1913, and if you fail so to answer, for the want thereof, the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint herein.

That this suit has been brought for the foreclosure of a certain mortgage by reason of the default of the conditions thereof, said mortgage having been given by said Elizabeth Reed and Charles E. Reed, and duly signed, executed, acknowledged, witnessed and delivered by them to one H. J. Jorgensen, dated on December 17, 1910, to secure the payment of sixteen hundred dollars (\$1600.00) in accordance with the tenor of one certain instrument in writing for that amount, to-wit: a promissory note bearing date the 17th day of December, A. D. 1910, and made payable to said H. J. Jorgensen or order, with interest at the rate of ten per cent per annum, payable annually, from date, said note being due one year from December 17th, 1910, said mortgage designating and creating a lien therefor upon the southeast quarter (se 1/4) of southwest quarter (sw 1/4) of section four (4); east half (ea 1/2) of northwest quarter (nw 1/4) and southwest quarter (sw 1/4) of northeast quarter (ne 1/4) of section nine (9), township 18 south, range 12 E., W. M., in Crook county, Oregon, said mortgage having been duly recorded in the office of the county clerk of said Crook county on Dec 22, A. D. 1910, at 8 o'clock a. m., and recorded on page 433 in Book 12, Record of Mortgages of said county, and appears there of record.

That said note and mortgage were, the latter, and on November 19, 1912, duly assigned and transferred by said H. J. Jorgensen, to the plaintiff herein, by an instrument in writing, dated on that date, which said instrument was duly recorded in the office of the county clerk of said county of Crook, on the 5th day of January, A. D. 1913, at 5 o'clock p. m., and recorded on page 468 in Book 17, Record of Mortgages, of said Crook county, and there remains of record.

That the said default consists in the failure of the said Elizabeth Reed and Charles E. Reed, or any of said defendants, to pay said indebtedness or any part thereof and said indebtedness is still due and owing plaintiff and wholly unpaid.

That the subject of this suit is real property within the state of Oregon, and that the defendants, Milo B. Stone and Ella Stone, each has, or claims some interest or right in and to said mortgaged premises, but that plaintiff's mortgage lien is prior in date and superior in equity thereto. That the relief sought of the defendants, Milo B. Stone and Ella Stone, and each thereof, claiming interest or right in and to said mortgaged premises, if any they may have, be declared subsequent and inferior in equity to the claim, interest or right of the plaintiff herein.

You are further notified, that this summons is served upon you, the said defendants, Milo B. Stone and Ella Stone, and each thereof, by publication, upon the order of Hon. G. Springer, judge of the county court of said Crook county, by order duly made therein and dated the 25th day of March, A. D. 1913, the same being duly filed on said date with the clerk of said circuit court for said Crook county.

First publication, March 27th, 1913.  
Last publication, May 8th, 1913.  
C. M. CRANDALL,  
M. R. ELLIOTT,  
Attorneys for plaintiff.

**Notice of Final Accounting.**  
Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, the administrator of the estate of Cornelius Thomson, deceased, that he has made and filed with the clerk of the county court his final accounting of his administration of said estate, and that the honorable county court has set Monday, the 5th day of May, 1913, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon at the county court room in the courthouse at Prineville, in said county and state, as the time and place for hearing said final accounting and settling said final accounting.

Dated this 11th day of March, 1913.  
WILLIAM B. THOMSON,  
Administrator of the estate of Cornelius Thomson, deceased. 3-13-5t

**Summons.**  
In the circuit court of the state of Oregon for Crook county.  
The W. P. King Co., corporation, plaintiff,  
vs.  
Irwin D. Basy, Ethel Basy, J. K. Macpherson and Able Cudd, defendants.

In the name of the state of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed in the above entitled suit and court on or before the 2nd day of May, 1913, and if you fail so to appear and answer, the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief prayed for in its complaint, to-wit: for a decree and judgment against Irwin D. Basy for the sum of Eight Hundred Dollars with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum from January 1st, 1911, for \$50 attorney's fees and for the costs and disbursements of this suit.

That the mortgage described in plaintiff's complaint be foreclosed and the land described therein sold by the sheriff of this county according to law and the practice of this court and the proceeds applied to the payment of plaintiff's said judgment and that the defendants and each of them be forever barred and foreclosed from claiming any right, title or interest in said premises or any part thereof.

This summons is published by order of the Honorable G. Springer, judge of the county court of the state of Oregon for Crook county, made on the 29th day of March, 1913, which is the date of the first publication of this summons in the Crook county Journal, a weekly newspaper, printed and published in Prineville, Crook county, Oregon, for a period of six consecutive weeks.

The date of the first publication of this summons is March 29, 1913.  
M. R. ELLIOTT,  
Attorney for plaintiff. 3-29-7

**Central Oregon Well Co.**  
Contractors for Well Drilling and Prospect Holes. Depth Guaranteed.  
Dealers in full line of well supplies, Gasoline Engines, Pumps, Etc.  
Culver, Oregon

**Notice for Publication.**  
Department of the Interior.  
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon.  
March 31st, 1913.

