ntered as second-class matter March 29, 1915, at the post-office at Stayton, Ore., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

C. E. DAUGHERTY, Editor.

Portland Office:-G. Sherman Botsford Broadway Building, Broadway and Morrison Streets. Phone Mar. 4487.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY

Six Months 50 Advertising rates on Application

AMERICANISM

Since the close of the revolutionary war some 140 years ago the people of Europe have been pouring into this country we might say by the millions seeking a haven of political freedom and religious liberty and this country has recieved them with open arms. Out of this glomerate mass of humanity has been evolved a nation that stands preeminently head and shoulders above every other nation on the face of God's green foot stool until today the eyes of the entire world are focused on the youngest, wealthest and most glorious nation on earth and the question has been asked many times by all the world what will America do? We have steadily gone forward minded our own business, watchful of the interests of our citizens and always championing the rights of humanity never at any time allowing ourselves to be drawn war of conquest.

In the great crisis that the country is facing today we often hear the question asked what will our German-born citizens do now? What stand will they take if war comes? This question is more easily answered by asking what did the English born citizens do in 1776 and 1812?

One thing is certain our Foreign born citizens be they German, English, French or any other nationality in most cases put us native Americans to shame when it comes to patriotism and lovalty to the Stars and Stripes and to our American institutions for they know what the tyranical forms of government they forsook are like and are appreciative of the liberty and freedom they enjoy in their ado ted country and under their new flag while Americans always having enjoyed these blessings are not as appreciative of them as they ought to be, but when the call comes we will all both great and small Jew, Greek German, French, English and the 'natives of the islands of the seas rally to the support of Old Glory and see that the Stars and Stripes shall always float over the home of the brave and the land of the free.

Capital and Railroads

Texas has an area of 265.896 square miles. Its estimated population in 1917 is 4,472,494. It is sparsely populated for its size. It is still in the infancy of its development. Its immense stretch of land, still cheap offers unbounded opportunities of agriculture. Its industrial prosperity has but begun. In this gigantic state in 1916, its railroad commission tells us, 19.35 miles of railroad were built. The Galveston News says:

railroad mileage, and if the sup- ern theorist, with nothing at A. McKenzie home Wednesday, ply of idle investment capital is stake, has been trying his experabundant beyond all precedent, iments on the West and how afternoon with Herman and what is the explanation of the western industries were killed Wiliie Ruettgers. fact that last year only nineteen and handicapped by such a policy. A crowd of little folk were miles of railroad were built in In commenting along the same entertained Sunday by Marcile Texas? It seems to us it can be lines the San Francisco Chronicle Baker in honor of her sixth explained upon only one hypothe- in a recent issue says:

mission, to Congress, and all domain? citizens of sober mind.

to members of several western on the Atlantic seabord, between legislatures who are considering Boston and New York, continue legislation discouraging to railroad development.

Capital not Going into American Ships

The Examiner says San Francisco will never attain maritime supremacy so long as we permit the stranger to own and operate the great bulk of overseas shipping. It says the Bay has now great shipbuilding plants that can turn out a 10,000 ton ship in sixteen days but they are building them all for foreign shipping

It asks why are not American capitalists arranging to carry our flag and our commerce overseas, and why they are not alive to the opportunities of overseas commerce?

It shows how Japanese are grabbing the trade between the Pacific Coast and the Orient, and how San Francisco Chinese are maintaining the American flag on the Pacific. It shows how a merchant vessel sails from the Philippines under the American flag, and how Holland shipping has taken the trade from our long as the sun shines. Congress ports that formerly went to the East Indies. There was never a better demonstration of the value delay." to our country of direct steamship communication, to say nothing of money paid for freight going and coming to foreigners.

The Examiner says it is complained that our laws do not favor upbuilding of an American merchant marine, and that our laws are less fair, and that we are far protect the public and encourage behind even little New Zealand. Capital is here in great abundance for investment, but it will not from piratical competition. It go into building American-owned ships because they cannot compete with shipping of other countries under our laws.

The La Follette law drawn up by President Fureseth of the Seaman's union, and President in the public utility field is a Gompers of the Labor union, useless duplication of function and put over for the purpose of catching the labor vote for congress is doing the trick. What show will our country stand in gaining its share of commerce of a public service corporation of the world against countries where government encourages capital to go into ownership of overseas shipping?

