Some Canneries, Loosely Organized, Do Not Pay

vallis-"Some of the canneries in the work in this country say that all asso-Northwest are making great success. ciations must be purely mutual. How-Others are just about existing and still ever, many of our associations are not ers' Week at the Oregon Agricultural not believe that it is pessible to run college. Professor Lewis attributes an association successfully without many of these failures to the fact that paying dividends. A second great the canneries are run by private cap- difficulty which is made by the canital, whereas most of those now in neries in the Northwest is their lack existence in the Northwest are either of capital. If your farmers do not feel co-operative or associative canneries. that they are willing to put in \$25 there enough sellers. Buyers stand

our co-operative canneries is that leave it alone. I believe that \$10,000 in Eastern Oregon, but they are not many of them are so loosely organized is necessary to successfully start a able to make any impression yet on that they cannot do any legal business. cannery."

14 Appropriation Bills Provide \$778, 706. 40 Fund

State Capitol, Salem - Appropriamittee

tenance of the executive of the state the governor, secretary of state, state that it gave him a real pleasure to be penses.

iers' Home at Roseburg, with \$31,. stood about his desk. 658.75 for the biennium, and the Tuberculosis hospital, with \$53,175.

An aggregate of \$110,000 is required for bounties on wild animals for the next two years. Of this sum \$20,-000 is to meet a deficiency in the fund bounty on coyotes and to place a at Wagner. bounty on seals, and additional expenditures will be required for those purposes.

House Passes Bill Against Use of Trading Stamps

ing stamp bill, introduced to drive the The measure was introduced by Repre- Myrtle Point. He will be returned sentative Thomas Brown, of Marion, here and the coroner's jury will re-Senator Lafollette, of Marion, was the sume the inquest. Mr. Booker will be author of a similar bill in the senate. asked to explain why he was awake

cise tax on the gross receipts not only ing were escaping in their night of all concerns conducting a trading clothes. stamp system in the state, but on all merchants who use them. It was admitted by those who sponsored the bill end to the trading stamp business.

are to go into the state treasury. Representative Brown painted

Oregon Agricultural College, Cor- The legal authorities of association others are bankrupt." said Professor of this type and the most successful son opens. Everybody in the trade is C. I. Lewis, when addressing the cannery in the state today is not a bullish, the growers because they are farmers who were attending the Farm- pure co-operative association. I do practically certain to get very high

Dry Act Signed by

Stae Capitol, Salem -- "It is the best tions for sundry and miscellaneous de- piece of constructive legislation in the partments of the state government ag- world," declared Governor Withygregating \$778,706.40 are provided for combe Thursday afternoon as he at- ing to be high this year it would be in a series of 14 appropriation bills in- tached his signaure to the prohibition folly to predict any definite prices. troduced in the house by the joint bill. "I heartily approve of its every house and senate ways and means com- provision. If the legislature does fluence of a strong export demand and These bills carry the items for main worth the expense of the session."

The governor was in a happy mood government, including the salaries of when he signed the bill. He declared

treasurer and their office assistants, able to have a part in so wholesome The governor is given his usual allow. and so beneficial a piece of work. ance of \$500 a year for traveling ex- Members of the Women's Christian Temperance Union and other persons, The only big state institutions pro- who have been interested in the "dry' vided for in these bills are the Sold- movement in Oregon for many years,

Man Lost Since Fire Found.

Marshfield - Joseph Booker, whose rolled barley, \$35@36. body was searched for in the ruins of the Bunker Hill boarding house, where of the last two years. The present seven persons perished by fire, was hay, \$10@12; alfalfa, \$12@13. legislature voted to increase the found in a Smith-Powers logging camp

> The reason for his disappearance without leaving any word caused the

State Capitol, Salem-An anti-trad- started for the Wagner camps on foot. nips, \$1.25. W. C. Laird, deputy sheriff, went to of the state, was passed by the house. the prisoner and placed him in jail at ries, \$11 barrel.

The measure levies a 5 per cent ex- and dressed while others in the build-

Polk Exhibits Planned.

Monmouth - Plans for exhibits at ducks, 13@16c; geese, 8@10c. that the measure probably will put an the 1915 Polk County fair have been Ostensibly, however, the measure is made by pupils in the schools of this intended to raise funds for the state, city. Gardens will be planted at the as the receipts from the proposed tax earliest clearing of the weather and drying off of the ground. In addition rop, 12c. to having instructions as to the proper small merchant who is made to com- cultivation of vegetables on the plots. pete with the concern that gives away pupils are to have gardens at home. trading stamps as an inducement to High school students, however, will 19c; green hides, 13ic; green bulls,

at market.

