

Political Announcements

FOR SHERIFF.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the second term as Sheriff of Malheur County, Oregon, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the Primaries to be held May 21, 1920.

H. LEE NOE

FOR COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of County School Superintendent of Schools of Malheur County, Oregon, subject to the will of the Republican voters at the Primaries to be held May 21, 1920. If nominated and elected I will devote all my time and energy to the advancement of the schools of the county.

MRS. EFFIE M. CRAIG

FOR JOINT SENATOR.

I seek the Republican nomination for joint senator for the Twenty-second Senatorial District at the coming primaries.

If nominated and elected I promise to the District an honest service and will take my oath of office unpledged to any person or interest.

I am a liberal and not a reactionary or a radical, and especially so as to public expenditures. Economy should mean thriftiness. Public expenditures demand a reasonable promise of material and social benefit. Irrigation and drainage under special assessments; good roads; protection of grazing lands and the public range for the good of the livestock interest as a whole; betterment of mail service; improvement of facilities of branch line railroads are among the important local needs. Roads and postal service in the country districts are the only visible returns from taxation, and the burden of taxation should be fairly equalized through these means.

On the foregoing statement I ask the support of the Republican voters.

CHARLES W. ELLIS, Burns, Ore.

FOR COUNTY ASSESSOR

After serving one term as Assessor of Malheur County, during which time I have attended to the duties of the office to the best of my ability, I submit my candidacy for re-election to the approval of the people, subject to the Democratic Primaries May 21, 1920.

R. M. CARLILE

FOR DISTRICT ATTORNEY.

I announce myself as a candidate for the nomination for the office of District Attorney for Malheur county at the Republican primaries to be held on May 21, 1920. If I am nominated and elected, I will devote all of the time and attention necessary to the proper performance of all the duties of the office.

Signed, ROBT. D. LYTLE.

FOR COUNTY CLERK

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of County Clerk of Malheur County, Oregon, subject to the will of the Republican voters at the Primaries on May 21, 1920. If nominated and elected, I promise to devote all of my time and attention to the proper conduct of the affairs of the office.

HARRY S. SACKETT.

FOR STATE SENATOR

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the Republican nomination for the office of State Senator of the district comprised of Malheur, Harney and Grant counties. If I am nominated and elected for a second term I will continue to serve this district and the State of Oregon to the best of my ability.

JULIEN A. HURLEY, State Senator.

Magazine Syringe.

Among the war inventions that probably will prove valuable in peace time is a magazine hypodermic syringe that may be used 20 times without refilling. Obviously its chief merit is that of convenience when physicians and surgeons are working under fire and in dark dugouts where continual recharging of syringes entails difficulty and retards operations.

The instrument is supplied with a platinum needle which permits sterilization in a flame. The cap that protects it, when not in use, is kept filled with iodine or alcohol. When large numbers of persons are being inoculated with typhoid serum, for instance, an instrument such as the magazine syringe evidently saves much time.

Roosevelt at Panama.

President Roosevelt visited Panama in 1903, and it was the first time a president of the United States found it "advisable to step on territory not beneath the flag of the United States." The custom was that the president should not leave the country during his term of office, but there is no law about it. President Roosevelt went to Panama on this occasion to visit and inspect the site of the Panama canal. He did not visit Europe during his term of office, but at its close on returning from his hunting trip in Africa.

WHITMAN GLEE CLUB TO SING IN ONTARIO

Twenty-four Men from Whitman College Coming to Ontario and give Entertainment While Touring Over State.

The Whitman College Glee Club, which is dated to give a concert at the Dramaland Theatre on the afternoon of April 2, comes heralded as the best singing organization the College has ever had. Twenty-four men are making the tour this spring and the program they offer has not only a high musical merit but is characterized by versatility of an unusual order. Songs by the Glee Club, Quartette, and soloists, selections by the Campus Jazz Orchestra, impersonations by Harper Joy, and a one act farce entitled "The Lights Went Out" combine to furnish an entertainment that will not have a dull moment. A crowded house should greet the college boys, and this community expects to get a taste of the "Whitman Spirit" which the "Missionaries" are to radiate.

