

The Place to Save Money

# THE LEADER

The Place to Save Money

We have just received a new lot of

## American Lady Corsets

The World's Biggest Exclusive Corset Factory.

We have them in all shapes. Saug hip like illustration for medium and well developed figures; Medium High Bust, long hip back and front. Reinforced at the waist line with a patented belt which renders the corset unbreakable. Has a special heavy graduated front clasp. Material Cauntil White and Drab; hose supporters front and sides.

Your Money's Worth or Your Money Back

That's the proposition we make to every customer of our store, and our word is our bond. Do you know of a safer investment or a safer place to trade. We have repeatedly stated that we do not consider a transaction closed until you are satisfied, and we stand ready to make this good at any time. We want you to tell us when anything goes wrong with goods you buy here. Do you suppose that we would make such an offer unless we knew our goods were dependable. We also carry a full line of General Merchandise.

Remember the place in the Prineville Hotel Building

I. MICHEL, Proprietor, Prineville, Oregon

### Mail for Southeastern Crook County

The Government Will Establish a Service Right Away.

F. E. Whitney, chief clerk of railway mail service for the Portland division, is in Prineville looking over proposed mail routes. The especial object of his trip was to inspect the proposed line that will supply the new offices of Held, Riverdale, Barnes, Roberts and Nye that have been and are being established to supply the people of the old Crook route. The Prineville Commercial Club that has been supplying the people of these offices for the past few weeks, hired a car and took Mr. Whitney over the proposed new route. The number of new people in this part of the county makes a mail supply absolutely necessary and Mr. Whitney says that there will be one established as soon as possible. After his report of the conditions has been forwarded to the department, it will be necessary to advertise for bids and let a contract, if suitable bids are received, all of which will require until about July 1, but a line will be established over this route without doubt on or soon after that date.

### Grange Meeting Next Saturday.

There will be a meeting of Prineville Grange at Belknap Hall on Saturday, June 11 at 10 a. m. The following is the program: Cultivation and Irrigation of Alfalfa—Ed Slayton. Cattle—J. H. Gray. Oregon Road Laws—A. S. Collins. Poultry Talk—James C. Adamson. Possibilities of Milch Goats in Crook County—M. R. Biggs. Dinner will be served a noon by the ladies. Grangers and families are urged to be present.

### Summer School Opened Monday

Students Will Be Given Credit for all Good Work Done.

Summer school opened Monday morning with the following teachers in attendance: Miss Florence A. Hunnell, Laidlaw. Christina Gibson, Post. Mrs. Nellie Barnes, Redmond. Mrs. Strotts, Rosland. Mabel Windom, Culver. Vivian Allen, Paulina. Viola Reynolds, Powell Butte. Thursday Kent, Culver. Bessie Morris, Post. Edyth A. Rideout, Miss Montgomery, Lulu Montgomery, B. D. Fox, George Cole and Verna Howard of Prineville. More teachers are expected next week. Superintendent Ford opened the session with a helpful talk on the value of special training for all lines of work. He emphasized the fact that the specially trained teacher was the one who would command the best position and the best salary. He stated that he would give credit on the county certificates for all good work done in the summer school. He also stated that he would try to make arrangements with State Superintendent Ackerman for giving additional credit to all teachers who did satisfactory work in the summer program. The following is the daily program: Psychology. Language and Number. English Literature. Geography. Arithmetic. White's Art of Teaching. Physiology and spelling. Reading. Grammar. General Assembly. Civics and School Law. Hand Work. History.

Physical Geography. Algebra. All members of the school seem willing to do good hard work and we expect to have a most interesting and helpful summer normal.

### Freight Problem Becoming Serious

The problem of getting freight from Portland to this point is more complex than ever. There are some 200 cars of railroad construction material and supplies on sidetracks between Biggs and Shaniko, and the facilities for handling cars are entirely inadequate. Local merchants have had carloads of freight of various kinds in transit from Portland to Shaniko for more than three weeks, and the conditions appear to be getting much worse instead of better. The task is not completed when Shaniko is reached, for the conditions for freighting overland are without precedent. All kinds of feed is higher than ever before and teams are offered almost any price for working on railroad construction. Freight rates are two cents per pound at present, higher than they have ever been over this road. Local merchants say that there will be a shortage if not a famine in many of the necessities of life soon if the conditions do not take a change for the better.

### Redmond Voted for Incorporation

Kirk Whited came over from Redmond yesterday to file the returns of the election held the first of the week. Redmond is now an incorporated city. There were 66 votes for and one against the proposition. Seventy-three votes in all were cast. F. M. White was elected mayor; W. C. Walker, recorder; J. C. Mills, marshal. Mr. Whited says that the Oregon Trunk people are building a commissary at Redmond and that it will be used as headquarters for work south of Madras.

