Crook County Journal.
COUSTY OFFICLAL PAPER. THURSDAY, DEC, 26, 1901.

## $\xrightarrow[\text { Recent Search for Water th the }]{ }$

 Northwest.The steady increaso in the use of irrigation in parts of the West, ed its practice, has naturally led to a close inspection of large tracte of land which are now desert wastes in the hope that they may also be brought under cultivation. Many housands of acres of desert land in the arid rections are remarkably ferile and eapable of furnishing rumes for large populations which may become centres of thriving indostries if only water, their great need and absolute necessity, can end and abeothe necossity, can he procurec. The small annual rainfall and the still more serious ack of rain during the critical crop growing months, have kept these lands as poor pastures or even bardesers. Fortunately thn arid lofty, forest clad and often snow apped mountain panes from which flow the purest streams Thus the streams and rivers, and the underground or artesian well waters, where they exist, have become the privotal factors on which rest the agricultural development of immense seetions of the West; their waters must be brought to the land before it can be productive.

In view of these facts the investigations of two parties, among others, of the United States Geoleical Surses, which were engaged in studying the water resources of Prof Iarcel C Buseill interest rof. Israel C. Rusell, who has cosered section of southern Idaho reports the discovery of an artesiin basin over a hundred miles in length, whose western limit though undertermined, lies in the vicinity
of Nampa and Caldwell near the Oregon border. The land which can be supplied with water from this basin lies alorg the Snake River and in Brunean Valley, a tributary to the Snake on the south.

Several flowing wells exist in this locality aiready and there are indications of artesian water also near Shoshone. In connection with his investigations Prof. Russell collected a large amount of informatiof relative to the agricultural and timber resources of the region which are considerable The other party, under Mr. F of Hydrography of the Geological Survey, made an extended reconnoissance of northern Oregon with neference to the water supply of that section. They penetrated into the wilderness of central Oregon along and to the hend of the Deschutes River and the Deschutes River and turning to the eastward skirted the northern portion of the grest Harney and Malheur deserts into which the mountain ranges to the north send many streams. The party was much Impressed by the opportunities of derelopment in central and eastern Oregon.

Prepared for the Wornt.
A good story is told of a farmer to a towes to consult a phede Hiaving done so he went to have the prescription made up. "How -drugeriv "WV Il when anked the reply, "there's 80 cents for the heticene, 10 for the bottle, andhe hasiaced, onsertain whether he hurry upt eaid the impatient farm. hurry up; Enid the impatient farmer, "put a price on the cork-let
us know the womt" Chied.

Had Fire at Salem.
The industrial building of the
State Reform Schoal, about theee State Reform Schoal, about three miles from Salem was destroved by fire hetwoen 1 and 2 o'clock last Wedineday morning. No one was
injured. The loss will reach $\$ 25$, injured. The loss will reach $\$ 25$,
000 ; insurance, 88000 . For a time 000 ; insurance, 88000 . For a time
it seemed as if all the Reform echool buildings would be destroy ed.
The fire was discovered in the ngine room, Superintenden he fire started. The encine room 8 ou the first floor of the induatrila building, and in the same moam he boiler for the steam-heating ant and the dynamo for the elec ric light plant. A night watch-
man is employed at the building and the fire was discovered by him before it had made great headway
With the aid of the fuy With the aid of the fire-fighting apparatus, which was cut off by of fight the fire in the industrial building, and it was only by herowork that the fire was prevented from spreading in the main building. The Salem fire department responded promptly to the call for add, but the fire was under control before its arrival. Thereare about 120 boysconfined in the institution and ahout 12 employes live at the main building. The work of the inatitution will be seriously hampaired.
steamer Reth Elinks.
The 0. R. \& N. river steame Ruth, Captain Inman, struek : lis, at 5 o'cloek last Tuesday mornig , and sank within two minutes A number of passengers were in their berths on bonrd, but all escaped in mull boats, with no worve of the Ruth is 40 feet from the ena shore, sind in six fect of water. Ti tern is out in the channel urmerged to the bottotin of is surmerged to the bottom of the
cabin winjows. In the hull there cabin winjows. In the hull there is a hole, sapposed to be 30 feet long and four feet wide. The sning tern off the bottot, and keeps the tern of the battom. A stream of water constuntly passes through
the hole, up through the calin and out over the deck on the lower side. The earge consisted of a carload of dried prunes, shipped by lany
\& Co., of Portland, and a carload of oaty. The boat cannot he pulled off, but will have to be lifted, and it will be some time before she can return to service. Nost, if not a moved, will be lost.

## Naw Death Near

"It often made my heart ache Writes L. C. Overstreet, of Elgin
Tenn., "to hear my wife couth il it seemed her weak and rore lunge would collapse. Good doctors said she was so far gone with Consumption that no medicine o arthly help could save her, but : Nefv Discovery and persistent ues of this excellent medicine saved her life," It's absolutely guaranteed for Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis Asthma and all Throat and Lume diseases. 50 c and 81.00 at Adam-

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