NORTHWEST MARKET REPORTS.

5. 15

Portland - The wool market in the East is in a most excited condition and stirring times are looked for in the Western states when the buying seaprices, and the buyers because they cannot be otherwise.

The contracting movement is beginning to get a little headway in the West. It would be booming were 'One of the greatest troubles with each to start a cannery they had better ready to contract for wool anywhere the growers, and may not be able to do much in this line before shearing time,

unless they offer a good deal more than they are talking now. Dealers Governor Withycombe would be glad to contract for good medium clips at 22 cents, such clips as they bought last year at 17 to 18 cents, but sheepmen turn a deaf ear to such proposals. While values are go-

The hop market is plainly moving in an upward direction, under the innothing else, this act alone is well with stocks at a low ebb. Fourteen cents was paid this week for choice Oregons. This quotation has not been een since the middle of last Septem-

> This top price, 14 cents, was paid by Louis Lachmund to Henry Eoff, of Independence, for 400 bales. Harry L. Hart bought 177 bales from Robert Ankeny, of Rickreall, at 12g cents. Wheat - Bid: Bluestem, \$1.541;

fortyfold, \$1.53; club, \$1.521; red Russian, \$1.42; red Fife, \$1.47.

Millfeed-Spot prices: Bran, \$30.50 @31.50 ton; shorts, \$32.50@33.50;

Hay-Eastern Oregon timothy, \$14 @16; valley timothy, \$12.50; grain

Vegetables - Cucumbers, hothouse, \$1.25@1.50 dozen; eggplant, 8@10c pound; peppers, \$4 crate; artichokes, 85@90c dozen; tomatoes, \$1.75 crate; cabbage, 11@11c pound; celery, \$4@ widespread search to be made. He 4.25 crate; cauliflower, \$2; sprouts, 8 said he went to a small waiting depot @9c pound; head lettuce, \$1,75@2 at Bunker Hill the morning after the crate; rhubarb, 10@121c pound; carfire, waited there for daylight and then rots, \$1.25 sack; beets, \$1.25; pars-

Green Fruits - Apples, 75c@\$1.50 popular trade magnet completely out Wagner, 56 miles from Marshfield, for box; casabas, \$1.65 crate; cranber-

Potatoes-Oregon, \$1.10@1.15 sack; Yakima, 90c@\$1.15. Onions - Selling price \$1 per sack,

country points. Eggs - Fresh Oregon ranch, case

count, 22@23c; candled, 24c. Poultry - Hens, 13@131c pound;

mixed, 12@12ic; broilers, 18@20c; turkeys, dressed, 20@21c; live, 16c; Butter - Creamery, prints, extras, S2c pound in case lots; ic more in less

that case lots; cubes, 26c. Veal-Fancy, 12@121c pound.

Pork-Block, 91c pound.





Oregon Boy Gives Rose Festival Poster Design

Fred G. Cooper, an Oregon boy, who ground is a battleship gray, the rose a has won fame in the East recently for Pink Testout and the leaves green.

Raising Vegetables

If you make several successive sowfor Cannery Use ings of beans about every ten or (From O. A. C., Corvallis, Or.) past four or five years has been "back at definite intervals. Hops - 1914 crop, 12@14c; 1913 to the farm." The question of what

People in Western Oregon have not grown tomato

will snap readily.

FOR THE SUCCULENT CARROT

33.53

Six Ways of Serving Vegetable That Should Be of More General Consumption.

Creamed Carrots. - Scrape and wash the carrots, cut in thin slices crosswise; boil in salted water until tender, drain off the water, cover with sweet milk, add salt to taste and a small piece of butter. Thicken with a spoonful of flour to the consistency of good cream

Carrot Croquettes .- Boll four large carrots until tender; drain and rub through sieve, add one cupful of thick white sauce, mix well and season to taste. When cold, shape into croquettes, and fry same as other croquettes.

Carrot Soup .- One quart of thinly sliced carrots, one head of celery, three or four quarts of water, boil for two and one-half hours; add onehalf cupful of rice and boil for an hour longer; season with salt and pepper and a small cupful of cream.

Carrot Pie .- Scrape and boll the carrots until very tender, then mash thoroughly, and to one cupful of carrot add one pint of milk, one-half teaspoonful each of salt, cinnamon and ginger, one well-beaten egg, sugar to sweeten to taste. Bake slowly in one crust like squash pie.

