GIRL IS WINNER IN TAX DEBATE

ELSIE TELFORD DOWNS U'R N ARGUMENTS AT OREGON CITY.

Single Tax to Lead to Anarchy Girl Tells Judges-Farmer Soon But a Tenant-All Agree.

In the very home town of W. S. URan a 17-year-old Oregon City high school girl debatter against Single Tax, defeated absolutely the arguments in favor of the Ulken scheme outlined by older schoolmates in a recent debate.

Mins Elate Telford was the tenth grade girl who had charge of the debate against Single Tax and all who heard the argument agreed with the judges, that she won with flying colors, despite the fact that it was gaged in a debate.

Right on Her Side. Miss Telford declared after the encounter that she was sure of herfight because she had right on her while she was equally sure her friends had to dehate a cause with which they had no conviction.

Some of Miss Telford's points were most trenchant. Here are some of

Farmer Loses Land.

"In case weather conditions did not favor crops and the landowner was unable to meet his taxes, then either the Government would take the land in payment of the taxes or it would be sold to the highest bid-

"This would lead to anarchy. "But more the homeowner would defend his country and not so the tenant. The hireling will run but



the shepherd will fight.' The man

with a home will fight for it. The man whose home is owned by the Government, or another, will run." Single Tax Unjust Says Girl.

In her opening argument Elsie Telford said that Single Tax is unjust, because all wealth should bear a fust and equal share of the expenses of the Government. If all business and the products of labor are exempt from taxation, which they will be us der so-called Single Tax, taxes on land values, water powers, untural deposits, etc., will have to be raised accordingly to make up the deficit.

For the same amount of money as

the common man, but the extra tax be used exclusively for washing and on land will work a hardship on him. drying cans and bottles. A room with Land Taxed, But Not Cash.

For instance, if a man cuts some wood and raises some potatoes, sells posite end of the building. them and takes the money derived. The walls and floor of the dairy therefrom to the bank, Single Tax bonse should be of solid re-enforced says his money shall be exempt from concrete. The roof can be of roofing taxation-it is the result of the man's paper or shingles.

invests the money in a few lots for Farmer. his home, Single Tax says these lots must be taxed. Does not this land still represent the result of this mun's His money in the bank is exempt from taxation and is drawing interest as well, but the same amoun of labor invested in land is taxed. Small Home Owner Hit.

"It is the man with the small homthat will not be able to pay the extra tax. The landlord always has a way of making others pay it. The man with a home must get it out of the land and if his crops fall, where

"Single Tax means the Government as owner of the land and the farmer as tenant. It can mean nothing else,

EUGENE MAN NOT FOR SCHEME. ful in the garden.

J. C. Ayers, of 419 Fourth street, Eugene, is but one of the thousands of people of Oregon who are far from being in sympathy with Single Tax "We don't want Single Tax here," he says.

Settle Up.

As the following firms are out of busi-Description of the control of the co

ville, Ore., at the law office of George

Crook County Journal, \$1.50 per yr.

MAKING CHARCOAL FOR HOGS.

Helps Wenderfully in Keeping the Ani-

mals In Good Condition. When bogs are being fed corn they have insutuble appetites for charcoal, and this goes to show that the charcoal meets some requirement of the animal system. What is paintable seldom does the system any lujuey, and then only when taken in excess, which It is likely to be if the animals are not accustomed to it, especially if they are hungry. The fact that hogs when on full feed of corn eat all forms of charcoul with availity and never get too much of it is sufficient grounds for providing it in abundance and keeping it within reach of the bogs at all times.

I utilize all the corncobs on my place for making charcoal to feed my bogs, says an lows Homestead correspondent. I dig a pit about five feet deep, which is smaller at the bottom than at the top, in which to burn the cols. start a fire at the bottom and gradually fill with cobs, then cover the pit with a sheet Iron lid. Earth may be used in covering the pit if a large lid is not available. In about twelve hours the combustion has produced an exceeding-

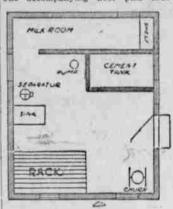
ly good grade of cornceb charcoal. In feeding the charcoal I make up the following mixture: Five bushels of corncob charconi, one bushel of wood ushes, eight pounds of salt, two quarts of air slaked lime, two pounds of suiphur and a pound of copperas. I break up the charcoal, mix all theroughly together, put the mixture in self feeding boxes and place where the hogs can have free necess to it. This combination furnishes a good percentage of ash for bone building, destroys worms and belps wonderfully in keeping the bogs in a thrifty condition. The amount of charconi that a bunch of hogs will eat during the winter if given free access to it at all times is really very surpris-

CONVENIENT DAIRY HOUSE.

