

## THE COW IN LITERATURE

The original cow had not an attractive feature. She was small, usually of a black or black and white color, as wild as a deer and decidedly a "booker." Though an Asiatic product, she was evidently not esteemed by the ancient inhabitants of that land. It does not appear that she was used for milking purposes at all, and cattle do not seem to have been domesticated until a comparatively modern period. All the Asiatics relied on the goat and she ass for milk. These animals were highly prized and were indispensable adjuncts of the household. The cow is scarcely mentioned in the Bible. It is stated in the beginning of Exodus that when the Israelites left Egypt they had with them great herds of cattle, but these are never mentioned in the subsequent narrative. It is not likely that they were taken into the wilderness at all as the bleak desert of Sinai had no herbage or grass for the support of live stock. The whole peninsula, which is the most desolate place on earth, scarcely afforded enough pasturage to keep one Jack rabbit in condition. No mention is made of the Israelites women milking cows, and if their babies had any milk at all it must have come from some other source. Evidently old King Solomon had no dairy, though his harem afforded an abundance of milkmaids if their help had been needed.

The Greek literature shows an equal disdain or indifference to the cow. Theocritus, who devoted most of his writings to pastoral poetry, does not seem to have made the acquaintance of the ancestor of our Old Brindle. He has many odes to the goats, much to say about the sheep, evidently knew of the donkeys, but his lovely lyrics contain no tributes to the animal so highly prized among our people. Virgil, who was the Roman counterpart of the Greek poet, followed much the same line of subjects in his pastoral poems. He was an amateur farmer and gardener, and treated of rural occupations in very fascinating forms. In all his eclogues and pastoral poems, however, which we read in college, we do not remember a single allusion to the cow. The cattle of the Roman empire, mostly wild, were evidently of inferior breed, the scrubbiest of the scrubby. The Roman statesmen were not troubled with vexed problems of dairy sanitation, dairy inspection, regulation of the milk supply or legislation to protect butter from adulteration. The dairy had as yet not emerged.

The first method of butter-making on record was of a nature to cause our modern dairymen to smile. The milk was placed in a leather bag, the latter was hung across a camel's back and the jogging and trotting was depended on to churn the butter. The milk subjected to this process was, however, not that of the cow, but of the ass, goat and camel. Brindle was evidently not in it among the Arabians, the wild Bedouins of the desert or any of the neighboring countries. Dairying, as it is known today, is of very modern origin. In a crude way, of course, there was butter making centuries ago, but all in the household on a small scale for family use alone. The real dairy is scarcely a century old, and the first were very small affairs beside those now common throughout the United States and many countries of Europe and the antipodes. We have dealt in previous articles on the magnitude of our dairy industry, with its millions of cows, its thousands of tons of butter, its rivers and oceans of milk, its vast output of cheese. It represents enormous capital, and its output is a large feature in the country's financial resources. So great have been the abuses from adulteration of butter, impure milk, unsanitary surroundings and other defects, that it has been found necessary to pass drastic laws to regulate the business. A system of inspection of the most rigid character has been adopted by the government, and hereafter owners of dairies will have to submit to investigations by health boards, pure food inspectors and other officials which, it is hoped, will in time rid the business of the worst abuses and bring this great industry in line with the public desire for a

thorough house-cleaning. A dairy, of course, should be a model of purity and cleanliness. The cows should be veritable "ladies" in deportment and physical form, the floors and interspaces should be clean enough to eat from, the attendants should all be a corps of "white wings," while fraud, cheating, false representation and all possibility of unwholesome products should be rendered impossible. Dairying has a direct bearing upon the public health and life itself, and so all will admit that no dereliction at any stage can be countenanced for a moment. —American Farmer.

### Warren Predatory Animals.

The offering of bounties for the scalps of predatory animals has so often failed to accomplish the good hoped for that the bounty plan has lost favor in many localities. The Wool Growers Association of Oregon has just gone on record at its recent meeting at The Dalles as favoring the abandonment of the bounty system and substituting the system of killing the animals by private effort and employment of professional hunters. The Association will take up the work, and ask assistance from the National Association.

J. N. Burgess, President of the Association, estimates that Oregon sheep owners lost the past year \$250,000 by predatory animals, and that the loss of other farm stock, including poultry, would increase the loss to half a million dollars.