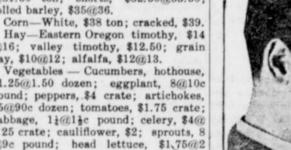
Carrot Preserve .- Boil the carrots until tender; peel and slice them and to each pound add one pound of granulated sugar and one-half cupful of water; flavor with lemon. Simmer slowly until rich and thick, then seal. Carrot Marmalade .- Boil the carrots until perfectly tender, then mash to a fine smooth pulp, and to each pound allow one pound of sugar, six almonds, the grated rind of one lemon and the juice of two and a few drops of almond flavoring. Bring to a boil gradually, and let boil, stirring constantly for five minutes; then pour into jars and seal.

DAINTY BASKET OF MACARONI

For the Luncheon Table or the Afternoon Tea This Is a Delicious Confection.

Take two cupfuls sugar, one cupful boiling water and one-eighth teaspoonful cream of tartar. Put ingredients in a smooth saucepan, stir, place on range and heat to boiling point. Boil without stirring until sirup begins to dissolve. Remove from fire and place in larger pan of cold water to instantly stop boiling. Remove from cold water and place in a saucepan of hot water. Now dip macaroni in sirup at regular intervals close to edge and put two together. When firm add a third macaroni and so on until a circle is formed large enough for base of basket.

Over these fit another layer of macaroni and over the second layer a third one. Make a handle of stretched candy twisted, and adjust same. Arrange basket on small plate, fill with fifteen days up to about the 15th of ice cream, garnish with whipped You know that the slogan of the June you will have beans coming along cream, flavored and sweetened, and surround with holly .- Exchange.



dreary picture of the misfortune of the attract custom. He declared that the have only home gardens, as the school 9c; green kip, 15c; green calf, 19c; condition, that it is an economic waste Great interest has been centered upon attachment to the business of the boys for the past two years. They do 27c. merchant who uses it.

Amendment Asks Change in Lease of Salt Lakes

State Capitol, Salem - The Forbes house bill approving the lease of Summer and Abert Lakes to Jason C. senate committee on public lands.

mission by the lessees or their assigns amount. The Coquille Commercial in the sale of shares of stock.

There is strong opposing sentiment done. in the committee, as well as in the body of the senate, against imposing any new conditions on the lease. The men have not received payment for jobbing corporation to exploit.

College Regents Confirmed.

confirmed the appointment by Governor Withycombe of Clara H. Waldo, N. R. Moore and Jefferson Meyers as members of the board of regents of Garland asked if the membership of attorney general's department, was litical party and four of another. He

Students Win In Strike.

students, who "struck" several weeks the Hyde-Benson land cases. ago and refused to attend certain classes to which the school board had fixed a tuition fee, were sustained by an opinion of George M. Brown, attor- passed senate bill 255, which provides board has no right to charge tuition to the present official the state engineer any classes.

trading stamp is an unnatural trade garden plan has been abandoned. dry hides, 26c; dry calf, 28c. Wool - Valley, nominal; Eastern and that it really proves an expensive garden work by the grammar school Oregon, nominal; mohair, 1914 clip, not wait for the season to arrive be-

Cascara bark - Old and new, 41c. fore plans take form. The earliest Pelts - Dry long wool, 13c; dry vegetable raised command high prices short wool, 10c; dry shearings, each, 10@15c; salted shearings, each, 15@ 25c; dry goats, long hair, each, 12@

Reclamation Is Planned. 121c; dry goat shearings, each, 10@

Marshfield-A definite movement is 20c; salted sheep pelts, February, \$1 on at Coquille looking to clearing a @1.50 each. Moore has finally emerged from the tract of the rich Coquille Valley bot-Cattle - Prime steers, \$7.50@7.75;

tom lands to be utilized for experichoice, \$7.25@7.50; medium, \$6.75@ Attached to the report of the com- mental purposes. It is proposed to 7.25; choice cows, \$6@6.60; medium, mittee is a recommendation signed by clear 40 acres of a 2500-acre tract for \$5@6; heifers, \$5@6.25; bulls, \$3.50 three of the members that the bill be the owners and turn them over to per-@6; stags, \$4.50@6. so amended that the lessees will be re- sons who are willing to farm this sedi-Hogs - Light, \$6.25@6.90; heavy, quired to execute a bond guaranteeing mentary deposit. The owner has been \$5.50@6.20. payment for all labor and materials offering \$18 an acre for clearing. Sheep - Wethers, \$6@7.15; ewes, contracted for. The amendment also slashing and burning, but laborers be- \$5@6.15; lambs, \$7@8.20. makes the lease conditional upon sub- lieve the work cannot be done for that

to regulation by the State Land board club expects to offer an increase over fortyfold, \$1.53; club, \$1.52; Fife, tion as to seeds and plants. We had the \$18 offer sufficient to get the work \$1.471; red Russian, \$1.44. Barley-\$30_ton.

