

BUILDING OF GOOD ROADS

Suggestions For the Treatment of Rural Highways.

NO PATCHWORK WHATSOEVER

The Work to Be Done in Sections—A Mile Should Be Carefully Finished in Its Entirety—How the Roadway Ought to Be Cared For.

How good roads should be made and how they should be cared for is tersely described in the Iowa Homestead by an enthusiast, who says:

In the first place, there should be no patchwork roadmaking having for its object only to make one particular spot passable. Road work should be done in sections. For instance, a mile of road should be taken and completed in its entirety. Every inch of it should be made a good and safe road. I venture the assertion that not more than one mile of road in every ten is safe or free from some dangerous trap to cause trouble to careless drivers or those not given to close observation of the roadways. They should be made so that a child might safely drive over them.

Beginning, I would establish a reasonable grade so that no steep hills remain when the work is finished. I would make over the entire width of the road from fence to fence. I would make the actual roadway of usual width, with only rise enough in the center to shed rain. From the gutter at the side of this roadway I would make a smooth and even grade to the fence line. Then I would compel the property owners along the road to keep the roadside well set in grass and to mow and care for it just as they do their meadows. No deep, unsightly and dangerous gullies would be permitted, and the man who scraped a lot of grass, weeds, clods and trash into the center of the road should at once be condemned to penal servitude for life. Capital punishment would be too good for the one who scoured his plow in the road.

The road worker who plowed up a stretch of road late in the fall and left it to mellow up until spring should be banished to roadless Siberia. A plow has no place in any road that has once been properly made. The care of a road made according to my plan would be only that of going over it occasionally with a drag. The occasion for the use of the drag, however, should be from the viewpoint of the need of the road and not the convenience of the operator of the drag. No man would be permitted to drive a drag over a road unless he were a licensed graduate of a roadmaking school. A road drag is a dangerous thing (for the road) in the hands of a man who does not have sense enough to use it.

I would build a complete and effective drainage system to take care of the water that finds its way to the road—not a guesswork one, but one planned by a drainage engineer who knew how.

I would make culverts and bridges the width of the road. No small culverts should be built. They invariably fill up and remain a damage. A good, big concrete bridge is the safest and cheapest that can be made.

Flat Roads Versus Convex.
Flat roads, as opposed to those of convex section, are recommended in the London board of trade traffic report as tending to minimize the splashing of pavements with mud.

GOOD ROAD ITEMS.

Last year New Jersey spent more than \$1,000,000 in repairing roads.
Escambia county, Fla., is investigating the cost and advantages of shell roads.
Spain is planning a circuit highway 1,674 miles long, to cost \$1,440,000.
There is a movement on foot in Iowa to spend the hunters' license fund for road improvement.
Of the 2,100,000 miles of public road in the United States 44,000 miles rank as first class.
Williamson county, Tex., will spend \$200,000 in the construction of sixty miles of gravel road.
The Boys' Booster club of Iron county, Mo., has the honor of being the first company of good roads soldiers in Missouri.
Citizens of Franklinton, La., have asked for a per capita tax in their parish of \$1 on each male between sixteen and fifty for good roads.
The Automobile Club of Indiana is offering \$300 in cash prizes to the road supervisors who make the best showing in keeping up their roads.
White sulphite waste, a by-product in the manufacture of wood pulp, is being used in parts of New York to make a road surface. The experiment is being watched with interest.

Glisan Got a Life Sentence

A special to the Oregonian from The Dalles, dated November 13, says:—William Glisan, who with a butcherknife murdered his mother while she was working over a wash-tub at their ranch near Antelope, October 31, pleaded guilty to a charge of second-degree murder in the circuit court here and was sentenced to life imprisonment in the state penitentiary. Glisan committed the murder following a three weeks' debauch and was originally arraigned on a charge of first-degree murder and was held without bail.

Realizing that he had but a slight chance of being cleared, he proposed to enter a plea of guilty in order that he might escape the gallows. District Attorney Wilson consented and Glisan was sentenced by Judge Bradshaw.

D. A. Howell of Portland, formerly deputy sheriff of Wasco county, who shot and killed J. C. Fowle, mayor of Shaniko, in the streets of that city, October 24, was indicted by the November term of the grand jury, charged with first-degree murder. Howell was drunk at the time he killed Mayor Fowle.

Masquerader is "Cured."