The United States Forest Service has demonstrated that efficient work can be done by trained hunters who are sent to the ranges to make a special business of killing wolves, and such other denizens of the forests as prey on flocks of sheep. A number of such hunters are now at work, and they are ridding some of the ranges very rapidly of the animals which do so much damage each year. Wolves are tracked to their dens, the pick and shovel as well as the rifle are brought into play, and the young are found and destroyed. A campaign of that kind strikes at the root of the evil.

So vast, however, is the western country that the work of a few hunters can give only local relief; but if State Stock Growers' Associations go at it in earnest as Oregon organizations propose, the war will soon grow decidedly interesting for the four-footed skulkers that have grown fat on mutton, pork, veal and poultry.

Broken lines of fancy dishes almost at your own price at J. E. Stewart & Co.

The Key that Unlocks the Door to Long Living.

The men of eighty-five and ninety years of age are not the rotund well fed, but thin, spare men who live on a slender diet. Be as careful as he will, however, a man past middle age, will occasionally eat too much of some article of food not suited to his constitution, and will need a Dose of Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets to cleanse and invigorate his stomach and regulate his liver and bowels. When this is done there is no reason why the average man should not live to old age. For sale by D. P. Adamson.

60 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

## PATENTS

TRADE MARKS DESIGNS COPYRIGHTS &c.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free of charge. We advise patentable or not. Our reports are strictly confidential. HARRISON PATENT ATTORNEY, 605 Broadway, New York.

Scientific American.

A handsomely illustrated and interesting publication, containing a complete and up-to-date encyclopedia of all scientific progress. Terms, \$3 a year in advance. Sent by mail to all subscribers. MUNN & Co., 261 Broadway, New York.

One Thousand Pages

## The Columbia

Twenty-Fifth Anniversary Number

1908 ALPHABETIC ENCYCLOPEDIA

For Sale

Grain, alfalfa and baled hay for sale. Will deliver by load or sell in stack. Inquire of Omar Claypool, at C. W. Elkins' store.

### Professional Cards.

M. C. Brink  
Lawyer  
A street, Prineville, Oregon.

C. C. Brix  
Attorney-at-Law  
Office with Geo. W. Barnes  
Prineville, Oregon

M. R. Elliott,  
Attorney-at-Law  
Prineville, Oregon.

Chas. S. Edwards, F. P. Belknap  
(County Physician)  
Belknap & Edwards  
Physicians and Surgeons.  
Olden Four Door East of Wilson's  
Drug Store  
Prineville, Oregon.

J. K. Rosenberg  
Physician and Surgeon  
Calls answered promptly day or night  
Office two doors south of Thompson's  
Drug Store. Residence corner  
1st and Main Streets.  
Prineville, Oregon.

E. O. Kyde  
Physician and Surgeon  
CALLS ANSWERED PROMPTLY DAY OR NIGHT  
OFFICE ONE DOOR SOUTH OF ADAMSON'S  
DATA STORE. Both office and residence  
telephones.  
Prineville, Oregon

M. R. Riggs  
Attorney-at-Law  
Prineville, Oregon.

E. C. PARK  
Importer and breeder of pure-bred  
Poland China Hogs and Black  
Langshan Chickens  
Young stock for sale. Address  
Redmond, Oregon.

Timber Land, Act June 3, 1878.  
Notice for Publication.  
United States Land Office,  
The Dalles, Oregon, November 13, 1907.  
No fee is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," as extended to all the Public Land States by act of August 4, 1892,  
Martha J. Wigle,  
of Prineville, county of Crook, State of Oregon, has on Oct. 3, 1907, filed in this office her sworn statement, No. 4273, for the purchase of the Lots 1 and 2, SW 1/4 and SW 1/4 NE 1/4, Sec. 10, Tp. 13 south, range 18 east, W. M., and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish her claim to said land before the county clerk at Prineville, Oregon, on the 8th day of January, 1908.  
She names as witnesses:  
W. H. Hudson, John W. Collins, L. B. Lafollette, and Walter O'Neil all of Prineville, Oregon.  
Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before the 8th day of January, 1908.  
12-4p C. W. MOORE, Register.

State Selection  
Notice for Publication.  
U. S. Land Office, The Dalles, Oregon,  
November 13, 1907.  
Notice is hereby given that under the provisions of the act of Congress of August 14, 1888, and the acts supplementary and amendatory thereto, the State of Oregon has this day filed in this office its application, No. 692, to select the SE 1/4 of the SW 1/4 of Sec. 21, T. 17 south, range 17 east, W. M.  
Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands, or desiring for any reason to object to the final allowance of this application, should file their claims or objections in this office on or before the 16th of January, 1908.  
12-25-07 C. W. MOORE, Register.