Howard E. Pratt Director of Whitman Conservatory of Music, who has trained the Whitman Glee Club, will accompany the singers by the Club in this city soon. Mr. Pratt is pretty generally known to all service men who were assigned to the cantonments of the Western Department, as he had charge of the recreational singing in the camps of the west during the period of the war. The "pep" sings under his direction are numbered among the bright sport of the "late unpleasantness."

OVERSEAS VETERAN PASSES.

Joseph Ingenthorn of Dayton, Washington, Taken Ill While Visiting Brother at Huntington—Ontario Lodges Hold Services.

Joseph Ingenthorn, who for a year and a half fought in France, died at the Holy Rosary hospital Monday from a complication of kidney troubles which he contracted while over-seas. The young man returned from France in October and was ill for some time at his home in Dayton, Washington, and then came to Huntington, Oregon, to visit his brother Jake Ingenthorn of that town. While there he grew worse and was sent to the Vale Sanitarium for treatment and that institution transferred him to the local hospital early last week. Funeral services were held from the McDowell parlors Tuesday and were attended by the local Odd Fellows lodge in a body, the local lodge of Masons arranged for the shipment of the body to Dayton, the brother Jake Ingenthorn accompanying it there.

The deceased was well known in the vicinity of Huntington and to residents of the North end of Malheur county for he had visited his brother many times prior to the war. He was born in Hays, Kansas, in 1882. He is survived by his mother, who lives in Kansas, two brothers, Jake of Huntington, Oregon, and Peter of St. Peter, Kansas, and one sister, Mrs. Anna Stephens of Deerfield, Kansas. Mr. Ingenthorn entered the army in October, 1917, and was discharged in August, 1919. He was a member of the Masons and Odd Fellows, at Dayton, Washington, where he had lived for several years.

LOCAL PAPER PROVEN FARMERS BEST MEDIUM

Selling Problem of Ranchers Solved by Use of Local Papers—Neighbors Best Customers; Must Prepare Ads Correctly.

Oregon Agricultural College, March 17.—That newspaper advertising for the sale of farm commodities is coming into use rapidly because it is one remedy for the wasteful and unsatisfactory method of the distributing system, is the opinion of C. J. McIntosh, agricultural press editor of the college.

"The most economical use of farm products is by the grower and when he has a surplus the most economical users are his neighbors," said Mr. McIntosh. "The most economical way of marketing to his neighbors is to market as nearly direct as possible."

"Sometimes growers supply their neighbors with their own surplus products through long, devious and

expensive channels. The potato growers of Coos Bay have often sold their potatoes to their neighbors through San Francisco commission houses. There are legitimate charges for freight, storage and commissions which are borne by both producer and consumer. The producer gets less than the terminal price by the cost of haul and storage, while the consumer pays the terminal price plus storage and rebal. The newspaper is an ideal vehicle for cutting across lots from grower to table."

Mr. McIntosh condemns the use of the term "For Sale" in farm advertisements and believes that the item of sale should be printed in bold face type in the first line. Leading desirable qualities of the product should be given.

"Advertisements to be successful must be based on reputable goods," says Mr. McIntosh. "They must be clearly and simply written and they should be well displayed. The quantity, quality, and place where inquiry should be made and the prices should be given. Some additional information designed to create a desire for the product is likely to be worth a great deal more than it costs to publish it."

Farmers and newspaper men in general in Oregon have taken an interest in the movement toward this type of advertising. It is expected that a college bulletin will be published soon on the subject of advertising for the farmer.

IMPORTANT INDUSTRY STARTS BUILDING TUESDAY

Ontario Milling Co. Begins Work on Building Site in Boyer Addition—Industry Will Be Great Addition to Ontario.

Another step in the making of Ontario as one of the industrial centers of Eastern Oregon was commenced Tuesday afternoon when workmen began excavating on the building site of the Ontario Milling Company, lots 4, 5 and 6, Block 111, in the Boyer addition, at the south end of Main street.

