

Crater Lake

Many thousands of years ago among the majestic volcanoes of the Cascade range towered one, perhaps the loftiest of them all, which has now disappeared. After the cataclysm which swallowed this huge mountain there remained, however, an enormous crater, a caldera, which more than compensates in interest for the loss of the mountain. There are thousands of craters in the United States, but there is only one great caldera, and that contains Crater Lake, truly one of the wonders of America. If Crater Lake were situated in the bosom of the Appalachians thousands of people would visit it annually; if it were an Alpine crater many Americans would rave over it as the choicest gem of European scenery. As it is, although the Crater Lake region has been a national park since 1902, the people who have visited it number only a few thousand. But an awakening is at hand; the railroad is building a line close to the park, the government is planning roads and trails, and within a short time it will be the fault only of the people themselves if they fail to visit this wonderful region and receive impressions never to be effaced from memory.

As a pioneer in the field, the United States Geological Survey has made a careful topographic survey of the Crater Lake National Park. Pearson Chapman, government topographer, spent two field seasons in the park and surveyed every peak, slope, and valley, and the resulting map, with 50 foot contour lines, is being engraved and will be issued by the survey about June 1.

From this topographic map one gets an idea of the remarkable tragedy which must have occurred in the dim past, when a mountain probably rivaling Mount Shasta in height disappeared into the bowels of the earth. The surface of Crater Lake is 6,177 feet above sea level; the lake is nearly six miles in diameter and is surrounded by a rim of ragged rock rising from 1000 to 2000 feet above it. The lake is in many places nearly 2,000 feet deep and its surface is broken only by Wizard Island, the result of the final gasp of the dying volcanic forces.

Wizard Island, a cinder cone which rises nearly 1,000 feet above the lake, is itself a young and perfect volcano, having a little crater of its own. Several other smaller cones were pushed upward, but none appear above the water's surface.

At one time it was a question whether this ancient mountain, which has been restored in fancy and named Mount Mazama, did not explode and blow away in ashes and scoria like Krakatoa or Pelee, but this theory has been overturned by geologists, who find unmistakable evidence that the mountain sank back into the earth. The surrounding country, according to J. S. Diller, a geologist of the U. S. Geological Survey, indicates unquestionably that at some time during the Tertiary period, when many of the high peaks of the Cascade range were flaming beacons, great streams of molten rock issued from Mount Mazama, accompanied by thunderous explosions and ejections of pumice which to-day covers the land for miles.

The later of these eruptions occurred, it is believed, during the glacial period, the great streams of ice and lava alternating and causing stupendous conflicts between the two elements, filling the air with steam clouds and flooding the lower plains. Later came the final convulsion which demolished the upper mile of Mount Mazama.

When Crater Lake really comes into its own, people will row across its beautiful bronze, blue, and purple waters, glance up at the towering cliffs, and re-

alize that they are in the very interior of one of the greatest extinct volcanoes in the world. The collapse of Mount Mazama is stated by Mr. Diller to have been the crowning event in the history of the Cascade region.

Situated in the midst of an otherwise waterless region, this lake furnishes the underground water supplies for many streams radiating from it in almost every direction. Most of the approaches to the lake lead through splendid forests, valley meadows, and natural pastures.

The highest point in the Crater Lake National Park, as shown on the Survey's map, is Scott Peak, 8,941 feet in elevation. This was simply a minor peak on the southeast side of Mount Mazama. From it the view, according to Mr. Chapman, is incomparably fine. On the opposite rim of the lake, apparently but a pistol shot distant, so clear is the air, stand out The Watchman and Glacier Peak, of nearly equal height with Scott Peak. To the south lies the great Klamath Lake, and far to the south Mount Shasta loses its snow-capped crown in the skies. At still farther distance to the north towers Mount Hood.

In the government survey the park was surrounded by 130 iron boundary posts, and concrete piers have been erected at the four corners and the two entrances, one on the south and the other on the west.

Relinquishments and Deeded Land.

LIST WITH US NOW.

We have a large number of inquiries from responsible parties wanting farming lands, cultivated, partially improved or in the rough. We sell on your terms. All we ask is to be able to quote us good prices as others. All communications strictly confidential. We also sell townsite lots in Culver and get you the money to build with.

Deschutes Valley Land and Investment Co.
Culver, - - - - Oregon

Report of the Condition of The First National Bank of Prineville, in the State of Oregon, at the Close of Business, June 7, 1911.

