

### 'POLYFON' AGENTS WANTED

Telephone Intensifier, First aid in telephone trouble. Indispensable to telephone users. Quick sellers. Write for information and get territory. HANSON BROS., 410 1/2 Marine St., Portland, Ore.

### LEARN AUTOMOBILE REPAIRING AND DRIVING

at the best equipped, most up-to-date and only practical Automobile School in the Northwest. L. & M. Auto Repair Co., 369 Hawthorn Ave., Portland, Or.

### YOUNG MAN, BE A BARBER

Learn a trade that you can get in business for yourself. Trade taught in eight weeks. Tools free; percentage earned while learning; 32 schools; 21 years in business. Send for free catalogue. MOLEER BARBER COLLEGE, Dept. K, 48 N. 24 St., Portland, Oregon.

### FARM HELP SUPPLIED

to Ranches, Hop Yards, Berry and Fruit Farms, Milkens, land-clearers and woodchoppers on short-notice. Phone or write Hanley Employment Agency, 28 N. 24 St., Portland, Or. Phone Main 727 and A2290

### Pit Game Chickens

as bred by Oregon Champion Cocker. Eggs \$2.00 per 15. Stock matter by correspondence. J. P. LIMEBICK, 417 San Rafael St., Portland, Or.

### BICYCLE BARGAINS

ALL MAKES  
The only strictly Bicycle Salesroom and Repair Shop in Portland. Price list on application. Write 109 1/2 13th St., Corbett, Washington.

### SCOVILL'S CYCLERY

### TYPHOID

is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy and harmlessness of Antityphoid Vaccination. Be vaccinated NOW by your physician, you and your family. It is more vital than house insurance. Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers. THE CUTLER LABORATORY, BERKELEY, CAL. PRODUCING VACCINES & SERUMS UNDER U. S. GOV. LICENSE

### Do You Want to Sell Your Farm?

We are exclusive farm dealers, and our long experience makes our facilities for finding purchasers unequalled in this section. If you desire to sell or trade your farm lands, write us, giving full description and location of your property, best price and terms, and just what you want in exchange. We have a party wanting a stock ranch up to \$60,000, and will trade 1363 acres of timber, containing fifty million feet of timber. Submit proposition.

### HARGROVE & SONS,

122 N. 6th St., Portland, Ore.

### Painting Points.

When preparing paint remember that better results are obtainable from several applications of thin paint than from heavier coats. Of course, it takes longer to do the work. Paint put on in thin coats and allowed to dry, lasts much longer and will not flake off as is often the case when heavier coats are applied. When very fine results are wanted rub down each coat after it has thoroughly dried.

### Drink Water and Live a Century.

A Roumanian scientist claims that anyone can live to be one hundred years old, barring accidents, if he drinks enough water. He declares he has discovered that old age is due to a decrease in the amount of water in the system and that Father Time may be checked by systematic water drinking during middle age.

### Master Clock Can Operate Many.

Tests made by an English electrician have shown that it is possible for a single master clock to operate 500 other clocks struck along fifty miles of wire.

### Uncle Eben.

"Some men gets credit foh habbin' a good disposition," said Uncle Eben, "mosly because dey is so fixed dat dey's in a position to have purty much deir own way."

### Fat Trade.

"Jinks doesn't look like a literary man. But he says he makes his living by his pen." "So he does. He raises pigs."—Baltimore American.

### EAST OREGON JACK FARM

B. F. SWAGGART, Prop.

"John L. Sullivan" a 3-year-old Jack raised on this farm.

Breeders of Jacks: Thoroughbred Saddle, Relay and Running Horses; Berkshire Hogs.

Lexington, Oregon.

