OLD INDIAN PIPE LORE.

Pretty Sentiment Displayed in the Markings of Some of Early Times.

It need scarcely be told that in the pipes of long ago each feather pendant to the stem represented an enemy slain. If one doubted the record of the war eagle feathers the warrior then showed the scalps of the enemy, which were kept as a sort of sacred proof of his word. Such pipes were used only on occasions of peace and war. Speaking roughly, says Outing, the best pipes of eastern tribes were in molded clay, the best of the western tribes in slate pipestone taken from the famous quarry west of the Mississippi. Before the great buffalo and antelope hunts, when herds of game were driven into a pound or inclosed area of snares, it was customary for the Indians to whiff the incense of propitiation to the spirits of the animals about to be slain, explaining that only the desire for food compelled the Indians to kill and that the hunt was the will of the Master of Life, or "Master of the Roaring Winds," who would compensate the animals in the next world. The pipes used for this ceremony usually show the figure of an animal. Others show the figures of Indians with locked hands. This typifies a vow of friendship to be terminated only by death. If was usually between men, but sometimes between a man and a woman, in which case the platonic bond not only precluded but forbade the very possibility of marriage. After that who shall say that the stolid Indian has no vein of sentiment in his nature?

One of the most curious pipes I have seen I bought from a Cree on a reservation east of the refugee Sioux. It is in the shape of a war hatchet of a metal which I do not know, though I suspect it is galena mixed with clay, the edge being sharp enough, but the back of the ax being a bowl and the handle a pipe stem. The odd lines in Indian carvings and woven work are not without meaning. Fighting Mistah could read a legend where we saw nothing but bizarre markings. There were the circular lines, hollow down, meaning clouds; the cross, meaning the coming of the priest; the tree, a type of peace, with its branches overshadowing the nations; the wavy line, signifying water; the arrow, war. The ordinary Indian can read a tribal song or chronicle from obscure drawings on the face of a rock or crazy colored work on a scraped buffalo skin.

CHAUFFEURS OF TITLE.

Two Monarchs of Europe Who Actually Drive Their Own Automobiles.

But two monarchs actually drive motor cars, though royalty has taken most kindly to the automobile.

The king of Italy and the young king of Spain are the only ones who handle their cars themselves, and the Spanish ruler is quite capable of crawling under his car and repairing breakdowns as expertly as a mechanic.

His intention of having and running his own car very nearly brought about a cabinet crisis, as it was feared that he would kill himself and precipitate a revolution; but he handles his car like a veteran and takes more enjoyment in the sport than he has found in any other diversion.

When King Edward was prince of Wales he was the first royal patron of the sport, and he still owns a greater number and variety of cars than any other ruler.

The queen will this year set up her own car, as will Princess Christian and the present prince and princess of Wales are much interested in motoring.

The kaiser was the first to encourage motor racing; but his greater interest is in the mechanical side of motoring, and in this his brother, Prince Henry, follows him, the latter having a hobby for visiting factories and studying the cars in process of construction.

Oddly enough, President Loubet has not taken to motoring, and each year he drives to open the automobile show in his four-horse carriage, though it was in France the motor car gained its early progress and France still leads the world in motoring.

WANTED

A representative in this county by a large real estate corporation. Special inducements to those who wish to become financially interested. The Real Estate Security Co. Fort Dearborn Bldg. CHICAGO, Ill

SPIRIT OF THE PIANO.

Misconstrued by Musicians Who Use the Instrument in Public Entertainments.

The fact that the piano is descended from the spinet and the harpsichord is still a stumbling block to amateurs of music, the fact that in tone and resonance it has lately been enormously developed is also a stumbling block to those who write for it. The first class, says the National Review, have entirely neglected the harpsichord—a perfect and fully evolved instrument, the spirit of which is altogether different from that of the piano; the second class have been tempted by the dynamics of the piano to treat it too much like an orchestra, and to forget that it is not only a solo instrument, but really a chamber instrument.

Its utterance, which Chopin understood so well, is really chamber music; and there is always something lamentable to me in the contemplation of a great artist distressing himself and his instrument in the attempt to fill a large concert room with exaggerated expressions of a delicate and intimate temperament. The effect is never entirely satisfactory, however great the artist may be; for that note of intimacy which is surely the very essence and spirit of the piano cannot possibly be maintained in the presence of a large and miscellaneous audience.

When we consider among all our impressions of pianoforte music the moments that have given us memorable pleasure, we find that they took place in intimate assemblies, where some one played and some one sang, and where the atmosphere thrilled with just that amount of electric disturbance which we call sympathy, which is born with the meeting of friends and dies when they disperse.