Contractor J. A. Draper has the work in charge, and every indication points to the fact that the mill will be completed, the machinery installed and grinding out "Malheur Nugget" flour by June 1. The mill will be three stories high, besides the basement, the dimensions being 50 feet long, 24 feet wide and 24 feet high. It will have a 60 barrel capacity a day and consume 90,000 bushels of wheat a year. The Midget Marvel Machine, a short system, the latest improved method for manufacturing flour, will be installed, in fact the machine is already on the way here, according to advices received by President E. A. Ferguson of the company in a telegram the first of the week. This improved system of flour making, too, Mr. Ferguson said Tuesday, is responsible for mills springing up all over the nation, for it enables the little plants to compete with the great flouring mills in the civic centers.

The Ontario Milling Co. has already perfected plans for the erection of a large warehouse on its site this fall to handle farm produce in all its branches. The market will be Portland, Seattle and Spokane, and the demands indicate even now that many trainloads will be required annually.

E. A. Ferguson, formerly of Denio, Oregon, who has been in Ontario since last November promoting the enterprise, is president and general manager of the Ontario Milling Co. The company is capitalized at \$20,000. The total cost of the plant and machinery is \$16,000.

1918 Cement Output Low.

Complete statistics of the output of hydraulic cement in 1918 compiled under the direction of Ernest F. Burchard of the United States geological survey, indicate a marked decrease from the output in 1917 and show that the production of Portland and other cements in 1918 was the lowest since 1909.

The decrease in output was the effect of the war restrictions imposed by the government upon fuel supplies, transportation facilities, labor and private construction in general.

Scotland Turning to Peace.

In Scotland the progress from war to peace is proceeding at an active pace. One firm is now specializing in the manufacture of internal combustion engines suitable for fishing boats, a class of machinery mainly imported before the war. In the northeast a munition factory has turned to the manufacture of chocolate-making machinery, an industry formerly claimed by Germany, while in Glasgow toy making has superseded war material and gives employment to numbers of discharged soldiers.

POOLING SHIPMENTS IS GROWING PRACTICE

Large Portion of Receipts at Stockyards Shipped Cooperatively—Farmer-Stockraiser Secures Many Advantages.

(By Frank M. Northrop.)

As many of the readers of the Argus know, I have for several years urged the formation of cooperative live stock shipping associations in Malheur and adjoining counties. I am now pleased to say that a beginning has been made, and that I feel confident that at no distant date a very large part of the L. C. L. shipments will be through these associations. I feel that the farmers of this vicinity are pretty well convinced of the value and necessity of this means of marketing their stock, therefore it is not necessary to do much "missionary" work on that subject. As one of the committees of the Malheur Farm Bureau on marketing, I will endeavor from time to time through the columns of your paper and otherwise to keep before the farmers of the county so far as possible the progress of these associations, not only locally but throughout the whole country.

There are now nearly or quite 3000 of these associations in the United States, mostly in the large hog growing states, but steadily growing in all parts, especially in the South.

The growth has been largely in the last five years and has reached such proportions that at present 75 to 80 per cent of the receipts at South St.

Paul, Minn., are now shipped in that manner. In Chicago more than 50 per cent, in Detroit 50 per cent and in Buffalo more than 50 per cent are cooperatively shipped.

Commission houses are actively soliciting the business of these associations, and striving to perfect the methods of handling the shipments. Nearly all the large shipping states like Iowa, Minnesota and Wisconsin have formed state organizations and a National Federation of Live Stock Cooperative Associations was formed at Chicago last December.

Schools of instruction for shipping agents have been held at St. Paul, St. Louis, Detroit, and Chicago. The will be continued in Omaha, Kansas City and Sioux City.

The formation of these associations has been greatly aided by the assistance of the county agents and the various State Market Bureaus and that of the United States.

This movement is yet in its infancy, and time will be required to perfect its methods, but there can be no doubt that the cooperative shipping of live stock is founded upon a sound basis and will be of great benefit to the owner of small lots.

This method of shipping is of particular application to the condition existing in this community, where the markets are far distant, the small shipper without such cooperation is at a great disadvantage.

By shipping cooperatively the farmer gets the full value of his stock, less the actual cost of transportation and supervision.

And what is perhaps of almost as great value he will know when he gets his returns, just what his stock sold for, the grade it was in and the actual cost of handling. This certainly will add much to his efficiency as a stock grower, and interest in the business.