We are nobly trying to lift by legislature the standard of wages and employment of men to man our ships, and regulate capital that goes into them, but the rest adopted this principle and hold of the world will be slow to that so long as an existing comaccept. In the meantime, American business men would be foolish to put their money into shipping enterprises in open competition they are not permitted to meet by the laws of their own country, and we will have no overseas shipping to speak of and the American flag will disappear from the seven seas and is not even respected by all labor

West Interested

For two years The Standard has been pounding away on the so-called "conservation policies" of the government in tving up Western oil fields, waterpow-

ers, mines, etc. "If, then, Texas needs more We have shown how the East-

ses, and that is That railroad "Shall the West, with its inti- Edna Crabtree, Avalence and \$6.50 f. o. b. cars here. The building in Texas is not an invit- mate knowledge of the needs of Mildred Clayton, Nettie Gardner Sugar factory recently built at ing form of investment, and this its great industries in their pro- Herman and Mildred Gassner, Grants Pass is a great asset to at a time when capital is busily gress toward a more speedy Rosalie and Myrtle Archie, farmers of that section as it looking for investment opportudevelopment for the vast resourlooking for investment opportudevelopment for the vast resourThe time was spent in playing permits development of one of Office north of Beauchamp's ces of the Pacific Coast States, games and a dainty luncheon the most staple farm crops, Drug Store. Consultation Free. That is respectfully submitted be heard in the determination of was served. All reported a sugar beets.

Stayton Stant'ard to the Texas railroad commission the Nation's policy of conservato the Interstate Commerce Com- tion and control of the public

> "Or shall a small coterie of And it might well pe submitted theorists living for the most part to retard development by dictating the conservation policy for the whole United States? These are the questions—the issue that is demanding a sane and progressive solution.

"The phenominal recent development of the mining industry in the West that has come with the increased price of metals and the wider market for petroleum,

is bringing this issue to the attention of the Nation. Oil men, timbermen, mining men, and hydro-electric enterprises are demanding a solution of the conservation problems in which the West shall have a proper hearing. The relation of the public domain the government lands held in reserve as well as the unreserved and unpatented lands, to the immediate industrial and commercial development of the Nation, is a relation so important that its solution is destined to determine the character and progress of that development.

"The hydro-electric development must contend with restrictions that hinder the use of a power which is running to waste; and wnich no use can destroy as should pass remedial legislation for these industries without more

A Good Measure

The Public Convenience and neccessity measure asked by the Oregon Railroad Commission as an extension of its power, is a good proposition. It tends to investment of capital by assuring it a square deal and freedom would cost the taxpayers no additional money and would come within the scope of the present commission.

It is now established as a reand an additional expense to the consumer.

There is no excuse for cometition when the rates and service are regulated by the state and it is now an adopted principle that if the state is to regulate the activities of these corporations/it must, in justice, protect them from useless competition.

and many other leading states pany in a given field renders sufficient and satisfactory service, unwarrented competition will not be permitted.

This policy has done much to encourage the investment of capital in large power enterprises in California and would be a great inducement to such undertaking in Oregon.-The Manufacturer.

Kingston News

Mrs. Roy Brenner in Conservation Thursday in Stayton.

> John Pietrok, the Maxwell agent, sold a car last week.

> Mrs. Alice Baker spent Thurs-

day with Mrs. J. A. Brand. Marion Maloon called at the M. S. Titus home Wednesday.

Glenn Philippi spent Saturday

birthday. Those present were Sugar Co. contracting beets at

No Specials on Saturday

But Just Every day Prices

Oranges good sweet Naval dozen 10cts. Fresh Lettuce Every day Fresh Cabbage Every day

When in Need of Anything in the Grocery Line Call on US

3000 lbs. Oyster shell Just Arrived will make low prices to sell quick

To People that wish to buy Potatoes in sack lots better get our price before buying Elsewhere

Highest Price paid for Produce W. F. KLECKER

Blossom Time in the Golden State

A friend just back from Southern California says: "The weather was fine, in fact too warm for heavy clothes, Many were bathing at the beaches. Oranges were ripe in the valleys, while the mountains nearby were covered with snow."