### DAMAGED WHEAT BARLEY AND OATS FOR HOG FEED

\$17.50 Per Ton  
f. o. b. Warehouse

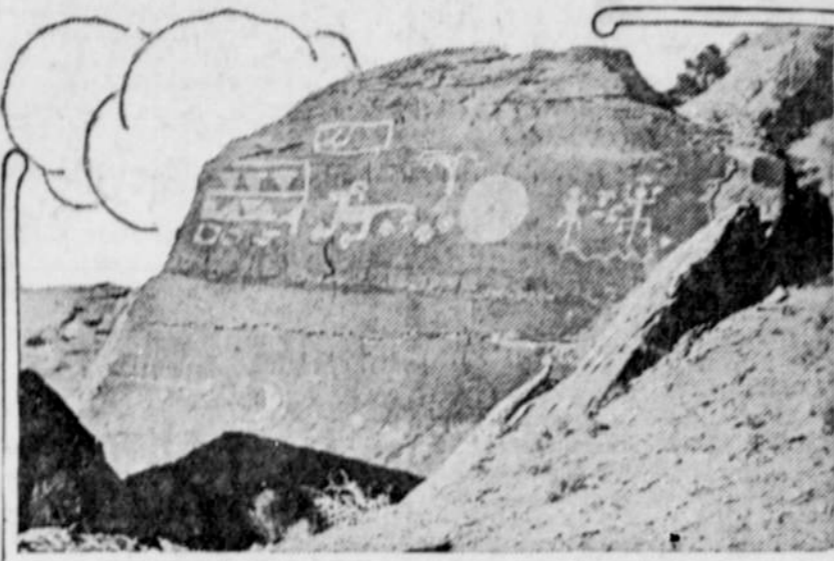
Full information furnished upon application.

WALTER A. GOSS,  
418 Corbett Bldg.,  
Phone East 6912. Portland, Or.

P. N. U. No. 19, 1915

When writing to advertisers, please mention this paper.

## HOME OF A VANISHED PEOPLE



PICTOGRAPHS ON A RUINED PUEBLO

LONG before the advent of Cortez and other leaders of the Spanish invasion into Mexico, hundreds of years preceding the march of the conquerors from Spain, a prehistoric race of people existed and evidently flourished in the region of the great Rio Grande, now marked by the ruins of ancient pueblos, occasional shrines and idols carved in stone, somewhat crudely perhaps, but indicating the art of a prehistoric hand, traces of which may give light to a past civilization.

It has been estimated recently by archeologists that this ancient civilization dates back at least 1,000 years and possibly 2,000 years. The origin of this prehistoric people is a mystery which has not been solved, but recent excavations in the Rio Grande area of the Southwest, in a section characterized by examples of early glazed pottery, give promise of illuminating the concealed history of a past civilization—days when the pueblos now in ruins flourished in New Mexico and along the Rio Grande.

An expedition under the leadership of Nels C. Nelson, archeologist and explorer, and conducted under the auspices of the American Museum of Natural History, has returned recently from the arid region of the Rio Grande, and excavations there among the ruins of old pueblos have yielded many rare specimens, emblems of an ancient civilization. It is believed that the pottery finds unearthed by the archeologist will prove a key to the development of this early civilization, at present enshrouded in mystery.

**Modern Cliff Dwellers.**  
Within the area where the work of the expedition was conducted by the archeologist no fewer than 150 ruins exist, many of which range in size from 100 to 4,000 rooms. In addition to these ruins the archeologist found many dwelling places hollowed out in the cliff walls, dwelling places which date back possibly 2,000 years. In one of these hollowed dwelling places Mr. and Mrs. Nelson established their headquarters. They became cliff dwellers of the twentieth century while delving into the history of the past.

The mesas there rise to a height over the flat desert country, where the ruins of pueblos bear traces of the early civilization, the boulders carved with prehistoric pictographs, crude drawings representing various animals—the deer, horse, the thunder bird—and occasionally a human being. The plumed or horned serpent often appears in these ancient pictographs, probably a symbolical design. The coyote, the bear and hunters equipped with shields, bows and arrows are also revealed in these fantastic pictographs.

**Pottery in the Ruins.**  
While excavating among the ruins of an ancient pueblo, about thirty miles or more southwest of Santa Fe, Mr. Nelson found in a refuse heap layers of different examples of pottery. At the base of this heap he found examples of painted ware. In the layer above different types of glazed ware were disclosed, and in the last layer of this pottery the pieces found corresponded with the period of the Spanish occupation. From about 1680 to the present time—the modern period—no glazed ware existed, only painted examples of the potter's art. Archeologically the old heap of ruins has yielded the most important discovery of the museum's expedition.