RESOURCES.	
Loans and discounts	\$71,905.72
Overdrafts, secured and unsecured	22,977.81
U. S. Bonds to secure circulation	12,500.00
Real estate, mortgages and fixtures	1,250.00
Banking house, furniture and fixtures	12,540.12
Due from National Banks (not reserve agents)	18,134.35
Due from State and Private Banks and Bankers, Trust Companies and Savings Banks	12,716.58
Due from approved Reserve Agents	128,871.15
Cheques and other Cash Items	2,406.71
Notes of other National Banks	1,000.00
Fractional paper currency, nickels and cents	28.55
Legal money Reserve in Bank viz:	
Specie	\$97,377.00
Legal tender Notes	426.00
Redemption fund with U. S. Treasurer (5 per cent of circulation)	37,767.00
	625.00
Total	\$501,424.19
LIABILITIES.	
Capital stock paid up	\$100,000.00
Surplus fund	30,000.00
Undivided profits, less expenses and taxes paid	37,724.56
National Bank Notes outstanding	8,600.00
Due to other National Banks	43.76
Due to State and Private Banks and Bankers	2,200.17
Individual deposits subject to check	373,961.28
Demand certificates of deposit	8,931.42
Total	\$501,424.19

Land to be Cleared by Contract.
800 acres of land to be cleared by contract. Call on or address Black Butte Land & Livestock Co., Sisters, Oregon, or call at Long Hollow Ranch. 5-4

The Oregon Bar

At the Old Stand

G. W. Wiley & Co., Prps

All kinds of Choice Liquors
Wines and Cigars.

Famous Ranier Beer in
Bottles and on Draft.

Notice for Publication.
Department of the Interior,
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon,
June 9th, 1911.
Notice is hereby given that James L. Gill, claimant of Barnes, Oregon, who on June 4th, 1906, made Desert Land Entry No. 02834 for SW 1/4, SE 1/4, Sec. 10, and NW 1/4, NE 1/4, NW 1/4, Section 12, Township 25 South, Range 22 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final desert land proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Charles A. Sherman, U. S. Commissioner at his office at Barnes, Oregon, on the 21st day of July, 1911.
Claimant names as witnesses: Henry Pickett, Seth R. Dixon, Carl Pausch, Joseph Street, all of Barnes, Oregon.
C. W. MOORE, Register.
5-19

Notice for Publication.
Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon, June 9th, 1911.
Notice is hereby given that John W. Gilchrist of Barnes, Oregon, who, on May 4th, 1906, made Desert Land Entry No. 02834 for SW 1/4, SE 1/4, Sec. 10, and NW 1/4, NE 1/4, NW 1/4, Section 12, Township 25 South, Range 22 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final desert land proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Charles A. Sherman, U. S. Commissioner at his office at Barnes, Oregon, on the 21st day of July, 1911.
Claimant names as witnesses: Henry Pickett, Seth R. Dixon, Carl Pausch, Joseph Street, all of Barnes, Oregon.
C. W. MOORE, Register.
5-19

Notice to Creditors.
Notice is hereby given, by the undersigned, the administrator of the estate of Mary C. Collins, deceased, to all persons having claims against said deceased and all creditors of said estate to present their claims with the proper vouchers to the undersigned at the office of M. R. Elliott in Prineville, Oregon, within six months from the first publication of this notice.
Dated this 25th day of May, 1911.
A. S. COLLINS,
Administrator of the estate of Mary C. Collins, deceased.

Notice for Publication—Isolated Tract
(Public Land Sale.)
Department of the Interior,
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon,
May 9th 1911.
Notice is hereby given that, as directed by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, under provisions of Act of Congress approved June 27, 1906 (34 Stat., 517), we will offer at public sale, to the highest bidder, at 10:30 o'clock a. m., on the 21st day of July, 1911, at this office, the following-described land: SW 1/4, NW 1/4, and NE 1/4, NW 1/4, Sec. 21, T. 25 S., R. 17 E., W. 3, No. 02834.
Any persons claiming adversely the above-described land are advised to file their claims, or objections, on or before the time designated for sale.
C. W. MOORE, Register. 5-19