Albany, Or.—Ray Leonard, the woman who successfully masqueraded as a man for 49 years and for 22 years of that time conducted a shoe shop in Lebanon, has been released from the State Insane asylum, to which she was committed from this county on September 25.

County Judge Duncan received notice from the superintendent of the asylum that she had been discharged as cured November 12. It is reported here that the woman will return to Lebanon and resume her work as a shoemaker.

Music Lovers' Club.

Members of the Music Lover's Club met at the home of Mrs. Oliver Adams last Tuesday afternoon and enjoyed an interesting and instructive program. A constitution and by-laws were adopted and a good text book was chosen for regular work. The club will also take up some definite chorus work for the year. This organization starts out with a good membership and expects to accomplish much along music lines.

Resolutions of Condolence.

Hall of Ochoco Lodge No. 46, I. O. O. F., Prineville, Oregon, November 16. Whereas, It has pleased an All-Wise Ruler to take home the beloved daughter of our esteemed brother, Ralph Breese, therefore be it,

Resolved, That the heartfelt sympathy of this lodge be extended the brother and family in their hour of sorrow and may they be comforted with the assurance that "Of such is the Kingdom of Heaven"

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be spread on the minutes, a copy sent the brother and family, and a copy published in the Crook County Journal.
G. W. CLIFFTON
T. H. LAPOLETTE
W. H. HUSTON
Committee.

Homestead Relinquishment Wanted

We have a market for a few 'close in' relinquishments. HAMILTON & PROPLES, Rooms 11 and 12. 11-16-17

For Sale Cheap.

1 heavy buggy or what have you to trade? See CHAS. F. CONDART. 11-16-17

We buy household goods for cash; best prices, also sell and exchange. STORDAHL & CONDART, Furniture, Masonic building. Pioneer phone. 11-16

We rent houses; phone us a description. For rent—7-room, modern; 2-room with woodshed, pump and chicken yard. STORDAHL & CONDART.

Road Warrant Call.

Registered road warrants up to and including No. 6—November 16, 1911.

Will Trade.

Bran new two-passenger Hupmobile to trade for cattle, work horses or sheep. DOMSON & FAY, Redmond, Ore. 11-16-17

Express and Passengers.

Express matter from Culver to Prineville one cent a pound. Passengers \$2.50.
S. L. LOCKARD STAGE CO.

Just as Easy.
He—But, tell me, are you going to marry me or make a fool of me? She—Why not both, dear?

Hogskin Tidbits.
The skins of hogs butchered in parts of Mexico are converted into a culinary tidbit relished by many people.

Wedding Medals.
In Prussia medals are presented to those couples who celebrate either their diamond or golden wedding.

Stays.
In 1614 stays were introduced into costumes of gentlemen to keep the doublet straight and confine the waist.

Sanskrit.
Sanskrit, the language of the Brahmins of India, is at least as ancient as the time of Solomon.

Sympathy.
"Jones is just going to the dogs."
"I'm very sorry to hear it. I'm extremely fond of dogs."—Lippincott's.

Punished.
"Johnny," said the minister reprovingly as he met an urchin carrying a string of fish one first day afternoon, "did you catch those today?"
"Ye-yes, sir," answered Johnny.
"That's what they got for chasing worms on Sunday."—Chicago News.

Laffer does all kinds of outdoor photographing, either city or country. See him for prices.

Amateur photographers get your work finished at Laffer's Studio. All mail orders attended to promptly.

\$16.10 to Spokane and Return via the Oregon Trunk Railway and the North Bank Road.

NATIONAL APPLE SHOW and **E-NAK-OPS CARNIVAL**
Spokane, November 23-30.

Tickets will be sold Nov. 23 to 28th, good for return until Dec. 24. A splendid chance to see the world's greatest apple exhibition and enjoy the pageants of Spokane's annual carnival. Oregon Trunk train leaving Redmond 7:21 a.m., Culver 8:13 a. m., Madras 8:39 a. m., arrives at Spokane 9:45 p. m. same day. Details will be furnished on request.

H. BANKOL,
Agent Oregon Trunk Railway, Redmond, Ore.
W. E. Coman, G. F. & P. A. Portland, Ore. 11-16-17

Wanted.

One or two furnished rooms, near school preferred, by single gentleman. Inquire at this office. 11-16-17p

LOOK TO YOUR ROOF

A leaky roof is the most annoying and expensive item with which the property owner has to contend. Save the expense by covering all your buildings with

RUBEROID ROOFING

Nothing to worry about then. No leaks, no damage, no repairs. No tar, paper or rubber to rot, crack and melt—nothing to rust. Ready for laying; you can do it yourself. Outlasts metal and shingles; costs less. See that you get the genuine.

