

INDUSTRIAL ANTITHESIS.

Trades Unions Part of the Evolution of the Race.

In the last number of the Chicago Saturday Blade appears an article upon the progress of trades union from the pen of John Mitchell, president of the United Mineworkers of America, as follows:

The trade union has given the workingman more money, more leisure, greater safety and better conditions of work and life. The average workingman now leaves his work an hour or two earlier than formerly.

There is more money in his pay envelope, and the mill or factory in which he toils is better lighted, better heated, better safeguarded and in every way better to work in.

All these things lie on the surface. There are other things, however, deeper and more important. Man does not live by bread alone, and the trade union has helped the workingman spiritually as well as physically.

It has taught workingmen to act together, to unite for a common end, to make joint sacrifices, to abide by the will of the majority, to struggle against great odds for the sake of an idea. It has taught workingmen that they are related to one another and it has preached and practiced solidarity.

Workingmen are now united where they were once disunited. It is no longer "each for himself and the devil take the hindmost," but each for all and all for each.

Ten thousand men will strike for one man, not only because the one is dependent upon the ten thousand, but because if the rights of one are invaded the rights of all are invaded.

One may know all this, and still not know all that the trade union stands for. Trade unionism is not a thing which has sprung out of nothing and will end in nothing.

It was only later that they worked for whom they wished and at what wages they could obtain, though even then it sometimes happened that the law forbade them to ask more than so many farthings for their day's work.

At the present time the trade union is necessary to the real freedom of the workingman. During the latter part of the eighteenth century and the beginning of the nineteenth century there occurred one of the greatest revolutions in the history of the world. It was a silent movement.

The revolution changed manufacturing, introduced the steam engine and turned little workshops, where the master worked with his journeyman and apprentice at the same bench, into large factories, where one man holds dominion over thousands of employers.

In the olden time the employer and his journeyman were on fairly equal terms. It was a case of man against man, and master and man knew each other, for the master had been a journeyman and the journeyman hoped to become a master.

All this is changed now. The employer can no longer know all the men in his employ, and few, if any, of these men can hope or expect to become employers. Each workingman is dependent on his employer for his job, but the employer can dispense with any one of the thousand men in his establishment.

If there is no union the condition of all workingmen tends to become that of the poorest in the establishment. If the workingmen are to be protected at all, they can be so only by joining together in a union and by making a contract for all.

Trade unionism stands for the right of all workmen in an industry to defend the interests of all.

Those who oppose trade unions do so on the ground that they are defending the freedom of contract. The freedom which they defend is that of a billion dollar trust contracting with a single Polish or Italian laborer. The freedom for which the union stands is that of all the employees in an industry contracting on equal terms with all the workingmen.

The first freedom means sweating, poverty and the destruction of the poor; the second freedom means increased wages, shorter hours, better conditions of work, moral elevation of the workingmen and amicable relations between employers and employed.

One hundred miners employed at the Midas mine at Harrison Gluch, Cal., were discharged last Saturday, and the mine was closed. The lock-out was ordered by the company because the miners had notified an engineer, recently employed, that he should join the union. He refused and called for his time, but the company, learning the reason for doing so, told him to stay and discharged everybody else, union and nonunion men. The Midas mine is owned by the same company that controls the Gladstone mine at French Gulch, where a walk-out occurred about a month ago. The objection to the engineer on the part of the men was that he had taken a job at the Gladstone mine after the miners quit work there.

GUARDIANSHIP SALE

In the County Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Multnomah. In the matter of the guardianship of Madeline Agnes Cain, a minor.

Order to show cause why order of sale of real estate should not be made. It appearing to the court by the petition this day presented and filed by Grace M. Wright, formerly Grace M. Cain, the guardian of Madeline Agnes Cain, a minor, praying for an order of sale of the real estate belonging to such minor, that it would be for the benefit of said Madeline Agnes Cain, a minor, that the real estate belonging to her be sold and the proceeds thereof be put out on interest or invested under the order of this court for the benefit of said minor.

