THE ONTARIO ARGUS. THURSDAY, JULY 1, 1915

SERBIAN RESERVISTS

DUGLAS TAXPAYERS 0. & C. LAND IS TAXABLE **ELECT OFFICERS** HELD (Specialto The Argus.) (Special to The Argus.) toseburg. - The Douglas County Washington.-The state of Oregon, xpayers' League, formed here, elect-R. M. Fox, of Sutherlin, president; W. Strong, of Roseburg, first vicesaident; W. C. Edwards of Drain, sond vice-president; G. W. Riddle, Riddle, third vice president; R. E. iith, of Roseburg, secretary. Thirty directors chose the officers. e purpose of the organization is to how county money is spent and to ng co-operation between the taxyers and the county officials. collect taxes from the date of Judge the railroad company ceased to pay taxes. To this extent, said depart **OUEEN OF GREECE** the supreme court. The intimation is made that the dethe decision, will institute suits against the railroad company for selling its lands in numerous instances in tracts of more than 160 acres and for more than \$2.50 an acre. The railroad has realized \$2,000,000 or \$3,000,000, the department contends, to which it was not legally entitled. The government may sue to compel the railroad company to pay back, either to purchasers or to the government itself.

paid.

"Cold Smoke" Smokehouse.



The Queen of Greece, a sister of the alser, who is said to have exerted the sausage should be smoked with er influence against Greece entering cold smoke. If you have a low smokehe war on the side of the allies.

Silage In Summer. The dairyman who still has sliage on and for use during the summer should

onsider himself fortunate. There may e many of our readers who are having helr first experience in feeding sliage. 'hese should bear in mind the fact hat exposed sliage spolls very quickly a the warm weather. Spoiled sliage a not good for any kind of stock, and pecial precaution should be taken in andling sitage during the summer ime to prevent spolling. During the vinter time as small a quantity as an nch of sliage may be removed datly rom the surface without having any poiling take place. In the summer much thicker layer must be re-

n the opinion of officials of the department of justice, can collect from | ed here Sunday, accompanied by sevthe Oregon & California railroad company back taxes on every acre of the unsold portions of its land grant and can continue to collect from this com- spiracy against a friendly country. pany until title is passed to other owners. As the department interprets the til he gave \$15,000 ball. decision, the court holds the lands are still owned by the railroad company and therefore the state is entitled to released later, on \$7500 bail.

The charges were filed by special Wolverton's decision, on which date sgents of the department of justice. The coming of General Huerta to El Paso had been predicted here, but ment officials, the state won before news of his detention came as a surprise to the public. His entrance was

accomplished as he had planned, in partment of justice, after digesting that he left the train at Newman, N. M., traveling the last 20 miles by auto. It differed in that he was driven into the city as the guest of United States officials, and escorted by a detachment of the Fifteenth United States cavalry instead of being accompanied only by General Pascual Orozco, an ex-Mexican general, and Major Luis Feuntes, a son-in-law of General Huerta.

For several days there have been persistent reports that June 28 had this bonus. At the same time it is admitted that purchasers who bought been fixed as the date for far-reaching at more than \$2.50 an acre may use developments at Juarez in connection the supreme court decision as a basis with the so-called third revolutionary for private suits against the railroad company to recover the difference between \$2.50 an acre and the price they

tempting to cross into Mexico.

to become substitutes for those here tofore imported from abroad. The latter are potash and sulphate of ammonia, used for any crops; sulphate of potash, used for root and grain crops, and muriate of potash, principally used for corn and grain crops. Of the domestic and South American fertilizers there are a number of va-

very careful to have a continuous fire. A large piece of wood with a big knot

(Special to the Argus)

HUERTA AND OROZCO

ARRESTED AT EL PASO

and held for a time at Fort Bliss, un-

General Pascual Orozco was detain-

ed with him, on the charge, and also

Chicago-Twenty-three reservists of El Paso, Tex.-General Victoriano the Serbian army, alleged to be Unit-Huerta, ex-president of Mexico, arriveral well-known Mexicans. Soon afterfore a United States commission for clates to launch from American ter- evening. ward he was taken into custody on examination as to a violation of the charges of conspiring to incite connation's neutrality.