Timber Land, Act June 3, 1878.  
Notice for Publication.  
Department of the Interior,  
United States Land Office,  
The Dalles, Or., December 9, 1907.  
Notice is hereby given that  
Catherine Vaning,  
of Prineville, county of Crook, State of Oregon, has applied to purchase, under the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, as extended by act of August 4, 1892, the W 1/2 NW 1/4, N 1/2 SW 1/4, Sec. 28, Tp. 15 south, range 18 east, W. M., and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish her claim to said land before the county clerk at Prineville, Ore., on the 15th day of February, 1908.  
She names as witnesses: Charles Feuerhelm and James Faught of Prineville, Oregon.  
Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 15th day of February, 1908.  
12-12 C. W. MOORE, Register.

Notice for Publication  
Department of the Interior,  
Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon,  
December 7, 1907.  
Notice is hereby given that  
Charley Edward Parrish,  
of Crook, Oregon, has filed notice of his intention to make final five-year proof in support of his claim, viz: Homestead Entry No. 10177 made Dec. 19, 1902, for the W 1/2 NE 1/4, SW 1/4, and N 1/2 NE 1/4 of Sec. 10, Tp. 13 south, range 18 east, W. M., and that said proof will be made before the County Clerk at Prineville, Oregon, on January 22, 1908.  
He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of, the land, viz: Lewis V. Tice, Harry Barnes, Norris Morgan and Edward Parker, all of Crook, Oregon.  
12-12p C. W. MOORE, Register.

Notice for Publication  
Department of the Interior,  
Land Office at The Dalles, Oregon,  
December 7, 1907.  
Notice is hereby given that  
Mary E. Vanderpool, Guardian of John B. Vanderpool, Insane,  
of Prineville, Oregon, has filed notice of her intention to make final five-year proof in support of her claim, viz: Homestead Entry No. 11924 made Dec. 19, 1902, for the W 1/2 NE 1/4, SW 1/4, and N 1/2 NE 1/4 of Sec. 10, Tp. 13 south, range 18 east, W. M., and that said proof will be made before the County Clerk at Prineville, Oregon, on January 22, 1908.  
She names the following witnesses to prove her continuous residence upon, and cultivation of, the land, viz: J. W. Elliott, Samuel J. Newsum, and Julia Daniels, all of Prineville, Oregon, and George S. Miller, of Lamonta, Oregon.  
12-14 C. W. MOORE, Register.

Hay Ranch for Sale  
Good hay ranch for sale on upper Crooked at \$10 per acre. 120 acres of land well watered; quite a lot of good timber on place. Inquire of E. M. PIERSON, Prineville, Ore. 11-7

GO TO

## HORIGAN & STILL

FOR THE

### Choicest Meats in the Market.

We are prepared to serve our many patrons better than ever. We have always on hand a select stock of

## BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL.

Fish, Game and Vegetables in Season

If you want to buy in quantity call on us. We handle all kinds of country produce.

HORIGAN & STILL

Contest Notice  
Department of the Interior,  
United States Land Office,  
The Dalles, Ore., October 22, 1907.  
A sufficient contest affidavit having been filed in this office by  
John O. Powell,  
contestant, against homestead entry No. 14382, made April 19, 1905, for SE 1/4 NE 1/4, Sec. 4, SW 1/4 SW 1/4, Sec. 3, NW 1/4 SW 1/4, Sec. 10, NE 1/4 NE 1/4, Sec. 9, Tp. 13 south, range 16 east, W. M. by Alexander W. Ramsey, Contestee, in which it is alleged that said Alexander W. Ramsey has wholly abandoned said tract for more than six months last past; that he has not resided upon or cultivated said tract as required by law; that said alleged absence was not due to his employment in the army, navy or marine corps of the United States in time of war. Said parties are hereby notified to appear, respond and offer evidence touching said allegation at 10 o'clock a. m. on December 10, 1907, before Warren Brown, county clerk, at his office in Prineville, Oregon, and that final hearing will be held at 10 o'clock a. m. on December 17, 1907, before the Register and Receiver at the United States Land Office in The Dalles, Oregon.  
The said contestant having, in a proper affidavit, filed October 7, 1907, set forth facts which show that after due diligence personal service of this notice cannot be made, it is hereby ordered and directed that such notice be given by due and proper publication.  
11-7p C. W. MOORE, Register.

