

**H. A. BEAUCHAMP, M. D.**  
Physician and Surgeon

STAYTON, OREGON

**C. H. BREWER, M. D.**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

STAYTON, OREGON

**W. N. Pintler, D. M. D.**  
DENTIST

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STAYTON OREGON

**TINWORK and PLUMBING**

Bath Tubs, Lavatories and all Sanitary fittings—Farmers—We carry a line of pumps, leader water systems, etc. Gasoline engines.

**JACOB SPANOL**

**STAYTON MEAT MARKET**

SESTAK & THOMAS, Proprietors.

Fresh, Salt & Cured Meats

Lard, Creamery Butter

Highest Market Price Paid For Fat Stock

If in the Market

For

Chevrolet or Buick

Four or Six

Phone or Call on

**O. M. Baker, Agent**

Kingston, Ore.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE JUNE 2, 1918

Mill City-Salem Round Trip \$3.00

Mill City-Stayton-Salem

AUTO STAGE

Will make regular trips every day.

Sundays included as follows:

SALEM PHONE 196

A. M.	Lv. Mill City	Ar.	P. M.
6:35	.....	7:30	.....
7:15	.....	8:30	.....
7:15	.....	8:20	.....
8:00	.....	5:30	.....
8:10	.....	5:20	.....
8:25	.....	5:05	.....
8:45	.....	4:50	.....
9:15	.....	4:20	.....

\*Meets Train 62 northbound at Aumsville. Stage leaves opposite O. E. depot in Salem.

Morning stage will connect with the Kingston stage at Stayton.

Stayton-West Stayton

7:00 a.m.	Lv. Stayton	Ar.	8:45 a.m.
4:10 p.m.	.....	6:00 p.m.	.....
8:00 a.m.	Ar. W. Stayton	Lv.	8:12 a.m.
5:00 p.m.	.....	5:16 p.m.	.....

**Hamman Auto Stage**

THE

**DRUG STORE**

—AT—

AUMSVILLE OREGON

—SELLS—

Ice Cream and

Soda Water

School Books,

Flash Lights, Drugs

and Prescriptions

**T. W. JOHNSON, Prop.**

**St. Marys Church**

Services 2nd 4th and 5th

Sundays at 8:30 a. m.

Rev. Fr. Laibek, Pastor

**FARM AND CITY LOANS**

If you are paying a high rate of interest, why not refund your loan at a lower rate and more liberal terms. It is not good business to pay a higher rate of interest than the market demands, nor is it good business to keep your surplus funds on time deposits at 3 to 4 per cent. per annum when 6 per cent can readily be secured on first Farm Mortgages. If you have money to loan or wish to refund or secure a new one, call or write S. H. HELTZEL, Stayton, Oregon.

**MRS. E. M. GILBERT**

A piano teacher from Seattle, Wash. has purchased a home at West Stayton and will take a limited number of pupils at summer rates. References furnished.

**IRREPARABLE LOSS TO WORLD**

Literary Treasures Destroyed by the Huns at Louvain Can Never Be Replaced.

No reparation can restore to the world the galleries where Charles V., ruler of almost all Europe, pored over old learning, asserts the Toronto Mail and Empire. There is no way to replace the 250,000 manuscripts which went up in smoke and ashes on Aug. 27, 1914. Mankind is permanently poorer by the destruction of complete sets of all sixteenth-century editions of Virgil, nineteen sixteenth-century editions of Terrence, ten of Sallust, complete sixteenth-century editions of Tacitus, Seneca, Martial, Ovid, Horace, Juvenal, Livy, Lucrctius, Lucian, Cicero and Caesar. Rare copies of Aristotle and the Imperishable Greeks are lost forever; priceless early Bibles, whole libraries of ecclesiastical history and civil laws, texts illuminated and initialed and bordered by the patient labor of Spanish, German and Lowland monks. "Here was the truth regarding the Spanish Conquest and the grip of the Inquisition." There were mathematical treasures also.

**Fought and Destroyed Submarine.**

Sighting a submarine, the armed guard of the United States navy aboard the steamship Silver Shell was ordered by its commander to haul up the American flag and wait. The order was given by Chief Turret Capt. William J. Clark. The guard obeyed and 60 shots were exchanged in a running fight lasting an hour and a half. The enemy was sighted at about 2,000 yards. As the German approached the vessel, with Stars and Stripes flying and her men at the guns, fore and aft, opened fire. The submarine responded at once with her deck guns, and a sea duel of remarkable fierceness on both sides was started and kept up with no stop. It was taken on the run. In all the submarine fired 35 shots and the armed guard 25. Here, however, is where the sustained gunnery of the American man of war's man outdistanced his foe. He had the last shot. It struck the submarine, raising her out of the water. The Silver Shell held her position for a while and the U-boat not coming to the surface it is believed she went down. Clark is an enlisted man and has been in the navy 12 years. His home is at Peabody, Mass. Recommendations have been made for his promotion.