(Continued on Page 4)

HELD BY OFFICIALS

The reservists were seized by 15 United States deputy marshals as they were departing, with about 400 of their countrymen, for London, Ont.

They were to sail from Canada, it was reported, to join their regiments fighting with the allies. Other members of the party were permitted to leave take into custody these men, who after the train had been delayed four hours.

The 23 men were detained only after a riot call brought a score of police reserves to the assistance of the federal officers. The men began shricking in their native tongue that German spies had beset them.

clover; (2) clover hay, first crop; plow between July 1 and Aug. 1 and disk as above; (3) enslinge corn. A fall rye, corn, barley and clover rotation may be managed so as to eradicate the quack grass between the first and second ican affairs. years.

Handy Harrow.

TIMELY BEE HINTS.

If you have not done so already, by all means go over every colony and clip the wings of every laying queen, as this will enable you to hive automatically every swarm that may come out, and if properly done it in no sense injures the queen. Bent manicure scissors are the best instrument for this purpose.

If the tops of the combs of the brood nests are capped with nice white wax, indicating that new honey has been gathered, then place the surplus supers on without further delay. And where extracted honey is to be secured don't forget to put the queen's excluding boards between the brood nest and the extracting body, for the presence of unsealed brood in the extracting frames s annoying, to say the least.

Keep the grass and weeds away from the hives so that the returning heavily aden bees may not have to wend their way through a mass of weeds in order to reach their hives and store their hard earned sweets.

Every hive should rest upon a stand of some sort, and a platform of concrete upon the ground and about three feet square is both inexpensive and effective

BEEN UNDER WATCH evening for Portland where she will visit several days before going to Mammoth. Mr G. B. Halloway of Boise was business visitor in Nyssa Thursday-Misses Lucy Thompson and Annie Mc Donald left for Mammoth Friday Mias Elsie Gibson, who has been at-

teuding the teachers normal in Vale came home Friday evening to spend Mrs E. H. Mc Donold and two small

NYSSA NEWS.

Miss Edith Iredale left Tuesday

sons, Dwight and Gordon left for Caldwell Sunday, where they will attend Mr R. J. Davis who is acting as in

structor at the Vale normal arrived in Nyssa Friday returning to Vale Monday Mr E. B. Nedry has been visiting in

Jordan Valley the past week. Mrs Harry Pratt and two children o

Owyhee were in town Tuesday. Mr J. H. Wolf returned home Friday June 18, 1915, \$10. Also metes and from Boise where he has been attending the Chatuaqua. Miss Amy Sinciair was hostess at a

home last Thursday, the occasion being 30, 1913, \$350. her fifth birthday. The annual school meeting was held

at the school house, Monday, Mr Peter Tenson was elected school director and Mr R. J. Davis school clerk.

invitations to the wedding of Miss 46, November 30, 1912. Helen Thurston and Paul Brainaid of Payette which will occur next Wednes-

day. Mr Brainard will act as superintendent of the Nyssa High School next term and all look forward with delight to the arrival of the young couple in Nyssa.

DEEDS AND PATENTS June 21 to 26, 1915.

Andrew B. Anderson et ux to Joseph R. Beddes, NW 4 NW 4 16, lot 2, 9-16-46, April 24, 1915, \$1,000. **Ontario** Advancement Co. to Helena

47, May 1, 1915, \$1,000. Sarah E. Fulcher et vir to William M. Lambert, All interest in Estate of Henry C. Lambert, Deceased, January Note, \$272.91.

25, 1915, \$1. David A. Lambert to William M. Lambert, All interest in Estate of

Henry C. Lambert, Deceased, January 7. 1915. \$200. Oregon Valley Land Co. to James A.

Miller, NE%SW% 23-33-40, May 25, June 25. 1915, \$200,

Samuel H. Lawrence et ux to Edna June 26.