SHIPP & PERRY
Prineville, Oregon

Trespass Notice.

Notice is hereby given to any and all persons intruding or trespassing on what is known as the Mackay Creek Property; that they will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law, as I am the sole owner of said property.
9-21-11-23p JOHN B. VANDERPOOL.

New Hay Bailer for Sale.

One Whitman Steel Beauty Hay Bailer for sale. Call on or address Fairview Stock Farm, Prineville, Oregon. 11-9

Apples! Apples!

Apples can be bought at the Gage ranch, Mitchell, Oregon, for 50c. 75c., and \$1. Over 100 bushels yet in the orchard.
Mrs. F. E. GAGE,
11-2 Mitchell, Ore.

Notice of Administrator's Sale of Land.

Notice is hereby given, by the undersigned, the administrator of the estate of John B. Gustafson, deceased, that pursuant to an order of the county court of the State of Oregon, for Crook county, made on the 6th day of November, 1911, he will, on the 9th day of December, 1911, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon at the front door of the county courthouse in Prineville, Oregon, sell at public sale to the highest bidder, subject to confirmation by said county court, all the right, title and interest the said John B. Gustafson had at the time of his death in the following described real estate, to-wit: The southeast quarter of section twenty-six in township sixteen south, of range ten east, Willamette Meridian in Crook County, Oregon. Terms of sale five per cent on day of sale, balance on date of confirmation.
Dated this 9th day of November, 1911.
M. H. ELLIOTT,
Administrator of the estate of John B. Gustafson, deceased.

The Clark Hair Dressing Parlors

Are located one block west from the Commercial Club Hall. Puffs, switches, wigs, toupees, hair jewelry, etc. ordered on approval direct from the manufacturers. Send in your hair combs and have them made up as you want them.

Hairdressing 25c, hair dressed and curled 50c, face massage 50c, scalp massage 50c, shampoo 50c, hair singe 25c, almond meal pack 50c, clay pack 50c, bleaching and dyeing \$1.00 up, manicuring 25c to 50c, 6 treatments \$2.50.

For Your Thanksgiving Dinner



You will find all things needed, such as Nuts of all kinds, Canned Fruit and Vegetables, Oranges, Bananas, Lemon Peel, Orange Peel, Citron, Olives, Pickles, and everything usually kept in a First Class Grocery. Remember that in our Dry Goods and Shoe Department you will find bargains not found elsewhere. Holiday goods now arriving. As usual we will have a full line to select your gifts from. Come early before the best are taken.

The Leader

MRS. I. MICHEL, Prop.

D. P. Adamson & Co.

Druggists

Prineville, Oregon

Our new line of Holiday Stately has just arrived, also part of the dolls, games, books, toilet sets, bears and lions.



A Bird in the Hand is Worth Two in the Bush.

You can't keep waiting if you are going to secure an overcoat of really clever style. You must remember this: An overcoat on your back right now, is worth two that you might expect to own later. It is the early purchaser who invariably secures the smartest style and most fascinating fabric. When you purchase early you have a score of shades, colors and patterns to select from—you have many different models to choose from—you have everything necessary to the securing of garments which will prove an excellent purchase. Come while the season's young.

Our excellent assemblage of BRANDEGEE, KINCAID & CO. MODELS will delight you. Visit our overcoat department while possibilities for a wide choice are greatest.

Clifton & Cornett

AT THE OLD BRICK STORE.

School Bond Sale.

Notice is hereby given, by the undersigned, the county treasurer of the County of Crook, State of Oregon, that pursuant to an order of the board of directors of school district No. 35, of Crook County, Oregon, he will sell for the best price obtainable, \$500 six per cent bonds of said district on or before the 1st day of December 1911, at the office of the county treasurer in Prineville, Ore. Dated this 2nd day of November 1911.
RALPH L. JOHNSON,
County treasurer of Crook County.

Lots for Sale.

A bargain, four lots, for sale, one or all, in most desirable building section. Inquire before purchasing elsewhere, at this office. 10-19.

PIONEER SADDLER

Manufacturer of and dealer in

Harness, Saddles, Chaps, Bridles, Silver-Mounted Bits and Spurs. Reatas, Quirts, Ladies' Stride Saddles.

E. H. Smith, Prop. Prineville, Or.