**New Weapons Always Condemned.**

New weapons have always roused the ire of the old-fashioned soldier. Just as Germany's introduction of deadly weapons has in this war, says the Boston Post. The introduction of bronze spearbends must have scandalized some old flint-wielding warrior, and King Archimedes regarded the use of the catapult as the grave of true bravery.

Bayard considered that no true man should use a firearm, and even Marshal Saxe did not altogether approve of it, and thought the old-fashioned style of man-to-man fighting superior. But in the long run it is the man that wins, not his weapon. Laurence Oliphant, the great traveler, said that in future wars the side would win which showed the most determination to get to grips with the enemy.

**In French.**

President Woodrow Wilson is to receive a pretty compliment from France. His history of the American people, which in style, says the London Observer, is somewhat between Freeman and John Richard Green, is to be translated into French. It makes five rather large volumes in the English language, and it will fill as many in French. There will be an introduction by M. Emile Boutroux, who is a historian, a philosopher and a member of the French academy.

**Beautiful Surgeons.**

"The girls of India make the finest surgeons in the world," according to Dr. Mary Riggs Noble of Colorado, recently returned from India, where she has been professor of surgery in the woman's medical college of Ludhiana. Doctor Noble is giving a course of lectures in Kansas City on "Patriotism and the Woman," particularly the young woman.

"The tremendous need for doctors in India," said Doctor Noble, "has helped to produce them, for the vetted women of the East will not have man physicians to attend them, and many have died rather than be treated by a man. During the awful plague that raged in one of their cities a few years ago ten thousand women lost their lives because of the lack of woman physicians and nurses to attend them."

**AMERICA MAKES GOOD**

**Hoover's Hopes Are Exceeded**

Remarkable Results at End of Food Administration's First Year Proves Voluntary System. Was No Mistake—Confidence That People Will Continue Patriotic Conservation Efforts Is Felt at Washington.

W. B. Ayer, Federal Food Administrator for Oregon, earnestly directs attention to some excerpts from a recent official summary, at the end of its first year's work, of the United States Food Administration's aims, methods and results. These excerpts are given below:

"When the U. S. Food Administration undertook the work of conserving and mobilizing America's food resources, there were three methods of approach possible in handling the problem, these methods of control being rationing, high prices and voluntary effort.

**The Three Systems.**  
"The introduction of rationing into this country would have resulted in an inevitable re-action. It would also mean a tremendous expenditure. On the basis of the rationing system adopted by European countries for certain staple foods, it would require \$4,800,000 a year for the printing of the necessary ration cards; it would demand one official for every 1,000 families to take care of distribution under this system; in fact, on the European basis, about \$45,000,000 a year would be required to administer the rationing system in this country.

"Control of consumption by high prices was obviously too unfair to merit consideration in such a country as ours, meaning as it must, conservation for the rich at the expense of the poor.

"The voluntary system, based upon education and publicity (the third alternative), was selected because of the moderate expense involved, and because of the opportunity it afforded to use the great desire of loyal Americans to serve their country.

**Results Enormous.**  
"The results of the voluntary control of food have been enormous. The surplus of the 1917-18 wheat crop, based on normal consumption, would have been 20,000,000 bushels. If the present rate of saving by the American people continues, we shall be able to deliver to our Allies from this crop possibly 170,000,000 bushels of wheat, of which 150,000,000 will represent the voluntary savings of the American people. This delivery of wheat has enabled the Allies to meet the more immediate and pressing bread needs of their people, and to keep up the bread ration of their soldiers.

"As to our exports of meat, the results of conservation are even more remarkable. The analysis of figures in regard to hogs indicates that we were 5,000,000 to 7,000,000 hogs short when the conservation campaign was started. Before the war, the average monthly export of hog products was about 50,000,000 pounds. In March, 1918, we exported 300,000,000 pounds and can see our way clear, with the present saving and production, to go forward at this rate for an indefinite period. Before 1914, we were exporting from 1,000,000 to 6,000,000 pounds of beef per month. After the European war began, there was an increase to about 23,000,000 per month. Now, we are exporting at the rate of 130,000,000 pounds of beef per month and, with the continuation of conservation and production, there is no reason to anticipate a material reduction in these figures.

**Great Offensive Needed.**

"The winning of the war depends upon the development of great offensive strength on the part of the United States. This offensive must include ships, men, supplies and food. With the increase in the size of our Army, there is a necessary decrease in our productive capacity. Harvests are bound to vary with seasonal conditions.