Take a vacation trip now where life is different; where climate surroundings and amusements are out of the ordinary. Spend a different February.

Three Trains Daily

Scenic Shasta Route

will take you there in comfort. Ask the agent.

JOHN M. SCOTT, General Passenger Agen

SOUTHERN PACIFIC LINES

California Orange Day, March 10

good time.

V. P. Pietrok who has been Wisconsin, California, Illinois very ill for the past week is reported about the same.

Mrs. P. P. Crabtree was a Kingston caller Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mentz called-at the V. Pietrok home Monday.

Mrs. P. P. Crabtree was a school caller Monday.

Howell News

A Suprise birthday party was estate. given last Tuesday Feb. 6th on Mrs. A. Ruef at her home. These present were Mr. and Mrs T. J. Ware and family, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Lake and son, Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Kirsch and family Mr. Mr. A. Imper, Mr. and Mrs. at a late hour after which the verified as required by law to said ad guests departed expressing their ministrator at Salem, Marion County Mrs. V. Philippi called at the thanks and best wishes for of this notice many more birthdays.

A. P. Kirsch had a tire blow Jas. G. Heltzel out last Suuday.

O. Smith bought a team of estate. horses from Ben Geblen.

Cottage Grove-Utah - Idaho

Last Notice of Executor.

To Whom It May Concern: Notice i hereby given that the undersigned, A. Lainck, executor of the estate of Ap-Gehlen, deceased, has this day filed in the county court of Marion Connty, State of Oregon, his final account in said estate, and said court has fixed and appointed Monday, March 12th, 1917, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the county court room in the county court house, in said county and state, as the time and place for the hearing of any objections to such final account, and for the settlement thereof. Dated February 6

Care F. Martin, A. LAINCK. Attorney for the Executor of the

estate of Appol-lonea Genlen deceased.

Administrator's Notice

Mrs. A. P. Kirsch and family Mr. dersigned, by an order of the County Court of the State of Oregon for the Notice is hereby given that the un-County of Marion, duly made and en-tered on the 30th day of December, Baker, Mrs. Smith, daughter and 1916, was appointed administrator of son, Master E. Thomas, A de-the estate of Alexander M. Gifford, son, Master E. Thomas. A de-deceased, and that he has duly qualified as such administrator. All persons by all present, lunch was served having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the same duly Oregon, within six months of the date Dated this 14th day of February

Oliver Jory Salem, Or Attorney for

A ministrator of the of Alexander M. Gifferd, deceased, 4715

A. C. EATON NATUROPATH

OPTOMETRIST

Phone 345

He can make you w Hubbard Bldg.

G. F. KORINEK, V. S., B. V. VETERINARIAN

Treats all Domestic Animals

Telephone 3x7 OFFICE AT STAYTON STARLE

DR. G. C. WATSO DENTIST

Rooms 7-8, Roy Bldg. STAYTON, ORE.

DR. C. B. O'NEIL **OPTOMETRIST OPTICIAN**

Rooms 5-6 Bush Bank Be Salem.

DR. O. A. OLSO DENTIST

S. H. HELTZEL ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

> NOTARY PURE V. A. GOODE

LAWYER and NOTARY PURE Office Room No. 6, Roy Blee

Dr. O. L. Scott, D. C. Chiropractic Spinologist Try Chiropractic Spinal A U. S. Nat'l Bank Bldg. SALEM, 002

FUNERAL DIRECTO

I. M. RINGO STAYTON

G. A. SMITH City an Lountry

REAL ESTAT

STAYTON

Stayton Meat Man SESTAK & THOMA PROPRIETORS

> Fresh, Salt and Cure MEATS

Creamery Butter and L Highest Market Price Paid for Fat Stock

Change of Schedul To take effect Oct. STAYTON-SALE

STAYTON - KINGS AUTO STAGE

in ing aff spr and fol ear ed, fer

Every Day, Sundays Lv Stayton for Kingston,

Kingston for Stayton. Ar Stayton.... Lv Stayton for Salem. "Sublimity.....

Aumsville.....

Ar Salem, meets Oregon Ly Oregon Electric depot

Sublimity

" Stayton Ly Stayton for Kingston, " Kingston for Stayton

Hamman