*********************** THE VEGETABLE GARDEN. ******************************

Set main crop celery plants now; also cabbage plants.

Soapsuds will kill plant lice. So will tobacco extract, kerosene emulsion or whale of soap.

Ment is expensive. Beaus are a good substitute.

Keep the weeds all out of the beets. Now is their time to put in some good licks.

Cultivate the homely tond. The lives entirely upon insects and is always hungry.

The greatest mistake in a garden is crowding, which makes everything grow small and spindling.

Wood ashes are good fertilizers, but not for strawberries and potatoes, They do best in a slightly acid soil and the ashes neutralize the acidity. Ashes are excellent for tomatoes, peas and a general line of garden crops, Provide the tomatoes with a support of some kind-trellis or stakes. Make two sowings of pens of an early wrinkled variety for a late crop.

E. Leonard, S1/SE1/SE1/4 30-15-47, bounds in 31-15-47, (31 acres.)

Juntura Investment Co. to Ada M. delightful little party given at her Hedges, lots 12-13, bl 15 Juntura, Jun. 14

Nathan H. Suitter to Harriet and Pauline Sears, lot 3 bl 25 Eldredge's Adn. Vale, June 23, 1915 \$1.

U. S. A. to Edward J. Curtis, SW% Mr and Mrs Sherwood have received NW 1/2 29, N1/2 NE 1/4 SE 1/4 NW 1/4 30-28-

> Wm. R. King et ux to W. H. Brooke, 1/2 int. in E%E%SE% 2-18-46, August 17, 1911, \$10.

Grant S. Ridgley et ux to School District No. 42, 1 acre in 6-17-44, June 14, 1915, \$45.

COMPLAINTS FILED IN CIRCUIT COURT DURING WEEK.

Albert W. White vs. N. B. Matthiesses, M. G. Hope, I. W. Hope and John B. Dunphy, E%SE%NW%SE% 5-18- S. White, Foreclosure of Mechanics Lien, \$750.

Empire Lumber Co. Ltd. v. F. E. S. Harter and E. G. Harter, Recovery on

Charles A. Garvin vs. John A. Ward, Recovery on Note, \$164.

> MARRIAGE LICENSES Issued during the week.

Claud Woodland and Jennie Beard.

E. J. Richards and Minnie Cookson,

lar kinds to use and how to apply them are subjects which have been

but an Ample Supply of Domestic. fertilizers has developed, an ample supply of domestic and South American grades is available. These are bound

in it will smoke all night. The sausage should be kept in a cool. well ventilated place. A little mold will improve the sausage, but if it discussed in bulletins and books by spreads all over the skin it is harmful, many authors. Experts nevertheless because it gives a moldy flavor. If it are agreed that the advice is more begins to get too moldy rub off the valuable in teaching principles, in sugmold with a cloth dipped in a mixture gesting means of experimenting and of salt and lard. in designating the probabilities of any This sausage is eaten cold. A good line of action than in specifying what way to keep it is to pack it in oats, as particular fertilizer should be used. they will absorb the moisture, but it Uniform uses of certain kinds, howought to be well wrapped in cheeseever, have been decided on after concloth if packed in oats .- Minnesota tinuous application to given crops. Bulletin, For potatoes, for instance, phosphate has been found to be the best fertilizer, The Argus, \$1.00 the year. The Argus, \$1.00 the year. applied in quantities from 400 to 600

movement. Some observers professed to see a close relation between this movement and the arrival of General Huerta. They expressed the opinion that his detention had prevented such a consummation by removing the possibility of Huerta's participation in such a movement, despite his declaration that he had no intention of at-

the foreign shortage. What particu-

Though a great shortage of imported

Business.