Notice is hereby given that Harry Van Meter of Prineville, Oregon, who, on April 15th, 1910, made Homestead No. 9614, for w 1/2, ne 1/4, and 1/2 sec. 14, township 18 south, range 12 east, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final three year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before the County Clerk at his office, at Prineville, Oregon, on the 20th day of May, 1913.

Claimant names as witnesses: Glenn Hendrickson, H. B. Hatfield, Thurman Moffitt, and Ernest C. Kimmell, all of Prineville, Oregon. 4-10p C. W. MOORE, Register.

**Notice for Publication.**  
Department of the Interior.  
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon.  
March 31st, 1913.

Notice is hereby given that Orlan D. Miles of Barnes, Oregon, who, on Dec. 17th, 1908, and March 9th, 1910, made Homestead No. 9191 and additional No. 9609, for s 1/2, ne 1/4, se 1/4, ne 1/4, sec. 10, township 18 south, range 22 east, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final three year proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Timothy E. J. Duffy, U. S. Commissioner, at his office at Prineville, Oregon, on the 22nd day of May, 1913.

Claimant names as witnesses: Thomas N. Balfour, of Prineville, Oregon, and Forrest D. Scammon, Charles Gilbert and James Gilbert, all of Barnes, Oregon. 4-10 C. W. MOORE, Register.

**Notice to Creditors.**  
Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, the administrator of the estate of Charles H. Foster, deceased, and all persons having claims against said estate are hereby required to present the same, duly verified, to said executor at the law office of M. E. Brink, in the city of Prineville, Crook county, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice.

Dated and published first time this 13th day of March, 1913.  
MELVIN M. FOSTER,  
ORA C. FOSTER,  
Executors of the will and estate of Charles H. Foster, deceased. 3-13-6w

**Summons.**  
In the circuit court of the state of Oregon, for the county of Crook.  
Central Oregon Irrigation Company, a corporation, plaintiff,  
vs.  
Patrick O'Neill, defendant.

To Patrick O'Neill, defendant: In the name of the state of Oregon, You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit within six weeks from the day of the first publication of this summons and if you fail to so appear and answer, for the want thereof, the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief prayed for in the complaint, to-wit: for the cancellation of a certain contract, dated the 1st day of March, 1913, made between the Deschutes Irrigation and Power Company and assigned to said plaintiff, relating to the acquisition of certain lands and water rights appurtenant thereto, situated in Crook county, Oregon, and for such other relief as may be equitable.

This summons is served upon you by publication by authority of an order of the Hon. W. L. Bradshaw, judge of the circuit court of the state of Oregon, for the county of Crook, and is duly recorded and entered in said court and suit.

Date of first publication, March 27, 1913.  
Date of last publication, May 8, 1913.  
JESSE STEARNS & JACOB KANZLER,  
Attorneys for Plaintiff.

**Summons.**  
In the circuit court of the state of Oregon for Crook county.  
Oleum Land Company, a corporation, plaintiff,  
vs.  
David Burton, and Mrs. David Burton, wife of said David Burton, and all other persons or parties unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien upon or interest in the real estate, lien upon or interest in the real estate, described in the complaint herein, and also described in this summons, above named defendants.

In the name of the state of Oregon, You, and each of you, are hereby summoned and required to appear in the above entitled court and answer or plead to the complaint filed therein in this suit against you on or before the 10th day of May, 1913, which is the time prescribed in the order of the county judge of Crook county, Oregon, pursuant to which this summons is published, in which you are required to so appear, answer or plead, and if you fail to so appear, answer or plead, the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint, which relief is that plaintiff file to the following described real property situated in Crook county, Oregon, to-wit:

The north half of the southwest quarter and the south half of the northwest quarter of section twenty-one (21) in township twelve (12) south, range ten (10) east of the Willamette Meridian in Crook county, Oregon.

And every part thereof, be forever quieted against you and all persons claiming by, through or under you, or either of you, and that plaintiff be adjudged to be the owner thereof in fee simple; and that you and all persons claiming or to claim, by, through or under you, be forever barred, enjoined and restrained from claiming or setting up any right, title or interest in or to any part of said property and for such other and further relief as to the court may seem equitable in the premises.

The date of the first publication of this summons is the 29th day of March, 1913, and this summons is published pursuant to an order of G. Springer, county judge of Crook county, Oregon, made on the 19th day of March, 1913.  
L. M. BEUTTELL,  
Attorney for plaintiff. 3-29-7

**Call for Warrants.**  
Notice is hereby given that all general fund warrants up to and including Reg. No. 631. Also all registered High School warrants will be paid upon presentation at my office. Interest stops after this date, April 17, 1913.  
R. L. JORDAN,  
County treasurer, Crook county, Ore.

