## CUSTER DIED FOR YOUR SINS

Vine Deloria, Jr.



In a recent move destined to shock none but the naive, the federal government managed to deliver one last insult to the late David Sohappy.

You remember David Sohappy.
The Yakima Indian fisherman priest who, at 63, was sentenced to five years in federal prison for selling salmon that were his by treaty right?

You remember David Sohappy.

Spiritual heir of Smowhalla, the last Native American prophet on the continent who, in the days before Chief Joseph was run to ground, founded the Dreamer religion in a village on the upper Columbia later swallowed by the Hanford Plutonium Plant?

You remember David Sohappy.
National eider of the Native
American Church with stature
comparable to bishop, who served as
religious adviser to the
International Tribal Treaty Council,
a nongoverning body recognized by
the United Nations? The holy man
those who knew him called the
Desmond Tutu of Native Americans?
The good for nothing Indian whose
fight to preserve his people's right
to exist made him a thorn in the side
of government and the fishing
industry for forty years?

You remember David Sohappy.
The dangerous fish felon who, not long after prison officials denied him a weekend pass to conduct the funeral of his spiritual mentor and lifelong friend, suffered a stroke that paralyzed one side of his body and left his speech slurred? The ex-con who, when he died in 1991 was still serving a parole whose conditions prohibited him from fishing for salmon: a ritual act that was, without exaggeration, the cornerstone of his religion.

You remember David Sohappy.
In April, justice being what it's become, the Clinton Administration denied a request for a posthumous pardon. Speaking for the Justice Department, attorney Margaret Love explained: "For both legal and policy reasons, it has been a long established practice not to accept or process applications for the granting of posthumous pardons."

Keep your ears open and you learn something every day.

"The basis of this practice," Love went on with the sort of logic that gags maggots, "is in large part the concept that a pardon, like a deed, must be accepted by the person to whom it is directed. Acceptance, of course, is impossible when the

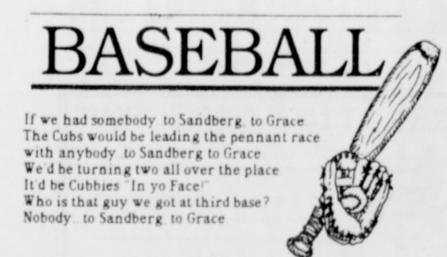
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CORRECTED FOR PACIFIC BEACHES

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ASHINGTON AND OREGON COAST TIDES DAY- LIGHT TIME					LOW		AM PM		
HIGH	A.M.		p	M	Date	8.00		R 5.05	
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2 Mon	0 0.28	8.3	1:45	7.4	3 Tue	8.02	-0.8	8:07	1.6
3 Tue	1.12	8.1	2:20	7.5	4 Wed	8.34	-0.5	8:47	1.4
4 Wed	1.51	7.9	2:51	7.6	5 Thu	9.03	0.1	9:26	1.3
5 Thu	2.33	7.6	3:19	7.6	6 Fr.	9.32	0.3	10:04	1.2
6 Fn	3.11	7.2	3:46	7.6	7 Sat	9:59	0.8	10:43	1.1
7 Sat	3.54	6.7	4:14	7.6	# Sun	10:31	1.3	11:29	1.1
8 Sun	4.39	6.2	4:44	7.6	9 Mon	11:07	1.9		
9 Mon	5 34	5.7	5:21	7.6	10 Tue	D 0:27	1.1		
10 Tue	9 6:42	5.3	6:08	7.5	10 '	11.52	2.4		
11 Wed	7:59	5.1	7:04	7.4	11 Wed	1:30	1.0	12:48	2.8
12 Thu	9:15	5.3	8:11	7.5	12 Thu	2.44	0.7	2:03	3.1
13 Fn	10:17	5.7	9:18	7.7	13 Fri	3:49	0.2	3:20	3.0
14 Sat	11.09	6.2	10:18	8.1	14 Sar	4.44	-0.3	4:24	2.7
15 Sun	11.55	6.7	11:14	8.4	15 Sun	5.33	0.8	5:22	2.2
16 Mon			12:37	7.2	16 Mon	6.16	-1.1	6:15	1.6
7 Tue	. 0.07	8.7	1:16	7.7	17 Tue	<b>■</b> 6.58	-13	7:04	1.0
8 Wed	0.58	8.7	1:54	8.1	18 Wed	7.37	13	7:55	0.4
9 Thu	1.50	8.6	2:30	8.5	19 Thu	8.18	1.0	8:44	-0.1
O Fri	2.41	8.3	3:09	0.8	20 Fri	8.58	0.6	9:34	-0.4
11 Sat	3.34	7.7	3:48	8.9	21 Sat	9.37	0.0	10:26	-0.5
2 Sun	4:31	7.1	4:33	8.8	22 Sun	10.21	0.7	11:24	-0.4
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5 Wed	8.03	5.7	7:30	7.7	25 Wed	1:40	-0.1	1:15	2.5
6 Thu	9.18	5.9	8:39	7.6	26 Thu	2.54	0.1	2:34	2.6
7 Fri	10:21	6.3	9:45	7.6	27 Fri	4 00	-0.3	3:44	2.4
8 Sat	11.13	6.7	10:42	7.7	28 Sat	4.55	-0.5	4:45	2.0
9 Sun	11.55	7.1	11:33	7.8	29 Sun	5.41	-0.5	5:39	1.6
0 Mon	-		12:34	7.4			-0.6	6:25	1.2
1 Tue	0.18	7.8	1:08	7.6	30 Mon 31 Tue	6.22	0.5	7:07	0.9
-	-				31 Tue	6:57	0.5	7:07	0.9



From where the sun now stands, I shall fight no more, forever. Joseph

Besides "How" and "Kimosabe", the above two quotes are just about all the average "American" knows about the folks who were living here when Columbus dropped anchor. The latter statement by Chief Joseph was uttered after he and his tribe had performed the most brilliantly executed retreat in military history (it is still studied at West Point), and it marked the end of formal resistance by native peoples until the 1970's. The former quote was the title of a best-selling book that was subtitled "An Indian Manifesto" and which some felt lead to the Incident at Oglolla' in the 1970's.

These two statements seem to mark the beginning and end of an era, not just for Indians, but for this country.

Today the native peoples of this land are again engaged in resistance on many levels; resitance to the dangerous, racist, suicidal policies that have almost destroyed not only the native peoples but the lands and waters that sustain us all.

It is not within our abilities or responsibilities to try to explain native peoples to folks whose heritage is totally different; we respectfully leave that to them.

Following, on pages 12 & 13, are reprints from papers that are a voice for the Native Peoples. We would be wise to listen.

The papers are: On Indian Land, contact Support for Native Sovereignty, Box 2104, Seattle, WA 98111; and Perpetua-The Magazine Box 399, Seal Rock, OR 97376



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