It is now possible since Mr. Nelson's discovery of these various types of pottery, some of which are prehistoric, to classify these ancient pueblos in New Mexico into three or four different chronological groups. Thus this old pottery, which dates back 1,000 or 2,000 years, may lead to the unraveling of prehistoric times. It may prove the key to the mysterious prehistoric period. Something may be learned by the archeologists about the migration of these people, and ideas can be formulated as to the direction from which their migration took place. Later investigations will show, it is hoped, the origin of these prehistoric people ultimately.

Prospecting upon the top of a high mesa one day, where the vast country was visible in the clear atmosphere of New Mexico for miles and miles around, Mr. Nelson happened to discover a stone lion, which was lying in the middle of circular ruins of stone structure. It was not far from

Cochiti and close to the Rio Grande. The lion was about five feet long and carved out of volcanic tufa, a unique type of early sculpture. Several stone idols were found by the archeologist, one with a melancholy face, in relief, and another at San Lazaro, grotesque in expression.

**Spur of Mesa Fortified.**  
Mr. Nelson explored the spur of a mesa at Protero Viejo. Evidently the early dwellers there fortified the place against the attack of the enemy. The mesa itself constituted a natural fortification and it was difficult to climb it from the region below.

Built into the top of the mesa were the artificial walls, a safeguard planned by the people who once lived on the heights. For ammunition huge boulders were carried by the mesa dwellers from the creek below to the fortification. "This type of primitive ammunition is found," says Mr. Nelson, "in several other mesas of New Mexico."

The ancient dwellers of the region recently explored by the museum's expedition constructed numerous reservoirs to preserve the rain water and to guard against periods of drought. Twenty of these early reservoirs were found in the region between Pecos and the Rio Grande river south of Santa Fe.

Apparently everyone of these ancient pueblos or villages conserved its water supply, judging from evidences existing today. At one place there was found the ruin of an old dam some three hundred feet in length. It probably conserved a considerable body of water ages ago, as a supply for the ancient race once living there. Much of the pottery unearthed by the archeologist is fragmentary, and it will prove quite a task to piece some of the fragments together. One example in particular is a rare old Tanos bowl which dates back hundreds of years and notwithstanding the flight of time, this piece is in an excellent state of preservation. It is highly prized by the collector.

Altogether, Mr. Nelson secured more than seven hundred archeological specimens on his expedition to New Mexico for the museum. Among the objects reclaimed from the ruins of the ancient pueblos were primitive stone axes, stones for polishing and smoothing the floors of early apartment houses, knives, stone hammers, bone flutes, whistles, beads and awls for sewing moccasins and many other crude implements formerly used by the communal dwellers of New Mexico.

### PROMINENT TRAITS IN DOGS

In Many Ways They Are Much Like Human Beings, and In Some Ways Above Them.

Mrs. E. Y. Eltonhead has recently completed an interesting study of human characteristics in dogs. Among her findings are these:

"Grief is a certain characteristic for many dogs have sought the missing ones and have watched their lives away on the graves of the ones to whom their lives were devoted. "Self-respect is evident to anyone who has made a study of dogs. Frolic and play are developed from puppyhood until real old age stiffens muscles and loss of teeth forbids the carrying of a ball or other plaything. "Shrewdness is a trait, for where a dog has been a pet and a child enters into the family you will see at once the sulkiness and dislike shown by the usurped one and sometimes even a tendency to revenge on one who caused the change. "One trait that is especially human is lacking in dogs. They do not pretend to do what they do not feel and mean, and in this mankind can take them as a model with benefit to the world of men. "Jealousy is a trait met with both in fine and common dogs, and the more loyal the dog is the more likely he is to be jealous of another dog sharing in the affection of his master and mistress."

**Turkey's Military Record.**  
Turkey has no great reputation as a fighting nation. During her campaign against Russia, in 1877, she placed 752,000 men in the field. At the end of the war the disorganized remnant of the Turkish army numbered 120,000 men.