OREGON NOT ALL STOLEN.

Plenty of Good Land Left in the State for Investors and Settlers.

Oregon has for years been afflicted with a cancer known as the land conscience. It has fastened itself upon its highest as well as its humblest citizens. But there is yet good land in Oregon that has not been stolen, says Collier's Weekly, and the judicial disinfectant which the United States government is now applying is fast reclaiming much of the land that was "appropriated." The patriarchal beards were wise wise enough to lay claim to a good thing. Oregon is a great state. As an agricultural state it is as old and well tried as Minnesota, Kansas or Nebraska. The Williamette river valley is a matchless farming land. It was the Mecca of ambitious agriculturists before gold was discovered in California. The dairy products of that one valley alone amount to $7,000,000 a year, and the prize beef at St. Louis last year came from there. It's a country where the farm hands get "well fixed" so fast there is no one left to milk the cows.

Coos county, Ore., is typical of the enterprise, industry and thrift of all the northwestern states. There is a county of farmers and lumbermen with 125 miles lying between it and the nearest railroad, and yet they erect at the Portland fair a $15,000 building in which to exhibit their wares. The banks of Oregon have deposits to the amount of $2,000 to every man, woman and child within its borders, and Oregon is not the greatest of these states.

SIGNERS OF DECLARATION.

All Comparatively Young Men Who Stood for American Independence.

They were all aware of the danger that might result from their action, but were proud to meet it. They deserve the great honor from each succeeding generation, and the Fourth of July is a good time to express it, says the Washington Star.

They were all young men—comparatively—their ages averaging 43 years and 7 months. Edward Rutledge, of South Carolina, was the youngest, 27 years, while Benjamin Franklin was the oldest, 70 years. The occupations they represented were: Doctors, 5; lawyers, 30; farmers, 7; merchants and mechanics, 2; surveyor, 1; shoemaker, 1, and printer (Franklin), 1.

Some one suggested to Charles Carroll that as there were a great many men of that name, if the cause should fail, England would not know what one to arrest. "Yes, they will," and immediately wrote "Of Carrollton" after his name.

As the paper was being signed John Hancock said: "We must all hang together."

"Ay," answered Ben Franklin, "we must all hang together, else we shall all hang separately."

It is a remarkable coincidence that Jefferson, the author of the Declaration of Independence, and John Adams, its great supporter, both afterwards presidents of the United States, died on the same day, and that Independence day, 1826.

Norse Legend.

According to a recent work on Norway, the scantiness of the soil in that country is explained by some of the country people as follows: At the creation of the world the angels whose duty it was to scatter the soil forgot Norway. Seeing this, the guardian angel of the land made complaints to the Creator. What was to be done? Impossible to restart the whole of the creation for the sake of Norway. "Come, my little angels," said He, "look carefully and perhaps you may still find a little earth." The conscience-stricken angels swept the floor of Heaven, and the little dust they found they gathered in their draperies and scattered over the Norwegian rocks.—Pittsburg Dispatch.

We have several parties who are looking for homestead locations or relinquishments, also some good timber claims. If you know of any good homestead or timber claims, it will pay you to write us. Address:—AETNA REALTY Co., 225 Failing Bldg., Portland Oregon.

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Walnut Nursery. *Carlton, Oregon.*

JOURNAL And TRIBUNE.

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Branch Office, 625 F St., Washington, D. C.

Trespass Notice.

Notice is hereby given to all whom it may concern, not to enter upon, or trespass in any manner upon the Star Ranch, situated at Langlois, Curry County, Oregon, for the purpose of hunting with guns or dogs, or otherwise trespa in any manner.

Any person or persons so entering upon said premises without my consent will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

FRANDS THOMSEN.

TIMBER LAND, ACT JUNE 3, 1878.—

Notice for Publication.

United States Land Office.
Roseburg, Oregon, April 9th, 1908.

Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the Act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of Timber Lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," as extended to all the Public Land States by act of August 4, 1892,

THADDEUS GREEN

of Port Orford, County of Curry, State of Oregon, has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 9601, for the purchase of the SE¼ NW¼ & Lots 1 & 2 of Section No. 11, in Township No. 33 South, Range No. 15 West, and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before J. H. Upton, U. S. Commissioner at Langlois, Oregon, on Thursday, the 3rd day of September, 1908.

He names as witnesses:

C. A. Langlois, of Port Orford, Oregon.
H. W. Burnham of " "
E. L. White of " "
W. T White of " "

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 3rd day of September, 1908.