"The only safe procedure for us and for the Allies is to provide enormous reserve stocks of staple foods, both here and in Europe, to meet any emergency which may arise. In a later period of the war, to have to stop in a critical phase of it in order to get unusual emphasis upon agricultural production, might be fatal to our final success.

"There must be no let-down in the program of conservation until the new harvest. Heartened by our success and by the spirit of devotion and self-sacrifice shown by the American people, we must go ahead more than ever convinced of our responsibility to those who fight with us and to those unfortunate peoples who look to us as the one source of the food supply necessary to keep them from destruction.

**In France and England.**

"The American Labor Mission just come from London, was appointed by President Wilson to make a study of conditions in England and France. Of its nineteen members, nine are from the American Federation of Labor, two of whom are women. The others represent every social element of the American people. This mission made a comprehensive study of conditions in the Allied countries, and before leaving London for America, issued the following statement regarding food conditions:

"Since landing in England, all members of the committee have visited a number of cities and interviewed a large number of people regarding the food situation, as well as other matters

arising from the war, and we feel it our duty to impress upon the American people the fact that they should endeavor to conserve food in a larger measure, that we may supply the people of the Allied countries with the things necessary to their sustenance. There is no doubt that the people of Great Britain and the Allied countries are making untold sacrifices, more than America realizes."

**Wheat and Meat Abroad.**

"In 1914 France produced 82 per cent of her normal consumption of wheat. In 1917 her production was only 45 per cent. After deducting the amount necessary for seed, it was estimated that the 1917 production would be but one-third of France's needs. It must be remembered, too, that France has always figured her needs on a different basis than ours. The French people have never wasted food, consequently France's normal consumption has been practically identical with her actual necessities. The ration of the French soldiers has twice been cut, and the soldier's ration is never lowered until the danger at home from food shortage is critical. Certain reports have been brought to this country that there is plenty of meat in France. These reports originated in the fact that at one time it was necessary, because of the lack of feeds, to slaughter large quantities of her dairy cattle. The immediate result was a temporary glut of meat, but the final result is that today France is on a meat ration of one pound a week, including horse flesh."

**EAT POTATOES**



It's Up to Us.

"Germany's war of starvation is a challenge most of all to America," says a Food Administration Bulletin. "Against Germany's lust for dominion, America's purpose is to establish the society of nations. Against destruction, America's aim is healing. Against mastery, America's ideal is service."

"We cannot surpass the steadfastness of Britain, the courage of Italy, the exaltation of France.

"We cannot excel the Allies in heroism, in endurance, in fortitude. Our force in battle, though it may be decisive, will not be as great as theirs.

"We can hope to contribute most to the common cause from our larger resources. To relieve desperate privation, America can supply food.

"Giving up wheat is a little thing compared to their death struggle—in which our soldiers are splendidly sharing.

"A little thing—yet we can do it with greatness of spirit. Supporting our army and adding wholehearted service to humanity, it is in America's power to defeat forever the passion of conquest.

"Now is the hour of testing. Wheat is the test."

**Give the Children Milk.**

Milk is one of the most important food sources the human race possesses. For the proper nourishment of the child, it is absolutely indispensable and its use should be kept up in the diet as long as possible. Not only does it contain all the essential food elements in the most available form for ready digestion, but the recent scientific discoveries show it to be especially rich in certain peculiar properties that alone render growth possible.

It is not enough to take off your hat to the flag—take off your coat and roll up your sleeves, and having made those preparations, do something useful for America and her cause.

**RESULTS FIRST YEAR OF FOOD ADMINISTRATION**

Preliminary Work Began May 19, 1917.

Food Control Act passed August 10, 1917.

WHEAT EXPORTS (since July 1):

Estimated surplus for export, 20,000,000 bushels.

Actual shipments to June, 120,000,000 bushels.

BEEF EXPORTS:

Ordinary rate one to two million pounds monthly.

Largest single month this year, 87,000,000 lbs.

PORK EXPORTS:

Ordinary rate, 50,000,000 lbs. monthly.

Largest month this year, 308,000,000 lbs.

PRICE OF FLOUR (Minnesota):

One year ago, \$16.75 a barrel wholesale.

Present price, \$9.50 per barrel.

PRICE MARGIN (between farmer's wheat and flour made from it):

One year ago the difference was \$5.68.

Present date the difference is 64 cents.

IN GENERAL: To the farmer going to market, 27 per cent more than last summer; to the housewife buying in market, 13 per cent less than last summer.

And the Allies have been sustained.

**Children Cry for Fletcher's**

**CASTORIA**

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of

*Chas. H. Fletcher* and has been made under his personal supervision since his infancy.

Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

**What is CASTORIA**

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic, all Teething Troubles and Diarrhoea. It regulates the Stomach and Bowels, assimilates the Food, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

**GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS**

Bears the Signature of

*Chas. H. Fletcher*

**In Use For Over 30 Years**

The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

**ANOTHER SAD SIDE OF WAR**

Many Men Who Have Won Honors Have Lost Comrades and Feel Lack of Companionship.

An American was sitting in Simpson's restaurant recently having dinner when a hardy man in Canadian uniform started to converse with him. The Canadian was working in a large automobile factory in Windsor when the war started, but enlisted in a Canadian regiment and has been in five of the worst battles of the war. Hardly a handful of the men who started with him are still on the roster.

This particular soldier was about to leave for the trenches again after completing his leave. There was nothing remarkable in that, but this is his story:

"Inside his coat he wore the Victoria Cross. He got it at Ypres, where he carried a captain's three hundred feet through No Man's Land with bullets flying all about him. He has no acquaintances in England. He hasn't a relative in the world. He was just hungering for some one to talk to when he saw the American. He reluctantly showed his decoration, and said it would give him great happiness if he had some one somewhere in the world who was close enough to him to slap him on the back and say, 'Good, old chap!'"

Still he wasn't maudlin about it. He was just one of thousands who are carrying honors around with them and have no relative or intimate friend to congratulate them. It's war.

This particular soldier said as he left X—

"If I ever get through I'm going back to the States, but the odds are against me. We can't always beat this fighting game. It's like roulette. It gets you in the long run. There is only one man of my original company left besides myself."—London Mail.

**TO RESTORE PERSIA'S STATUS**

Russian Bolsheviki Authorities Announce Intention of Giving It Its Former Independence.

A little more than ten years ago, in 1907, Persia ceased to be a sovereign nation in anything but name and was resolved into two "spheres of influence." The northern half was a Russian sphere, the southern half British. The pressure from north and south grew until it forced out the American, Morgan Shuster, who had come to put Persia on its financial feet.

That was an incident of imperialism. It was a British-Russian alliance to block off Germany from getting into Persia from the west by way of Turkey and the Berlin-Bagdad line. Under the Queenberry rules of imperialism it was a fair stroke, with plenty of historical precedent, says the Boston Globe.

Now the foreign minister of a Russian government that has no regard for imperialism and its rules has sent word to Persia that the 1907 agreement is all off, null and void, and that Russia will now try to relieve her of Turkish and British troops, too.

In announcing this doctrine of Persia for the Persians, and putting it into practice, the Russian bolshevik government immeasurably strengthened the position it took at Brest-Litovsk and at Petrograd in demanding liberation for all subject nationalities.

It is fair to say that the British ministry to-day would be slow to apply the mailed fist of imperialism as in Persia in 1907. Much water has flowed under the bridges since, and the imperialistic tide is ebbing fast.

**The "Submarine" Has a Birthday Party**

Director Robert G. Vignola who has been working with Pauline Frederick, as director of that star's recent Paramount pictures, was the guest of honor at a birthday "suprise party," on the shores of Lake George, New York, recently.

Miss Frederick, with a company of supporting actors and actresses were at work on "The Hungry Heart," from the novel by that name of David Graham Phillips, under the direction of Mr. Vignola when someone remembered it was nearing the "Submarine's" birthday, the submarine being no other than Mr. Vignola himself because of his under water swimming propensities.

Because of this incurable habit of swimming under water, appearing at rare and unexpected intervals, Director Vignola had earned that disrespectful nickname, and partly because of it, partly as a goodnatured knock at his love of the water and boats in general, he was solemnly presented with a small toy sailboat by Willard Mack, the well-known playwright and actor who was stopping in the neighborhood and spent much of his time with the Paramount party.

After that a ceremonious christening took place wherein the tiny craft was nearly swamped by a deluge of champagne, by Miss Frederick who "stood sponsor," following moich the entire party resolved itself into a "mosquito fleet" to hunt the "Submarine."

The excessively beautiful scenery around Lake George was utilized to the full by Director Vignola who has made of "The Hungry Heart," one of the most artistic as well as intensely interesting photoplays of the screen. Miss Frederick had long been an admirer of the book and it was at her suggestion the book was filmed. It is to be shown at Star theatre on Sunday July 7.

Lyle Shreve of Portland was an over Sunday visitor in Stayton.

Kingston is priding itself on the possession of a flag pole from which Old Glory proudly floats in the breeze, and nestling just below the Stars and Stripe the honor flag with three stars, on in the recent Liberty Loan drive, waves just as proudly and his defiance at the Kaiser an his ruthless cohorts with ever flip of its graceful folds.