FRANK M. NORTHROP.

NAME REGISTRARS FOR VOTERS CONVENIENCE

If Your Name Is Not on Poll Books Now, or If You Have Moved; Also Women Who Have Married Recently Should Register.

For the convenience of voters who have not registered; for those who have become of age since last election, for persons who have moved from one precinct to another, for women who have married since election, it is necessary to register if they would vote at the primaries in May.

For the accommodation of the voters County Clerk Arthur M. Moody has appointed the following registrars in the various precincts:

Applegate, P. M. Boals; Arcadia and Nysa, J. Boydell; Beulah, Lena F. Tillotson; Big Bend, J. E. Holly; Bonita, D. A. Zehner; Brogan, J. M. Addington; Bully and Westfall, Lawrence Lamberson; Cairo, Fair, and Ontario, one, two and three, C. M. Stearns; Cord, L. L. Seaward; Crowley, I. K. Venator; Harper C. J. Bush; Ironside, H. C. Elms; Jamieson, Ross Z. Pope; Jones and Jun-tura, David F. Graham; Jordan Valley and Juniper, J. E. McDonnell; Malheur, C. H. Morfitt; Owyhee, Mrs. T. M. Lowe; Riverside, Dan McPherson; Rockville, Frank Mallinix; Snake River, H. G. Joseph; Watson, L. E. Palmer. Grange, North and South Vale will register at the County Clerk's office, while arrangements have not been completed for registrars in Basin, McDermitt, Rome and Skull Springs.

The News while it is News—Read The Ontario Argus.

STATE WANTS INFORMATION ON CHILDREN'S DEFICIENCY

Ontario Citizens Asked to Co-operate With U. S. Public Health Service to Compile Data for Ontario.

Several prominent citizens of Ontario who are known to be in touch with local civic needs have received letters this week asking them to represent the University of Oregon in their locality. They will secure data for the records of the statewide survey as to mental defect, delinquency, and dependency which the Legislature requested at its last session when it passed a concurrent resolution asking for this information so as to be able to have accurate figures on the subject as a basis for intelligent legislation in the future. At the request of the Extension Division of the University, the U. S. Public Health Service is co-operating with the state and has sent Dr. Chester L. Carlisle from Washington, D. C., to Oregon to take charge of the work as director. The headquarters of the survey is the office of the Extension Division of the University of Oregon at Eugene, to which all correspondence should be addressed.

The citizens of Ontario who have received letters requesting their assistance in this important subject are Sisters of Holy Rosary Hospital, County Commissioner J. F. Weaver, pastor Church of the Blessed Sacrament, Dr. R. O. Payne, Dr. G. A. Pogue, Drs. Wesse, Fortner & Anderson, Dr. H. H. Whitney, superintendent Holy Rosary Hospital, Mayor Ray W. Jones, Rev. C. H. Blom, Judge Dalton Biggs and George K. Aiken.

County Agent L. R. Brethaupt left Tuesday morning for Jarlax Valley to assist in the organization of a local Farm Bureau in the valley. While there he will study local conditions to determine what the Farm Bureau can do to assist the residents of that section.

KNOLLWOOD DAIRY

We have large quantities of Separated Milk for sale to our customers only at

10 Cents per Gallon

Diamond CHICK FOOD

SAVES LITTLE CHICKS and helps them to grow into big, strong, healthy birds.
A clean, wholesome, natural food—no dust—no waste. Keeps the chicks healthy and makes them grow fast.
Look for our Name and Trade Mark on Every Original Package

OUR 1920 CATALOGUE

Of "Diamond Quality" Poultry Supplies, listing everything necessary for the profitable production of poultry mailed free on request. Ask for Catalog No. 10

Day Old Chicks **PORTLAND SEED CO.** Harvested Poultry and Eggs

"BUCKEYE" Incubators and COLONY Brooder Stoves

SEEDS THAT GROW

WESTERN SEED AND GRAIN CO., BOISE, IDA.

Under New Management

Largest variety of Garden and Flower Seeds in Southern Idaho and Eastern Oregon.

Poultry Supplies and Electric Brooders