Place For Handling Milk, Cream and Butter In a Sanitary Manner.

Every dairyman selling milk to a creamery or cheese factory or city trade or making dairy butter on his farm should have a sanitary dairy house. This building should be separate from the stable and other buildings on the farm and should be well supplied with water. Milk for any purpose must be kept in a clean, well.

ventilated place. Solid concrete dairy houses, such as are found on the large dairy farms, are to be recommended. A building 12 by 14 feet is large enough for a herd of twenty to twenty-five cows. The accompanying floor plan illus-



SANITARY DATEY HOUSE. [From Kimball's Dairy Farmer.]

trates a very convenient farmers' dalry house. The size of the rooms may be varied to suit the individual needs. concrete tank near the pump makes cooling of the milk convenient. before will be required to run the The separator should be located in the Government, added Miss Telford. same room. A room provided with a "The extra tax on water powers sink and rack can be located at one and natural deposits will not affect end of the building. This room should shelves suitable for storing milk should be partitioned off from the op-

The cost of such a building need not "But if he cuts some wood and exceed \$185, varying according to the raises some potatoes, sells them, and size of the herd. - Elmball's Dairy

> A man may outgrow his pov-

erty if he has a piece of land to do the growing on.

¥รจรรงระจจรองจากกละจ Among the Chickens.

Epsom salts in their food is worth trying when the hens cease laying from overfeeding.

A bird that has been sick with any contagious disease is disqualified from being either a safe breeder or mother. Ducks in the garden will devour

many bugs, slugs and worms and canot scratch. Guinea hens also are use-Goslings will thrive if fed on grass alone, but will not make such rapid growth, of course, as when they are

given a little grain. Every farmer should plant such crops as milo, sorghum. Kaffir and shally for his fowls. A small area of and will produce enough grain to feed

large flock of poultry. Follow the practice approved by many successful poultrymen of selling water in eggshells. The way to get it inside is to let the bens put it there. They will do it satisfactorily if given an ample supply, and if fed and other wise managed properly and supplied with grit they will put in more or less other ingredients which the public will pay for.-Orange Judd Farmer.

Farm and Garden

BERRIES FOR MARKET.

Send Your Product in Uniform Packages and Watch Results.

One of the striking facts of the ber-75 meason every year is the automishing variety of fruit packages which the consumer finds in the market. Boxes and laskets of both wood and paper, square, flat, oblong or flaring. ome quart boxes short and some shorter, combine to make a medicy which is confusing to the buyer. It is also a puzzle to the grower and a cause of positive loss when he changes his style of package. Really the grower need not do this if he makes proper preparations, but sometimes he is fore ed to when in sudden need he is un-



Photograph by Long Island agricultural

BARTBERRIES BEADY FOR MAUSITE

able to find his preferred style and therefore must take wantever the deater has to offer.

Often in small shipping towns, where are permos only half a dozen growers, there will be footed as many styles of packages as there are men This can be nothing that determent to interchange of noxes and erates, which might often no of great advantage. Such unnecessare diversity and be prevented by cooperative buying many places this system is now in

Cost is saved by building together or ders for packages, and uniformity of packages also improves market could tions If all the growers of even s small neighborhood were so well or ganized that their supplies could be bought through one agency to a course of outs a few years it would be no ad vantage of great value. - Parm and

1422444-compageres-194844 PERMANENCY OR THE PRESENT.

We never knew or beard of a farmer who did not prosper financially when he made it his Brat object to keep up the forth ity of his soil. We have known many farmers who grew pourer each year when they made it their first and often their only object to get a crop.-Kansos Farmer.

To Fertiliza Potatoos.

Parrow the ground for posting and distribute in the row A good inerhod is to put the fertilizer in a tight bag. swing it over the shoulder and make a small hole mothe lower corner that will let the fertilizer run as the work man walks along the furrow. Then drug a log chain along the bottom of the furrow to mix the fertilizer with the soil and to straighten the row. Where the field is large coough to justify the use of a common two horse corn cultivator attach chains to the stocks and let them drag in the POWS. When applications of fertilizers exced 500 pounds per scre broadcast and harrow in one-half and put the other half in the row,-National Stockman and Farmer.