## W. L. DOUGLAS

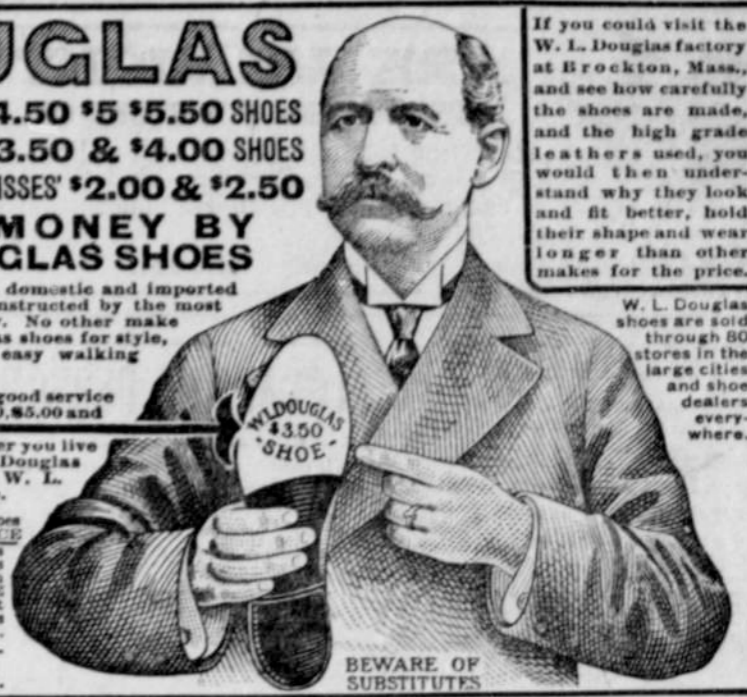
MEN'S \$2.50 \$3 \$3.50 \$4.00 \$4.50 \$5 \$5.50 SHOES  
WOMEN'S \$2.00 \$2.50 \$3.00 \$3.50 & \$4.00 SHOES  
BOYS' \$1.75 \$2 \$2.50 \$3.00 MISSES' \$2.00 & \$2.50

YOU CAN SAVE MONEY BY WEARING W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES

W. L. Douglas shoes are made of the best domestic and imported leathers, on the latest models, carefully constructed by the most expert last and pattern makers in this country. No other make of equal prices, can compete with W. L. Douglas shoes for style, workmanship and quality. As comfortable as easy walking shoes they are unsurpassed.

The \$2.00, \$3.50 and \$4.00 shoes will give as good service as other makes costing \$4.00 to \$5.00. The \$4.50, \$5.00 and \$5.50 shoes compare favorably with other makes costing \$6.00 to \$8.00. There are many men and women wear W. L. Douglas shoes. Consult them and they will tell the price.

**CAUTION!** When buying W. L. Douglas shoes look for the NAME AND PRICE stamped on the bottom. Shoes that are worth the price paid for them. For 22 years W. L. Douglas has guaranteed their value and protected the wearer against cheap prices for inferior shoes by having his NAME AND PRICE stamped on the bottom before they leave the factory. Do not be persuaded to take some other make designed to be just as good. You are paying your money and are entitled to the best. If your dealer cannot supply you, write for Illustrated Catalog showing how to order by mail. W. L. Douglas, 210 Spark St., Brockton, Mass.



If you could visit the W. L. Douglas factory at Brockton, Mass., and see how carefully the shoes are made, and the high grade leathers used, you would then understand why they look and fit better, hold their shape and wear longer than other makes for the price.

W. L. Douglas shoes are sold through 80 stores in the large cities and shoe dealers everywhere.

Beware of SUBSTITUTES

### Impression He Makes.

How true it is that the child is father of the man! Whenever a man comes in here, for instance, and begins to boast how powerful and important he is in the community, if not the state, the nation and the world at large, our memory goes back to the days of our innocent childhood when we boys used to assure one another that we spat nickels and maybe an occasional dime, though really we didn't at all.—Columbus (Ohio) Journal.