Notice for Publication—Isolated Tract
(Public Land Sale.)
Department of the Interior,
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon,
May 12, 1911.
Notice is hereby given that, as directed by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, under provisions of Act of Congress approved June 27, 1906 (34 Stat., 517), we will offer at public sale, to the highest bidder, at 10:30 o'clock a. m., on the 21st day of July, 1911, at this office, the following-described land: NW 1/4, SW 1/4, Sec. 12, T. 25 S., R. 18 E., W. 3, serial No. 02838. This land will not be sold for less than \$2.50 per acre.
Any persons claiming adversely the above-described land are advised to file their claims, or objections, on or before the time designated for sale.
C. W. MOORE, Register. 5-18

Notice for Publication—Isolated Tract
(Public Land Sale.)
Department of the Interior,
U. S. Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon,
May 10, 1911.
Notice is hereby given that, as directed by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, under provisions of Act of Congress approved June 27, 1906 (34 Stat., 517), we will offer at public sale, to the highest bidder, at 9:45 o'clock a. m., on the 21st day of July, 1911, at this office, the following-described land: NW 1/4, SW 1/4, Sec. 12, T. 25 S., R. 18 E., W. 3, serial No. 02838.
Any persons claiming adversely the above-described land are advised to file their claims, or objections, on or before the time designated for sale.
C. W. MOORE, Register. 5-18

Notice of the Sale of Real Estate

Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of an order of the county court of the County of Crook and State of Oregon, made on the 3rd day of April, A. D., 1911, in the matter of the estate of Libbie Turner, deceased, the undersigned administrator of said estate, will sell at private sale, subject to the confirmation of the said County Court, from and after the 22d day of June, 1911, all the right, title and interest and estate of said Libbie Turner, at the time of her death, and all of the right, title and interest the said estate may have acquired other than or in addition to that of the said Libbie Turner at the time of her death in all that certain parcel of real estate situated in the County of Crook and State of Oregon, more particularly described as follows:

E 1/2 SW 1/4 section 33, township 12 south, range 11 east and lots 2 and 3 section 4, township 13 south, range 11 east of the Willamette Meridian, containing 143.20 acres, in Crook county, State of Oregon, and being all in one parcel.

Terms and conditions of sale: Cash, in gold coin of the United States, 5 per cent of the purchase price to be paid on day of sale, and the balance upon the confirmation of sale by the said court.
Dated this 18th day of May, A. D., 1911.
JAMES TURNER,
Administrator of the estate of Libbie Turner.
T. E. J. DUFFY,
Attorney for Administrator.
June 22

Private Sale Real Estate

In the County Court of Marion County, State of Oregon.
In the matter of Fannie Salomon, minor.
Under authority of an order of sale granted by the county court of the County of Marion, State of Oregon, dated May 15th, 1911, I will sell at private sale, the following described real estate situated in the town of Prineville, County of Crook, State of Oregon, to-wit: The undivided one-fourth interest in lots four, five, six, seven, eight and nine in block One first addition to Prineville. The sale will be made on or after the nineteenth day of June, A. D., 1911, and bids will be received at No. 1235 State street, Salem, Oregon, addressed to Naomi Salomon Carey.
Terms of sale: Cash.
NAOMI SALOMON CAREY,
Guardian of the estate of Fannie Salomon.
5-25-5t

Notice to Creditors.
Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, the executor of the last will and testament of Abigail Harmon, deceased, to all creditors of said deceased and all others having claims against said estate to present the same with the proper vouchers, to the undersigned at the office of M. R. Elliott in Prineville, Oregon, within six months from the first publication of this notice.
Dated this 10th day of June, 1911.
JOHN HARMON,
Executor of the Will of Abigail Harmon, deceased.

3 Days!

3 Days!



Monster Celebration

At Prineville, Oregon

July 3rd, 4th and 5th.

\$1000 for Baseball

Three days of Baseball. Three days of Special Entertainment. Three nights of Outdoor Dancing. Three days of Music and Sport.

Gorgeous Automobile Parade.-3 Prizes

\$1000 Purse for Baseball.---1st, 2nd and 3rd Money Prizes.

Open Air Barn Dance

Big Array of Street Sports and Contests. Music by the Prineville Brass Band. Closing with a Great Fun Making and Unique

STREET FAIR and FAKIRS' CARNIVAL

\$2000.00 Will be Expended to Make This the Greatest Event of the Kind in Central Oregon. Over 200 people required to carry out the details of entertainment. Committee of Entertainment will secure accommodations for all visitors at reasonable rates. You are cordially invited to come. Look for Later Announcements.

3 Days!

3 Days!