L shaped beams of steel beat into triangular frames to form a nose and two legs and L shaped braces perpendicular to each other and bolted or riveted to the main part of frame, as shown, make this new harrow. The

In smoking summer sausage be very careful not to get the temperature above 70 degrees F. In other words,

USE OF FERTILIZERS.

house it is better to make a smokehouse for cold smoke, as shown. The sausage should be smoked for from A Great Shortage of Imported Grades, thirty-six to forty-eight hours, being

rear harrows have handles attached to the braces, so that a man following a harrow may reach down and lift a harrow to release piles of cornstalks, brush, stones and other matter that collects when harrowing. - Farming

rieties available and, most important of all, at prices as yet unaffected by

pany testified that the claims of the

its passenger as well as its freight

business. For the purposes of the

case, the railroad did not deny this,

preme Court says that, even though

ticular commodity by charging rea-

The decision is a wholesome one

very little but he but held to its contention that the

(Special to The Argus.) Washington.-The United States government has frustrated for the ed States citizens, were held by fed- present an attempt on the part of General officers here for appearance be- eral Victoriano Huerta and his asso-

HUERTA HAS LONG

ritory a new revolutionary movement in Mexico. The arrest of the Mexican ex-dictator with General Orozco and others at El Paso follows nearly three Saturday and Sunday. months' of espionage by government agents.

The department of justice had instructed United States Attorney Camp | the Chatauqua. of the western district of Texas, to seemingly were engaged in violations of American neutrality laws, which morning'

forbids the recruiting of men, the purchase of supplies therefor and the organization of a military expedition on the soil of the United States.

The developments at El Paso caused a sensation in Mexican quarters here, both the Carranza and Villa agencies issuing statements rejolcing that the United States had checked an effort on the part of the so-called reactionary interests to regain control of Mex-

loved. For this reason a silo specialdesigned for summer use should be maller in diameter than a winter sho or feeding the same number of cattle. Where silage is left over and is being ed during warm weather the use of a arpaulin on the surface of the sliage vill save some spolling. Silage can be ed from one half of the silo at a time. The purpose of the tarpaulin is to exlude the air from the surface as fully as possible.

OUR PUBLIC FORUM

II---L. E. Johnson On Two-Cent Passenger Rates The farmers of | both the State and the Railway Com-

the

travels

this nation are

vitally interested

and equity be-

man who follows

the plow for the

portant to

farmer



is a heavy con- State could not segregate its pastributor to the scenger business for rate fixing without allowing a rate that would be freight revenues. sufficient to pay the cost of doing Some of the business and enough to give some states have a two cent passenger rate return upon the capital invested in and whatever loss is incurred is recovdoing the business regulated. This ered through freight revenue. The jus was the issue presented to the Sutice of such a procedure was recently preme Court. Its decision responds passed upon by the Supreme Court to the judgment of the fair-minded of West Virginia and the decision is sentiment of the country. The Suso far-reaching that we have asked L. E. Johnson, president of the Norfolk and Western Railway whose road a railroad earns a surplus on a parcontested the case to briefly review

sonable rates, that affords no reason the suit. Mr. Johnson said in part: for compelling it to haul another's "Some ten years ago, passenger person or property for less than cost. fares were fixed by the legislatures of a large number of states at two The surplus from a reasonable rate cents a mile. As a basis for such properly belongs to the railway comeconomic legislation, no examination pany. If the surplus is carned from an unreasonable rate then that rate was made of the cost of doing the business so regulated, nor was any should be reduced. The State may not even up by requiring the railroad attention given to the fact whether such a rate would yield to the railto carry other traffic for nothing or way companies an adequate or any for less than cost. net return upon the capital invested

and demonstrates that the ordinary in conducting this class of business. rules of fair dealing apply to railway "Such a law was passed in West companies. The fact that one makes Virginia 'n 1907. The Norfolk and a surplus on his wheat crop would

Western Railway Company put the rate into effect and maintained it for two years. Its accounting during these two years showed that two these two years showed that two that its high price enabled the cotton paid the out-of-pocket cost and noth-ing was left to pay any return on capital invested. It sought relief from the courts. Expert accountants for own bottom."