**Have Healthy, Strong, Beautiful Eyes.**  
Oculists and Physicians used Murine Eye Remedy many years before it was offered as a Domestic Eye Medicine. Murine is Still Composed by Our Physicians and guaranteed by them as a Reliable Healer for Eyes that Need Care. Try it in your Eyes and in Baby's Eyes—No Smarting—Just Easy Comfort. Buy Murine of your Druggist—accept no Substitute, and if interested write for Booklet of the MURINE EYE REMEDY CO., CHICAGO

**Waterproof Matches.**  
Before you go camping, or away on a voyage, prepare some waterproof matches, and see that they are always at hand. In a small tin vessel melt some paraffin, and while it is still hot, dip the end of each match into this, and lay it out carefully until cool and dry. The coating of paraffin makes the match absolutely waterproof.—McCall's Magazine.

**True Art of Life.**  
The art of life is to be kind, to endeavor to look at everything from the point of view of the other fellow, to be more eager to give than to receive, to love one's neighbor, and to be the protector of the weak and helpless, whether they be little children or the flowers that grow by the wayside.—Sidney Dare.

**Too Wise a Bird.**  
"Can you tell me, sir," asked the adroit panhandler, "where an honest man can find hard work in return for a square meal?" "I could," replied the experienced and disillusioned citizen, "but I make it a rule not to answer questions wholly idle and academic."—Richmondville Times-Dispatch.

### RESINOL CERTAINLY DOES HEAL ECZEMA!

In the past twenty years, literally thousands of physicians have written to tell us how successful the resinol treatment is for eczema and similar skin troubles. The first use of resinol ointment and resinol soap usually stops the itching and burning, and they soon clear away all trace of the eruption. No other treatment for the skin now before the public can show such a record of professional approval. Sold by all druggists.—Adv.

**Dye from Nettles.**  
A fine yellow dye is produced from the roots of nettles boiled in alum. The juice of the stalk and leaves is used to dye woolen stuffs a brilliant and permanent green.

**Placing the Blame.**  
Jack—"Sent back your letter unopened, eh? Why did she do that?" Tom—"She said the postman who delivered it kicked her dog."

**How It Comes to Pass.**  
(From the verdict of a coroner's jury)—"The deceased came to his death from a railroad in the hands of a receiver."—Philadelphia Ledger.

**Something of a Hint.**  
Mr. Slowboy (calling on girl)—"You seem—er—rather distant this evening." Girl—"Well, your chair isn't nailed down, is it?"—Brooklyn Eagle.

**Honeymoon Lies.**  
A honeymoon produces more lies to the square minute than any other period of a person's life.—"The Thirty Days," by Hubert Wales.

**They Who Have Learning.**  
Great talkers, without knowledge, are as the winds that whistle; but they who have learning should speak aloud.—Mollere

**Overlooked in Proverb.**  
The early-bird proverb ignores the fact that the early fish also catches the worm and the hook that goes with it.

**When Reform Seems Easy.**  
"When a good talker is on de platform," said Uncle Eben, "reform seems so easy dat it almos' looks like common amusement."



### PINK EYE

For DISTEMPER, CATARRH, FEVER AND ALL NOSE AND THROAT DISEASES

Cures the sick and acts as a preventative for others. Liquid given on the tongue. Safe for brood mares and all others. Best kidney remedy. 50 cents a bottle, \$1 a dozen. Sold by all druggists and turf goods houses, or sent, express paid, by the manufacturers. Booklet, "Distemper, Cause and Cure," free. SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Chemists and Bacteriologists. Goshen, Ind., U. S. A.

### Sure Way to Detect a Married Man.

"It requires no peculiarly acute deductions to ascertain whether or not a man is married," said Sackville McKnutt. "Nearly every man carries his money in his right hand trousers pocket, consequently if the outer edge of that pocket is in a frayed condition from frequent entrance to the source of supply it is a cinch that the wearer is no bachelor."—Kansas City Star.

### Your Dog the Best.

Another certainty is that every youngster who revels in the companionship of a faithful mongrel pup that is all his own will refuse to accept the dictum of the judges at the Westminster Kennel club show that a particular wire-haired fox terrier is "the best dog in the United States."—Topeka Journal.

### How Girls View Them.

One writer says that a freckle "is a wild flower the sun has placed on their cheeks." That is a pretty thought, but many girls will continue to regard the freckle as a thorn in the flesh.—Toledo Blade.

### Some Climates.

The northern parts of Norway and Sweden extend well up into the Arctic circle, while the southern parts come down to the latitude of Glasgow; so there is a wide range between the winter temperatures in those countries. The same applies to Canada.