Timber Land, Act June 3, 1878.  
Notice for Publication.  
United States Land Office,  
The Dalles, Oregon, August 30, 1907.  
Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," as extended to all the Public Land States by act of August 4, 1892,  
John B. Shipp,  
of Prineville, county of Crook, state of Oregon, has this day filed in this office his sworn statement, No. 4294, for the purchase of the N 1/2 SE 1/4 and E 1/2 SW 1/4 of Sec. 29, in Tp. 15 south, range 18 east, W. M. and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the county clerk at Prineville, Oregon, on the 8th day of January, 1908.  
He names as witnesses: Charles M. Charlton, C. A. Graves, Robert G. Smith, and Robert L. Kitching all of Prineville, Oregon.  
Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 8th day of January, 1908.  
11-7 C. W. MOORE, Register.

Timber Land, Act June 3, 1878.  
Notice for Publication.  
United States Land Office,  
The Dalles, Oregon, September 17, 1907.  
Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," as extended to all the Public Land States by act of August 4, 1892,  
Mary M. Hansen,  
of Redmond, county of Crook state of Oregon, has this day filed in this office her sworn statement, No. 4322, for the purchase of the SE 1/4 SE 1/4 of Sec. 10, NE 1/4 NE 1/4, and S 1/2 NE 1/4 of Sec. 15, in Tp. 13 south, range 15 east, W. M. and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish her claim to said land before the county clerk at Prineville, Oregon, on the 13th day of December, 1907.  
She names as witnesses: Fines Woods, Walter Gillespie, John O. Hansen and Burt A. Kendall, all of Redmond, Oregon.  
Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 13th day of December, 1907.  
10-10 C. W. MOORE, Register.

Notice for Publication.  
Department of the Interior,  
Land Office at The Dalles, Ore.,  
October 30, 1907.  
Notice is hereby given that  
Anna Adams, formerly Anna Marks of Prineville, Oregon, has filed notice of her intention to make final five-year proof in support of her claim, viz: Homestead entry No. 11495 made September 8, 1902, for the E 1/2 NE 1/4, SW 1/4 NE 1/4, and NE 1/4 sec. 8, tp. 15 south, range 17 east, W. M. and that said proof will be made before the county clerk at Prineville, Oregon on January 3, 1908.  
She names the following witnesses to prove her continuous residence upon, and cultivation of, the land, viz:  
Alma Morris, Stephen W. Yancey, Charles Feuerhelm, and Abel W. Morford all of Prineville, Oregon.  
11-7pd C. W. MOORE, Register.

House and lot for sale cheap. Call on J. W. Horigan or D. F. Stewart.

Timber Land, Act June 3, 1878  
Notice for Publication.  
United States Land Office,  
The Dalles, Ore., September 21st, 1907.  
Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," as extended to all the Public Land States by act of August 4, 1892,  
Rachel L. Nolan,  
of Portland, county of Multnomah, State of Oregon, has this day filed in this office her sworn statement, No. 4333, for the purchase of the SE 1/4 NE 1/4 of Sec. 9, S 1/2 NW 1/4 and SW 1/4 NE 1/4 of Sec. 10, in Tp. 13 south, range 15 east, W. M., and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish her claim to said land before the County Clerk, at Prineville, Oregon, on the 13th day of January, 1908.  
She names as witnesses: Charles M. Charlton, L. E. Hudson, of Prineville, Oregon, Ella A. Kenyon, Cecil Kenyon, of Redmond, Oregon.  
Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 13th day of January, 1908.  
10-31p C. W. MOORE, Register.

Contest Notice  
Department of the Interior,  
The Dalles, Oregon, October 22, 1907.  
A sufficient contest affidavit having been filed in this office by  
Berf E. Nichols,  
contestant, against homestead entry No. 14779, made November 3, 1905, for SE 1/4 SW 1/4, Sec. 20, Tp. 14 south, range 18 east, W. M., by Julius H. Ellinger, Contestee, in which it is alleged that said Julius H. Ellinger has wholly abandoned said tract; that said tract is not settled upon and cultivated by said party as required by law; that no residence has been established on said claim by him since his application was made and that no improvement of any description are on said tract; that said alleged absence was not due to his employment in the army, navy or marine corps of the United States in time of war. Said parties are hereby notified to appear, respond and offer evidence touching said allegation at 10 o'clock a. m. on December 10, 1907, before Warren Brown, county clerk, at his office in Prineville, Oregon, and that final hearing will be held at 10 o'clock a. m. on December 17, 1907, before the Register and Receiver at the United States Land Office in The Dalles, Oregon.  
The said contestant having, in a proper affidavit, filed October 17, 1907, set forth facts which show that after due diligence personal service of this notice cannot be made, it is hereby ordered and directed that such notice be given by due and proper publication.  
11-7p C. W. MOORE, Register.