montated phosphate to the amount of 600 pounds to the acre may also be used with good results, and, besides, it is adaptable for nearly all vegetables. Nitragin has been found excellent for inoculating clover and other legumes. It is a liquid fertilizer to be dissolved in water. The seed is saturated in the solution to start a quick germinating process. One of the strongest fertilizers used

for farming and gardening in general railroad were sustained by the facts. is nitrate of soda, brought here from in railroad rates Two cents did not pay the cost of carrying a passenger a mile. The Chile. Only 100 or 150 pounds are retween passenger State, however, contended that the and freight rates railroad was earning enough surplus very quickly, It should be applied after the plants is especially im- on its state freight business to give a fair return upon the capital used in

are above ground. The safest way to use it is to dissolve half a pound of nitrate in ten gallons of water and then spray with the solution. In small gardens the solution may be sprinkled with an ordinary watering can. Still another fertilizer for field and

lawn uses is sulphate of iron, 100 pounds of which dissolved in fifty-two ing one acre. The solution should be applied with a fine sprayer. It is an excellent destroyer of the Canada thisleate. Bone flour is recommended for

potted plants and flower beds, while other good fertilizers for general use are bonemeal, from 600 to 800 pounds to an acre, and wood ashes, the latter requiring at least 1.000 pounds to improve the soil of a similar area. Intensive cultivation is expensive

and is called for at times when farm labor is extremely busy, but there some weeds completely. The cost of cultivation is in many cases returned in the increased yield of the crops follow-

Short crop rotations are useful in been, it has been received with the keeping quack grass under control. greatest of enthusiasm by the automoand, when arranged so as to provide an opportunity to attack the quack bile public in general and shows very grass at seasonable times, they will graffically why his company recompermit eradication of the weed without losing the use of the land. A good mends fiuid greases that will splash and two-year rotation for this purpose uses give perfect lubrication. Therefore, ensinge corn after fall rye. Plow the do not fail to visit the exhibit and get land after removal of rye, disk and prepare for ensilage corn the next year, posted on the care and lubrication of Plow the land after harvesting the your own particular car.

corn and sow to rye immediately. The The exhibit opened yesterday and following three year rotation may be used: (1) Fall rye or barley seeded to will continue until July 3rd.

of blackberries per acre may be el pected under good management. The best land, it is said, is a deep, fine. sandy loam with a large supply of humus and abundant moisture at the ripening season. In growing blackberries one of the most important considerations is to have an easily reached market. Hauling the berries long distances injures them.

Blackberries.

United States department of agricul-

ture, an average yield of 2,300 quarts

According to a recent builetin of the



Standard Oil Company Has Unusual Exhibit at **Ford Garage**

It is not often that it falls to the lot quired for one acre. This fertilizer acts of the average motorist to see the internal workings of his car while in actual operation. Therefore every motorist that possibly can should visit the

exhibit being held by the Standard Oil company at the Ford Garage, where they will find on display a stripped

chasis of a White truck and a Ford car with proportions of the housings of the gallons of water is sufficient for treat- motor, transmission and rear axle cut away, so that the internal workings of the motor, transmission and rear tle and other weeds difficult to erad axle may be seen as if actually travel-

ing on the road. This is an educational feature in every respect and is intended to show the automobile owner how to take care of,

manipulale and lubricate his car correctly. There is an engineer in attendance who will explain not only the seems to be no other way to eradicate workings of these cars but the workings of your car and also answer any questions relating to the same. He

states that wherever this exhibit has

Demonstration

of Motor Car **Operation & Lubrication**

An opportunity for motorists to get posted on the operation and lubrication of their cars. Stripped chassis of White and Ford Cars on exhibition with housings of motos, transmission and rear axle cut away so that the mechanical operation and lubrication can be seen. All working parts in action. Automobile engineer in attendance. All are cordially invited.

NOW GOING ON AT

Ford Garage

THIS DEMONSTRATION WILL CON-TINUE UNTIL JULY 3, INCLUSIVE

OPEN EVENINGS

Standard Oil Company

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