### City Council Met Tuesday Evening

The city council held its regular monthly meeting Tuesday night. All members of the council were present excepting Councilman Wardwell Cram. It was the sentiment of the council to take some action to beautify the city and grade streets. Councilman J. H. Rosenberg, as chairman of the committee on health and public improvements strongly advocated a system of sewerage, or ceptic tanks, that would prevent a great amount of sickness and general uncleanness.

The proceedings in their regular order were as follows: Councilman J. H. Rosenberg as chairman of committee on streets and public improvements, reported that the work ordered by the council at its last meeting in the northern part of the city was well under way and that many sloughs had been filled in the streets and alleys, in fact all of them that are situated in the northern and north eastern part of the city; that property owners are filling sloughs on their lands in these districts.

Other sloughs were ordered filled in different parts of the city. The report of Mayor Stewart, acting as recorder, showed four cases heard with convictions and fines in 11 cases but one.

Recorder R. W. Breese reported having heard four cases and a total of \$43.50 collected from all sources.

Night Watchman A. W. Yancey reported four arrests and \$10 collected in dog tax; four arrests was the report of Marshal Kelso.

The committee on streets and public improvements was ordered to employ W. H. Huston, if his services could be had, to establish a sidewalk grade on the south side of first street. It was also ordered that the petition of property owners for the grading of third street be accepted and a competent attorney employed to draw an ordinance for the grading of said street, with a view to using the ordinance as a copy for use in grading other streets of which there are several already in prospect.

It was the unanimous voice of the council that the streets and alleys be thoroughly cleaned and kept clean and the marshal was ordered to have all streets cleaned at once, and to have all obstructions removed from them.

It was ordered that a competent night watchman be employed at a salary of \$75 per month and that he be allowed the \$1.50 fee for arrests until six arrests had been made in one month, after which said fee would go to the city.

Councilman Rosenberg was ordered to secure all data and information necessary for drafting an ordinance providing for a complete system of ceptic tanks for the city, and report at the next regular meeting. This was discussed at length and the unanimous decision was to have such ordinance drawn and enforced as soon as it could be done properly.

The following bills were allowed: Ed Tobin, work on ditch.....\$10 00 M. R. Elliott, attorney fees..... 5 00 P. L. & W. Co., light, water etc. 29 40 Journal, printing ordinance..... 6 90 A. W. Yancey, nightwatch fees..... 62 50 A. W. Yancey, fees for two arrests 3 00 Joe Kelso, marshal's salary..... 75 00 R. W. Breese, recorder's fees..... 8 70 C. D. Calbreath, filling sloughs.....\$31 80

**Facts About Snake Venom.** Two classes of snake poisons are recognized by Dr. Calmette, director of the Pasteur Institute at Lille. The venoms of the cobra, bungarus and other serpents of the east have a powerful action upon the nervous system, but the poisons of such snakes as the rattlesnake and adder have more strictly localized effects. An old error is the idea that the poison is only fatal when it is taken into the veins. When taken into the stomach in sufficient doses its action is very powerful, and sucking poison from a bite is not without serious danger. Another common mistake is the belief that snakes are immune to the poison of other snakes. Dr. Calmette's experiments have shown that rattlesnake poison will kill cobras and that it is only bites from their own species that snakes can bear without injury. If injected promptly, certain chemicals—such as permanganate of potassium, chloride of gold, chloride of lime and chromic acid—have considerable value as antidotes. The only really effective remedy, however, has proved to be a serum produced by successive inoculations of rabbits, guinea pigs, or preferably horses, and the efficiency of this is almost certain if used within two hours after the bite.

**Sawmill for Sale.** On Ochoo; capacity 15,000 day; best quality of lumber can be bought at \$1 per M. Rough lumber worth \$2.50 delivered on railroad right of way; good local market. Price for plant \$5,000. Address: E. E. Jones, Howard, Oregon

**For Sale.** Registered Poland China Bear, 6 months old, for sale. Address C. M. Eckins Prineville, Ore. 5-5-11

**160 Acres Land for Sale.** 120 acres rich bottom land; good for grain or alfalfa; stream of water running through it; all under good fence; good barn and corral; small house, good well and force pump. Price \$15 per acre; 120 can be irrigated. Address Med Vanderpool, Prineville, Oregon.

**Motor Gasoline AT LONG BROS.** Opposite Poindexter Hotel

### Pumping Water Crooked River.

A dispatch from Redmond to the Portland Journal states that pumping water from Crooked river to the tablelands 600 feet above the river is an experiment being tried here. M. M. Davenport and Neil Christenson have just completed a pumping plant which raised water by means of an over-shot waterwheel that supplies their homesteads on the peninsula.

The project is a remarkable undertaking. The Deschutes river and its tributary, Crooked river, lie in gorges 500 to 1000 feet deep, the walls being nearly perpendicular. At the point where the Davenport Christenson pump is installed it is necessary to raise the water 600 feet over four perpendicular ledges, the highest of which is 75 feet.