BENJAMIN. EDDY, Register.

JAMES CAUGHELL,

GOLD BEACH, OREGON.

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Notice for Publication.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.
Land Office at Roseburg, Ore.,
April 21st, 1908.

Notice is hereby given that Cornelius Fielding of Port Orford, Oregon, has filed notice of his intention to make final commutation proof in support of his claim, viz: Homestead Entry No. 14329 made February 19, 1907, for Lots 3, 4, & E½ S. 1, Section 15, Township 32 South, Range 15 West, W. M., and that said proof will be made before J. H. Upton U. S. Commissioner, at his office in Langlois, Oregon, on Monday July 20 h, 1908.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of, the land, viz:

E. B. Hall, of Port Orford, Oregon.
Cyrus Madden, of " "
Edward Picket, of " "
James Ellis, of " "

BENJAMIN I. EDDY, Register.

Notice of School Indemnity Selection.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE,
Roseburg, Oregon, June 26, 1908.

NOTICE is hereby given that the State of Oregon, on June 26, 1908, applied for the SE¼ NE¼ of Sec. 11, NE¼ SE¼ of Sec. 2, and NE¼ NE¼ and SE¼ SE¼ of Sec. 13, Tp. 32 S., R. 14 W. of W. M., and filed in this office lists of school indemnity selections in which is selected said land; and that said lists are open to the public for inspection. Any and all persons claiming adversely the above described land or any legal subdivision thereof, or claiming the same under the mining laws, or desiring to show said land to be more valuable for mineral than for agricultural purposes, or to object to said selections for any lawful reason, should file their claims or their affidavits of protest or contest in this office.

I hereby designate the Port Orford Tribune, published at Port Orford, Oregon, as the newspaper in which the above notice is to be published.

J. M. LAWRENCE,
Receiver.

Trespass Notice.

Notice is hereby given to all persons whom it may concern, not to enter upon or trespass upon the premises of Eli Bagley, for the purpose of hunting or fishing with hook and line. Said premises are situated on Elk River, Curry County, Oregon, and described as follows. The West half of Section twenty seven, Township thirty two South, Range fifteen West.

Any person or persons so trespassing for the purpose of hunting, fishing, or traveling through in any shape form or manner, or tearing down fences, or leaving out side gates open, or molesting personal property, will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

Wm. R. Johnson,
Lessee of the above described premises

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D. SWIFT & CO.

Notice for Publication.

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Land Office at Roseburg, Ore.,
April 21st, 1908.

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E. B. Hall, of Port Orford, Oregon.
Cyrus Madden, of " "
Edward Picket, of " "
James Ellis, of " "

BENJAMIN I. EDDY, Register.

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THE TELEGRAM,
PORTLAND, OR.

Notice for Publication.

U. S. Land Office at Roseburg, Oregon.
June 22, 1908.

Notice is hereby given that

MINNIE BURNHAM,

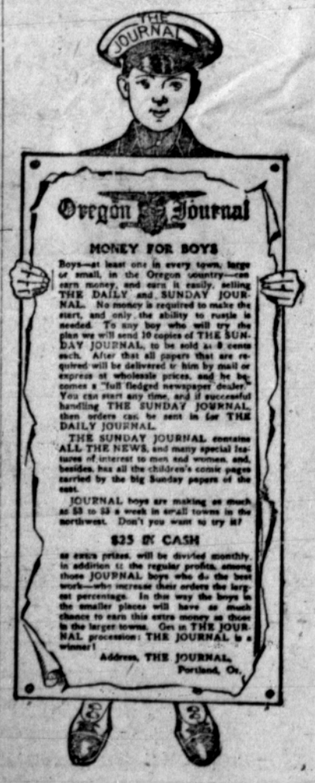
of Port Orford, Oregon, who, on June 22, 1908, made Timber and Stone application, No. 10171, for W ½ SW¼, Section 1, Township 32 S, Range 14 West, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before J. H. Upton, at Langlois, on the 1st day of October, 1908.

Claimant names as witnesses:

Harry W Burnham of Port Orford, Or.
Chester Langlois of " "
Thaddeus Green of " "
Ed Wells of Eckley "

BENJAMIN L EDDY, Register.

To Whom It May Concern.

The undersigned hereby give notice that they are the owners of the South half of Section 16, Township thirty three, South range fourteen West of Willamette meridian, Oregon. All parties are warned not to trespass upon or make any locations, either placer or quartz claims at their peril.

D. KELLAHER, J. H. McAFEE. } Owners.
Portland, Ors.