Polk Nearly Rid of Pest.

Monmouth - The war on gophers, reason for advancing the amendment which has been conducted in Polk are that certain laborers and material county for two years has at last secured a grip on the common field pests' \$1.65; Delicious, \$1.50@1.65. work and materials furnished a former work and destruction has abated parleasee of the lakes, whose enterprise tially, according to the statements 25c gallon. was abandoned, and that the state of extensive land owners in this secshould take precaution against turning tion. The farmers say the clover crop its property over to a possible stock has attracted the gophers. In the Nevada, \$3.50. summer and fall months the gophers undermine the clover plants and stop seed development. The animals also State Capitol, Salem - The senate fatten in potato fields and sap plant Winningstedt, 2c.

life in gardens in the early summer.

New Office Is Created.

Salem - An additional deputyship, Oregon Agricultural College. Senator making the total number three, for the the board complied with the law pro- created by an act passed by the recent brown, \$1.50 sack; Yakima, \$1.50; viding that five be composed of one po- legislature. The salary of the chief California, \$1.50. deputy was increased from \$2000 to was assured that five members were \$2500; the second deputy will receive I. H. Van Winkle, of Salem, is chief

deputy. priated \$10,000 for the prosecution of

Office Made Appointive.

State Capitol, Salem - The genate geese, 20c. Butter-Washington creamery, 30@ ney general. He holds that the school that at the expiration of the term of 31c; Oregon, 29@30c. shall be appointed by the governor. A sge, 20@25c.

we are going to do with the small Hides - Salted hides, 15c; salted tracts of land comes up. Many of bulls, 10c; salted kip, 15c; salted calf, them have fruit trees and the owners will have to wait four or five years until the fruit comes along. What are they going to do until that time?

If they turn to vegetables for the cannery they get some cash or the promise of cash. If there happens to be a cannery in the immediate vicinity they can can get more of an average income than if they have only a city market. There is always a limit to the amount of green goods that a city can consume, and if there is a slump in the market the cannery will tend to

keep up the prices. Many of our growers are to be criticised for the way they have been growing things for the cannery. No matter how much money the cannery has, no matter what fine equipment it has or how good a manager, it depends upon the farmer primarily for its real success. If the goods are

not good when they come to the cannery, it will not be a success. One of the first things is co-opera-Seattle-Wheat - Bluestem, \$1.54; tion. What I mean to say is co-opera-

an instance last year of a cannery in this state in which there were four or five kinds of beans found in one can. Tacoma-Apples-Cooking, 75@90c A very important thing as far as the box: Spitzenbergs, Winesaps, Rome feature of growing is concerned, is Beauties, Arkansas Blacks, Staymen that the farmer be critical about the

If he were to look over the bean seed at the end of the season he might find many different kinds. The Refugee bean is the most important kind of bean grown for the cannery. Some canneries aim to supply the seed themselves. In this way a uniform seed is acuqired. If we are going to boost the Cabbage-Home-grown, 11c pound; canning business we have to put something into the can that will make the consumer come back after more. We as possible. want to sell our goods on sight.

For a bean that is canned whole the Potatoes - Yakima, \$20@22 ton: Refugee bean, as I have mentioned, is canning is done with beets. The mat-White River, \$17@18; Burbanks, \$22; a very desirable one. The Ketnucky ter of growing beets profitably means layer of dressing, then of oranges, and Wonder is the bean that is usually put a gross return of about \$100 an acre into the can cut. What the trade and it costs about \$40 an acre to prowants is a bean of good quality that duce them. These can be grown early will look good. Beans have led in the an and then followed up by crops such Fresh Meats - Steers, 121c; cows, product that has been canned in Ore- as cabbage and cauliflower. The young

have fallen down is the condition of

squabs, live, \$2.50 dozen; dressed, \$6; line somewhere. When you put the ground. turkeys, live, 18c; dressed, 28@30c; label on the outside of the can it ought to stand for something.

31c; Oregon, 29@30c. Eggs—Fresh ranch, 24@25c; stor-but keep cool and cover them over and keep as fresh as possible. Deliver of insects. These are the cutworm, ushion.

people even have treuble growing them for the market. Southern Oregon has done the most in this line. We pay \$10 to \$12 a ton here. In the south the price is \$6 to \$8 a ton.