### KIMO Shoe Polish

Clean - Compact Always Ready For Use.

No more the tedious task of rubbing the shoe with a brush. KIMO shoe polish is a COLLAPSIBLE TUBE of shoe polish, which prevents the shoe from drying out. Squeezes a little out onto the shoe. No shoe brush - (even if you don't want one) - is needed. KIMO shoe polish is a COLLAPSIBLE TUBE of shoe polish, which prevents the shoe from drying out. Squeezes a little out onto the shoe. No shoe brush - (even if you don't want one) - is needed. KIMO shoe polish is a COLLAPSIBLE TUBE of shoe polish, which prevents the shoe from drying out. Squeezes a little out onto the shoe. No shoe brush - (even if you don't want one) - is needed.

Northwestern Selling Service, Portland, Oregon.

### No Desire to Be Ray of Sunshine.

"These signs on the order of 'Keep Smiling,' 'Cheer Up,' etc., give me a large pain," said Sackville McKnutt, who has a very somber cast of countenance. "Did you ever see a picture of Abe Lincoln that had a smile on it? And did you ever see one of George Washington with a broad grin? I am proud that I resemble Lincoln and Washington."—Kansas City Star.

### Always Something to Do.

Life is just one swat after another. First it is candidates for office and then it is carpets and flies.—Chicago News.

### Be Clean! Inside and Outside

ant that the system be cleansed of the poisonous impurities caused by weakness of the digestive organs or by inactivity of the liver.

### DR. PIERCE'S Golden Medical Discovery

(In Tablet or Liquid Form)  
Cleanses the system—and more. It puts the liver in such a condition of health that it purifies the blood—as it should. It helps the stomach digest food so that it makes good blood—rich, red blood to nourish and strengthen all the organs. You may avail yourself of its tonic, revivifying influence by getting a bottle or a box of tablets from your medicine dealer—or send 50c for a trial box. Address as below.  
**FREE** "Dr. Pierce's Common Sense Medical Adviser"—a French cloth bound book of 1008 pages on receipt of 31 one-cent stamps to cover mailing charges. Address Dr. V. M. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

### Mysteries of Rheumatism Practically Solved

Action in the Tissues of a Remarkable Antidote



S. S. S. is a Regular Wizard in Driving Out Rheumatism.

Rheumatism is often the effect of some other blood affliction that has left its impress in the joints, muscles and mucous coverings of the body. It works into the tissue cells, those tiny, little bodies in which nutrition goes on. And it is here that a most remarkable medicine known as S. S. S. does its most active and most effective work. Its action is marvelous. Bed-ridden rheumatics get on their feet as if by magic. That cold, clammy sensation that made you hug a red hot stove is gone in a twinkling. That excruciating pain that made a feather lay as heavy as a ton of coal on the skin is gone. You get up and dance with glee. Your rheumatism is gone—absolutely! It is an actual logical fact, that Swift's Sure Specific flushes your blood, gives your entire blood circulation a fine thorough bath. It just naturally and in a twinkling irrigates every atom in your body. It rushes into every cell, causes every bone, muscle, ligament, tendon, mucous surface and every nerve to thrill with freedom, with health, with new-found springiness. And best of all, S. S. S. though a powerful searching, overwhelming enemy to pain and the causes of rheumatism is as pure as the dew on a peach blossom, as powerful as the heroic works of nature, as searching as the preeminent demand of the most exact science.

Ask for and insist upon getting S. S. S., the world's cure for rheumatism. For private, personal advice on stubborn chronic rheumatism write at once to the Swift Specific Co., 203 Swift Building, Atlanta, Ga. Their medical department is famous on all blood diseases, and is equipped to make personal blood tests, approved by the highest medical authorities. Get a bottle of S. S. S. today. This away goes rheumatism for all time.

### PUTNAM FADELESS DYES

Color more goods faster and brighter colors than any other dye. Every package guaranteed to color Silk, Wool, Cotton and Mixed Goods at one boiling. 10 cents package. Write for free booklet "How to Dye and Mix Colors," calendar, blotter, etc. MONROE DRUG COMPANY, Department Z, Quincy, Illinois