The undertaking, when commenced last fall, looked like a mammoth job. The hardest part was to get the necessary materials to the place where the wheel was to be installed. All the material was lowered from the plains 600 feet above to the water's edge. A wheel seven feet in diameter and two feet eight inches across the face was built. The machinery and flume were arranged and securely fastened to the rocks to prevent them from being washed away by high water. Eleven hundred and sixty feet of pipe are used in making the raise of 625 feet.

Tests of the plant have proved highly successful.

**The Age of Fishes.** The age of a fish can be determined with accuracy by inspection of the otoliths, or bony concretions, which are found in the auditory apparatus, says the Scientific American. These otoliths increase in size during the entire life of the fish, each year adding two layers, a light colored one formed in summer and a dark one formed in autumn and winter. The alternate layers are sharply contrasted and very distinct, so that there is no difficulty in counting them. The number of pairs of layers is equal to the number of years the fish has lived. By this method Wallace has made an interesting study of the distribution of fishes of the place species over various sea bottoms, according to age. In this way the rapidity of growth of fishes and the effect of fisheries on the population of the sea can be determined.

**Production of Platinum.** In British Columbia platinum is found in many of the alluvial gold workings, where it can be saved as a byproduct. The saving of it in a small way is, however, attended with so much trouble that it has been practically neglected and no appreciable production made recently.

**Next Best.** A certain young minister in Philadelphia, recently ordained, is still very nervous, and sometimes his remarks do not convey exactly the meaning he intended. A few Sundays ago he rose, fumbled with the papers on his desk, blushed and then said: "My friends, I—I am sorry to say that I have lost the notes for my sermon, and I therefore cannot deliver it. I will have to do the next best thing and read a few chapters from the Bible."

**Lost, Strayed or Stolen.** Two bays and one black mare, bay horse, weight about 800, branded WS on left stifle and blue on left shoulder; bay mare same weight, branded "31" on right stifle. Black mare, 2 year-old, branded big bar "X" on left shoulder. Any one giving information or taking them and letting me know will be suitably rewarded. R. B. Cross, Prineville, Or.

Statement of Resources and Liabilities of  
**The First National Bank**  
Of Prineville, Oregon  
At the close of business Mar. 29, 1910

RESOURCES		LIABILITIES	
Loans and Discounts.....	\$29,745 31	Capital Stock.....	\$ 50,000 00
United States Bonds.....	12,500 00	Surplus & Undivided profits	71,000 00
Bank & remittance, etc.....	12,200 02	Circulation.....	5,300 00
Redemption fund.....	625 70	Individual Deposits.....	105,531 41
Cash & Due from banks.....	29,800 22		\$50,402 21
	\$50,402 21		

R. F. Allen, President  
Will Wurzweller, Vice-President  
T. M. Baldwin, Cashier  
H. Baldwin, Asst. Cashier

**Quality**

Is what the careful buyer investigates when purchasing jewelry or watches. We stand behind the quality of everything we sell—we guarantee it to be of the quality we represent it to be

**WATCH REPAIRING**

**W. FRANK PETETT**  
Jeweler & Optician  
Prineville, Oregon

**"I. W. HARPER"**  
**Kentucky Whiskey**

Celebrated for its purity  
Sought after for its perfect flavor  
Trusted for its unchanging fine quality

Bernheim Distilling Company  
Incorporated  
Louisville, Ky

Sold by  
**Silvertooth & Browder**  
Shaniko, Oregon

**Shire Stallion**

**Standard**

Formerly owned by the B. S. & L. Co. of Hay Creek. Now owned by a company of Prineville horsemen. Is at

**Hamilton Stables**  
For 1910 Season

Service, \$10; Season, \$15;  
Insure, \$20. Five or more mares, one owner, \$17.50.

**Marion Templeton,**  
Keeper.

**25,000 Rolls**

**New Wall Paper**

JUST RECEIVED

We are also showing a fine new line—just arrived—of

**Mattresses and Go-Carts**

**A. H. LIPPMAN & CO.**

**The Winnek Company**

**Shoes Shoes**

Men's Tan Blucher, a shoe that gives satisfaction.....\$2.75  
Men's Black Buck, regular \$4 value..... 3.25  
Men's Wizard Shoe, a dress shoe that fits the foot..... 4.00  
Dr. Reed's Cushion Sole Shoe, the easiest shoe made..... 5.00

Eastman Kodaks and Supplies  
Edison Phonographs and Records

**Men's Shirts**

Men's Cotton Work Shirts, regular 75c value, 60c; Men's Soft-Collar Dress Shirts, all colors and sizes, \$1; Men's Silk, Silk and Wool, Silk and Linen, the latest colors and styles, the largest line from which to select in Prineville, \$1.25 to \$5.75; Men's Black Sateen Shirts, 75c to \$1.50.

**The Winnek Company**