**Notice for Publication**  
Department of the Interior  
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon  
April 10th, 1913.

Notice is hereby given that John Casey, of Prineville, Oregon, who, on January 17th, 1910, made Homestead, No. 95805, for ne 1/4, Section 17, Township 16 South, Range 15 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final three year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the County Clerk, at his office, at Prineville, Oregon, on the 22nd day of May, 1913.

Claimant names as witnesses: Ernest C. Kimmell, James A. Moffitt, Thurman Moffitt, Glenn Mustard, all of Prineville, Oregon. 4-17-pd. C. W. MOORE, Register.

**Notice of Administrator's Sale of Real Estate.**  
Notice is hereby given, by the undersigned, the administrator of the estate of Mary Wilkins, deceased, that in pursuance of an order of the county court, made on the 7th day of April, 1913, in the matter of the estate of Mary Wilkins, deceased, the undersigned will sell at private sale after the 23d day of May, 1913, in Prineville, Oregon, all the right, title and interest of said Mary Wilkins, deceased, at the time of her death and all the right, title and interest the said estate has acquired in addition to that of the said Mary Wilkins at the time of her death in and to all of the following described real estate, to-wit: Lots Five and Six of Block Eight in the Fifth addition to Prineville, Oregon.

Terms and condition of sale—cash.  
Dated this 24th day of April, 1913.  
A. H. LIPPMAN,  
Administrator of the estate of Mary Wilkins, deceased.

**Notice to Creditors.**  
Notice is hereby given, by the undersigned, the administrator with the will annexed of the estate of George M. Stancliff, deceased, to all persons having claims against said estate to present the same with the proper vouchers, to the undersigned at his office in Prineville, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this notice.  
Dated this 24th day of April, 1913.  
M. R. ELLIOTT,  
Administrator with the will annexed of the estate of George M. Stancliff, deceased.

**Notice of Final Accounting.**  
Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, the administrator of the estate of Libbie Turner, deceased, to all persons interested in said estate that he has made and filed with the County Clerk of the County of Crook, Oregon, his final accounting of his administration of said estate and that the court has set Thursday, the 29th day of May, 1913, at the county Court room in Prineville, Crook County, Oregon, as the time and place for hearing and settling said final accounting.

Dated this 19th day of April, 1913.  
JAMES TURNER,  
Administrator of the estate of Libbie Turner, deceased. 4-24-5t

**Notice for Publication**  
Department of the Interior  
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon  
April 15th, 1913.

Notice is hereby given that Eliza A. Dunham, of Prineville, Oregon, who, on May 20th, 1910, made Desert Land Entry No. 96822, for s 1/2 nw 1/4, and w 1/2 sw 1/4, Section 22, Township 16 South, Range 20 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Timothy E. J. Duffy, U. S. Commissioner at his office, at Prineville, Oregon, on the 3rd day of June, 1913.

Claimant names as witnesses: Lloyd F. Wiltse, Reuben Booten, and Harvey D. Dunham, of Post, Oregon, and Parker B. Doak, of Prineville, Oregon. 4-24-pd C. W. MOORE, Register.

**Notice for Publication**  
Department of the Interior.  
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon.  
April 21st, 1913.

Notice is hereby given that Charles A. Weaver, of Prineville, Oregon, who, on April 1st, 1909, and March 4, 1911, made Homestead, No. 94793 and additional No. 98250, for sw 1/4 sec. 3, n 1/4 sec. 1, nw 1/4, Sec. 10, sec. ne 1/4, sw 1/4 ne 1/4, Section 18, Township 18 North, Range 16 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final three year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Timothy E. J. Duffy, U. S. Commissioner, at his office at Prineville, Oregon, on the 5th day of June, 1913.

Claimant names as witnesses: Juan Gerardo, David Weaver, Earl Forrest, Charles Goodnight, all of Prineville, Oregon. 4-24 C. W. MOORE, Register.

**Notice for Publication**  
Department of the Interior  
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon  
April 12th, 1913.

Notice is hereby given that Charles A. Wall, of Roberts, Oregon, who, on March 10th, 1911, made Homestead, No. 98349, for sw 1/4 sw 1/4, Sec. 23 and w 1/2 nw 1/4, sw 1/4 sw 1/4, Section 26, Township 17 North, Range 16 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Timothy E. J. Duffy, U. S. Commissioner, at his office at Prineville, Oregon, on the 24th day of May, 1913.

Claimant names as witnesses: Albin Peterson, George W. Crawford, of Prineville, Oregon, Charles C. Dunham, Bernard Gasch, of Roberts, Oregon. 4-17-pd. C. W. MOORE, Register.

**New Millinery**  
For the newest and latest creations in Millinery, see my carefully selected stock. A pleasure to show goods.  
McCallister Building, next door to Journal office. 4-3