When J. C. Cooper, of McMinnville,

tion shows the poster with a photo-

graph of Fred G. Cooper. It is being

reproduced in three colors. The back-

The important feature here is variety again. This is a variety chosen more for weight than for size or smoothness. We do not want one that cracks, but still it does not need to be smooth. The Stone and Matchless are well known varieties. In this section the Jewel and Bonny Best do well; the latter being the larger.

The farmers very often use poor plants. They don't seem to realize that the cost of seed is only about 1 per cent of the grocery terms. That from soap and water as nearly as posis speaking from a very general stand- sible. Then they are ready to be point. Seventy-five cents or a dollar hung to dry in a cool, dry place. Nevis what the seed should cost for an er hang them near a fire, and never acre of tomatoes. You won't get a hang them in the sunshine if you good crop without good seed, and the would have them soft and pliable afcost of seed is a very small item. Deal ter laundering. with good reliable seed houses and

stay with them year after year. Get acquainted with your dealer and don't buy haphazard.

Don't buy small plants, but grow your lated sugar, one cupful peanuts finely own and set out about the 15th of chopped, one-third of a cupful of flour May, having the plants properly hard- sifted with one teaspoonful baking ened and stocky. The soil is very im- powder, and one-eighth teaspoonful of portant. A sandy loam is the best. salt. Turn into a large layer cake But more important than soil is vari- pan, buttered and bake in a moderety and plants,

had with pollination. Try tapping the sprinkle with two tablespoonfuls of clusters of tomato blossoms with a lemon juice and cover with whipped stick or hoe handle. Do this in the cream. middle of the day when the sun is hot and this will help to scatter the pollen. For the cannery we want to get early and big yields. We ought to get 10 or 12 tons an acre here, at least. The main thing is to bring them in early and keep up the bearing season as long

At the Eugene cannery quite a little then topped and sold to the cannery at Poultry-Ducks, live, 10@12c; hens, the beans when they are delivered to about \$20 to \$25 a ton. They are condressed, 16 @ 18c; live, 10 @ 14c; the cannery. What are you going to sidered a good crop, as they can be springs, dressed, 22c; live, 14@16c; do about it? You have to draw the followed by another crop on the

> As cabbage has a long season in Oregon, not very much work has been grounds. Rinse the grounds in cold Do not pick in the heat of the day, done with cabbage in the cannery. It to the cannery fresh and when beans the green cabbage worm and the aphis.

Wash Chamois and Doeskin Gloves. The secret of success in washing chamois and doeskin gloves lies in using lukewarm or cool water-better cool than even a few degrees too warm.

That, at least, is one of the secrets; the other is to use soapy water. The soapier the water, providing it is of the right temperature, the silkier and softer the gloves will be. They should first be freed from all dirt in a soap bath, and then put through another soany bath in order that they may be rinsed from the dirt set free. They should then be pressed and squeezed in a thick towel until they are free

Date and Peanut Pudding.

Dates and peanuts make an exceptionally good combination. Beat two Plants are extremely important, eggs well, add one cupful of granuate oven about one hour. When cool A great deal of trouble is sometimes turn out upon a flat serving dish,

Heavenly Hash.

Beat yolks of four eggs until very thick; beat into them gradually one cupful powdered sugar and one-half teaspoonful of salt. Beat until sugar is dissolved. Add juice of two lemons and beat again. Peel and slice thin six bananas and four oranges, put in a deep dish a layer of bananas, then a so on, having the bananas on top, and pour the remainder of dressing over it. Serve very cold.

Soup for Invalids.

Cut into small pleces one pound of beef or mutton or a part of both. Boil it gently in two quarts of water. Take off the scum and when reduced to a pint strain it and season with a little salt. Give one teacupful at a time.

Odd Use for Coffee Grounds.

Needles and pins will never rust if kept in a cushion filled with coffee water, spread on a sheet of paper to

Winesaps and Black Twigs, 85c@ kind of seeds he plants. Cider-30c gallon; Oregon, \$3 keg; Comb Honey-Yakima, \$3.25 crate; strained honey, \$5.50; Idaho, \$3.50;

Pears-Yakima, \$1.50. Cranberries-\$8.25.

Carrots-Local, 75c@\$1. Beets-Home-grown, \$1@1.25. Turnips-Per sack, \$1.35.

sweets, \$2.50 cwt.

Onions-Green, 20c dozen; Oregon

Republicans and four Democrats. 'I \$2000 and the third \$1200. The new deputy will devote most of his time to industrial accident commission cases. If the proper time and the machinery that is needed. The machinery that is needed. 13c; ewes, 11c.

The legislature also appro-