Contest Notice  
Department of the Interior  
United States Land Office,  
The Dalles, Oregon, October 22, 1907.  
A sufficient contest affidavit having been filed in this office by  
Joseph H. Crooks,  
contestant, against homestead entry No. 11377, made August 20, 1902, for N 1/2 SW 1/4, SW 1/4 SW 1/4, SW 1/4 NW 1/4, Sec. 12, Tp. 14 south, range 18 east, W. M. by Pearl Chamberlain Contestee, in which it is alleged that said Pearl Chamberlain has wholly abandoned said tract for more than six months last past; that said tract is not settled upon and cultivated by said party as required by law; that said alleged absence was not due to her employment in the United States in time of war. Said parties are hereby notified to appear, respond and offer evidence touching said allegation at 10 o'clock a. m. on December 10, 1907, before Warren Brown, county clerk, at his office in Prineville, Oregon, and that final hearing will be held at 10 o'clock a. m. on December 17, 1907, before the Register and Receiver at the United States Land Office in The Dalles, Oregon.  
The said contestant having, in a proper affidavit, filed October 10, 1907, set forth facts which show that after due diligence personal service of this notice cannot be made, it is hereby ordered and directed that such notice be given by due and proper publication.  
10-31 C. W. MOORE, Register.

Desert Land, Final Proof,  
Notice for Publication.  
United States Land Office,  
The Dalles, Ore., Oct. 30, 1907.  
Notice is hereby given that  
Walter R. Ruble, Guardian of Martha A. Ruble of Culver, Crook County, Oregon, has filed notice of intention to make proof on his desert-land claim No. 420, for the W 1/2 SE 1/4, Sec. 18, Tp. 14 south, range 12 east, W. M., before County Clerk at Prineville, Oregon on January 4, 1908.  
The following witnesses to prove the complete irrigation and reclamation of said land:  
James West, Sidney E. West, James Fox, all of O'Neil, Oregon, and John C. Donaldson of Gilie Falls, Oregon.  
12-3p C. W. MOORE, Register.

Notice to Creditors.  
Notice is hereby given, by the undersigned administrator of the estate of Fred P. Anderson, deceased, to all persons having claims against the estate of said Fred P. Anderson to present the same with the proper vouchers to the undersigned at his office in Prineville, Oregon, within six months of the first publication of this notice.  
Dated this 11th day of September, 1907.  
M. R. ELLIOTT,  
Administrator of the estate of Fred P. Anderson, deceased.

Wanted  
One second-hand writing desk with roll top. Address Journal Office. 1m



## Hats, Shoes and Clothing

A complete line of Gent's Furnishings at Prices that you can afford to pay. Call in and let us show you the goods and quote you our prices.

A Choice Line of Cigars & Tobaccos

## THE OWL CASH STORE

R. B. ADAMS, Proprietor

FERRY LONG WALT SNODERLY

## Long & Snoderly

Dealers in Fine Wines, Liquors and ars. We handle the celebrated Sedgwick Whisky, noted for its rich, mellow flavor. Sole agents for Hop Gold Beer and the famous Napa Soda.

Family Trade Solicited

## The Reception

SMITH & CLEEK, PROPRIETORS

Domestic and Imported Liquors, Wines and Cigars

COUNTRY ORDERS SOLICITED

Post Office Box 92

MAIN STREET PRINEVILLE, OREGON

## The O'Neil Restaurant

MILLER BUILDING, PRINEVILLE, OREGON

Fresh Class Meals 25c and Up  
Fresh Oysters and Fish in Season

## SMELZER & ELLEFSON, Props.

## General Blacksmithing

HOARSESHOEING, WOOD WORK, ETC.,  
NEATLY AND PROMPTLY DONE  
WHEN IT IS DONE BY : : :

### Robert Moore

Satisfaction Will Be Guaranteed

PRINEVILLE, OREGON.

## LUMBER

Shingles, Mouldings, Windows, Doors, Glasses, Etc. Etc., Etc.

## SHIPP & PERRY

PRINEVILLE, OREGON

## THE HAMILTON STABLES

T. F. BUCHANAN, Proprietor  
PRINEVILLE, OREGON

Stock boarded by the day, week or month at Reasonable rates. Remember us when in Prineville. RATES REASONABLE. We have

## Fine Livery Rigs For Rent