Alfalfa Seed Per Acre. With reasonably good seed and a fairly well prepared seed bed about twenty pounds of alfalfa seed are required per acre. If the seed bed is very carefully prepared, made level and free from lumps and unusua palms taken in seeding perhaps half this amount of seed is quite enough. under ordinary conditions twenty pounds of seed ought to be about

Perfect Stand of Potatoes.

When I plant my potatoes, about every tenth row I plant double the amount of seed that I do in the other rows. Then when I hoe them I can take some from these rows to replace any missing till I may find and so get perfect stand.-Cor. Farm Journal.

*************** Be on good borrowing terms with your neighbors, but do not abuse the privilege. A little co-operation in using the expen-

sive farming tools can save many

Death of James F. Green

Barnes, Ore., August 12, 1912. James F. Green died at his home in the Dry Lake district, Held, Oregen, July 14th, 1912.

He was born in Ottogo county, Terrebonne . . Oregon. New York, in 1844; was a veteran of the civil war-a member of Co. I, 127th regiment, N. Y. S. V. He leaves a wife and seven children to Rooms 14 and 15 Adamson Building. mourn his loss; L. E. Pellett, a stepson of Hebron, Illinois; Mrs. L. J. Daniels of Afton, N. V.; E. J. Green of Hoquiam, Wash.; Mrs. H. O. Sny-der, Mrs. C. C. Presley, Ansei A.

Design from Market Company of the American Street Comp Green and Mrs. Henry McVittle of Princeville,

City Property for Sale.

Five-room bungalo with bath and two large porther; distfinished; comes for and closs in. The price is right and terms easy. Investigate, Do it now. 7.11 C. W. Spring, Princeille, Or.

Estray.

Black two-year-old filty, banded VD connected on left shoulder; owner can have same by proving brand, paying for this notice and pasture charges. 7-18-54 Chas. O'Nett., Howard, Or.

House for Sale.

New five room bungalow, with space for three large rooms on second floor. Pantry with built in shelves, bins and drawers, Built in boffet, bath toilet, basement, Terms, \$1000 down, balance sany terms, Address Da. R. D. KETCHUM, Bend, Ore. 6.6

Horses for Saie.

On the old C. Sam Smith ranch, near Princeville; sold in any number at reasonable prices. For further information address G. H. Russiell, Oregon.

12-16-11

Oregon.

Oregon.

Oregon.

Oregon.

Oregon.

O. O. O. Subordicate
Order of Owls, meet the record and
fourth Thursdays in each month at
Belknap hall. All migratory ne's cordially welcome. T. E. J. Duffy, Fresident
Willard H. Wirtz, Secretary. 1-4tf

G. A. McFARLANE Lawyer

Practice in all courts and U. S. Land Office.

- . Oregon Redmond,

\$500 Reward. The Mill Creek Livestock Association of Crook County offers a reward of \$500 for the arrest and conviction of any persons or persons stealing, or killing cattle or horses belonging to any member of this association.

5.72 for Research County Office (Altorney-at-Law.)

Altorney-at-Law.

Office in M. R. Bigges' office.
Phineyman, Oneson

RAVIOND CALEVAN, secretary-Tress

GOLD

1912



Notice is hereby given that

John Campbell

of Held, Oregon, who, on April 20th, 1911,
made homestead, No, 68555, for sw's sw's, Sec.
11, so's se's, Sec. 10 and e's, ne's, section 15,
township 19 south, range 19 east, williamette
meridian, has filed notice of intention to
make commutation proof, to establish ciaim
to the land above described, before Warren
Brown, county elerk, at his office, at Princy
Wille, Oregon, on the 20th day of August, 1912,
Claimant names as witnesses: Paul Held
and Maude Pierce of Held, Oregon, Fisher C,
Logan and Orville I, Baylson of Barnes, Oregon7-18p C, W, Moorg, Register, ****************

S rofossernal Cards.

The Terrebonne Law, Land and Abstract Company,

C. P. Judge, Manager

Dr. Howard Gove

Dentist.

J. N. Rosenberg

Physician and Surgeon

J. Tregelles Fox

Office in Kamstra Block Telephone: Pioneer, No. 126.

C. C. Brix

Ritarney-at-Law

Roat Estate Prineville,

E. O. Hydo

W. A. BELL Lawyer

(A A B

M. R. Guion,

Mitorney-at-Law Pris ville,

Willard H. Wirtz

Attorney-at-Law OSDECTSHOT TO W. A. Bell). PRINKVILLE

977. C. Brink

Lawyer A street, Princoille, Oregon.

Notice of Contest.

Department of the Interior, United States Land Office, The Dalles, Oregon, July 24, 1012, To John N. Parks, Ellensburg, Washing-

must be accompanied by the postmaster's receipt for the letter.
You should state in your answer the name of the post office to which you desire future notices to be sent to you.
C. W. soons, Register.
Date of First publication August 8, 1912.
""Second" "122."
""Third" 22, "
""Fourth" 23, "

Notice fer Publication.

Deportment of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, U. T. A. D. Des August D. Dir. Sugar is northern given that action of Principles (1988).

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O. W. Mooker, Register.

crty
In the Circuit Court of the state of Oragon

der, Mrs. C. C. Presley, Ansei A. Green and Mrs. Henry McVittle of the Dry Lake district.

Funeral services were held at the residence of the decensed. Burial in Dry Lake cemetery.

We have met for the last sad rites and honor over one of the boys in blue. A life well spent; a prompt answer to his country's call in her hour of need gave proof of a loyal loving heart. He was a kind father and husband.

Dr. Grater Coming.

D

20th day of September, 1912,

J. Tregelles Fox

M. R. C. S. Eng; and L. S. A. Lendon;
Licenses Oregon State Medical Board.
Specialist in Surgery; Hygiene; Alimentary Canal; women and children's
diseases.

Other and residence one door west of Winnex
drug store, Princelle, Oregon.

Dr. Charles MacFadden
Osteopethic Physician

Byzenic Dieseth and Salaral Therameutics
Employed, Christe Dieseth and Christe Dieseth and Christe Dieseth and Christe

Notice of Contest.

Notice of Contest.

Department of the Interior.
United States Land office.
The Dalles, Oregon, July 24, 1922.
To Henry C. Edwards, of Prineville, Oregon, Contested:
You are honeby natified that Horace.
R. Martio, who gives Helu, Oeegoh, as his pinusifies address, oil on June 25, 1912. Bid in this effice his duly corroborated application to contest and assure the concellation of your homestead, Entry No.——Serial No. 9213, made blarch 12, 1917, for the last his effect his duly corroborated application to contest and assure the concellation of your homestead, Entry No.——Serial No. 9213, made blarch 12, 1917, for the last his eventual series, help will, also what see the cheefing section 8, notices, section 8, notices, section 9, township 27 s., range 10 e., Willhamstee meridian, and as grounds for his contest he abeges that themy C. Edwards has wholly inhele to reside upon, curityate or improve said tract of land has over two years last past; that he has wholly inhele to reside upon, curityate or improve said tract of land as 5y law required, or at all since making said entry.
You are, therefore, further method that the said allegations will be taken by this office as having been confassed by you, and year said entry will be caucelled threein, either before this office or on appeal, if you fail to be in this office or on appeal, if you fail to be in this office within twenty days after the FOUETH publication of this notice as shown below, your answer, under outh, specifically mexing and responding to these allegations of contest, or if you failwithin that time to life in this office of on appeal, of your answer to the contestant of person by account on the relatively of a copy of your inswer to the contestant of the receipt of the copy, showing the date of its receipt of the copy, showing the date of its receipt of the post office to which it was mailed, and this affidiavit of the person by whom the delivery of a copy of your inswer to make the mailed, stating when analytic post of life to which it was mailed, and

Date of First publication August

" Second " " " Third " " " " Fourth " "

Notice of Sheriff's Sale.

BLISS Native Herbs, by its

Bulles of property, large of the large of Notice is hereby given, that under and by virtue of an execution and order of sale of property, issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of

Dated and published first time July 18th, 1912.

Aftachment Execution on Real Prop-

for Crook sounty.
Firestone Tire and Rubber Company, a cor-portion plaintiff.

Kninet Harris and Mande B, Harris his wife-defendants.

7-18 Sheriff of Crook County, Oregon.