It is therefore ordered by the court that all persons interested in the estate apply before this court on Tuesday, the first day of March, A. D. 1904, at 9:30 o'clock in the forenoon of said day at the court room of the County Court at the Court House in the City of Portland, County of Multnomah, and show cause why an order should not be granted to the guardian to sell the hereinafter described real estate of the said Madeline Agnes Cain, a minor, to-wit: Lot block K, Kerns Addition to Portland, according to the plat thereof on file and of record in the office of the County Clerk of the County of Multnomah, State of Oregon. Also why such order, if granted, should not authorize and empower said guardian to sell the said real estate at private sale.

It is further ordered that a copy of this order be personally served on the next day of such ward and on all persons interested in the estate at least ten (10) days before the said 1st day of March, 1904, and that a copy of this order be published at least three successive weeks in the Portland Labor Press, a weekly newspaper published and circulating in the County of Multnomah, State of Oregon.

LIONEL R. WEBSTER, County Judge. Dated January 28, 1904.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

In the County Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Multnomah. In the matter of the estate of William G. Wilkes, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, administrator of the above estate, has filed his final account therein in the County Court of Multnomah County, Oregon, and an order has been made and entered of record in the County Court of said County, directing this notice, to be published Monday, the 25th day of January, 1904, at the hour of 9:30 A. M. of said day, in the County Court room of Multnomah County, or at the hearing of objections to said final account, and for the settlement thereof.

JOHN H. HALL, Attorney. Dated this 23rd day of December, 1903.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF SALE.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah. E. H. Marsh, plaintiff.

vs. Alfred E. Ledbury, John Ewald, B. M. Smith, and Peter Lorant, defendants.

By virtue of an execution, judgment order and decree, issued out of the above entitled court, in the above entitled cause, to me directed and dated the 22nd of December, 1903, upon a judgment rendered and entered in the said court on the 15th day of December, 1903, in favor of E. H. Marsh, plaintiff, and against Alfred E. Ledbury, John Ewald and B. M. Smith, defendants, for the sum of eighteen hundred and twenty-three and 75/100 dollars, with interest thereon at the rate of 6 per cent per annum from the 15th day of December, 1903, and the costs and disbursements and the costs of and upon this writ, commanding me to make sale of the following described real property, to-wit: All of the following described land situated in the County of Multnomah, State of Oregon, commencing where the north line of the Donation Land Claim of S. L. Quimby meets the Columbia River in section fifteen (15) in township one (1) north range two (2) east of Willamette Meridian; thence running north 60 degrees one chain and fifty links; thence south 27 degrees and 30 minutes, west eleven (11) chains to Holtzgraves's line; thence south 69 degrees and 30 minutes, east thirteen chains and seventy-five links to the east line of said Quimby's D. C.; thence north fifty links (50 L.); thence south 76 degrees, east twenty-seven chains and seventy links (27.70); thence north 14 degrees, east nine chains and ninety links (9.90 C) to the bank of the Columbia River; thence down the river following the meanders thereof to the place of beginning, containing fifty-six acres more or less.

Now, therefore, by virtue of said execution, judgment order and decree, and in compliance with the commands of said writ, I will on Saturday, January 30, 1904, at ten o'clock A. M. at the front door of the County Court House, in Portland, Multnomah County, Oregon, sell at public auction, subject to redemption, to the highest bidder for cash in hand, all the right, title and interest which the within named defendants or either of them had on the 1st day of December, 1898, or since had in and to the above described real property, or any part thereof, and the said execution, judgment order and decree, interest costs and all accruing costs.

Dated, this 22nd day of December, 1903. W. A. STOREY, Sheriff of Multnomah County, Ore. First issue, January 1, 1904. Last issue, January 29, 1904.

ADMINISTRATRIX NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been duly appointed by the County Court of Multnomah County, Oregon, administratrix of the Estate of Mrs. Mittie Collier, deceased, late of said county.

All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified and required to present the same, properly verified, to me at the office of Chamberlain & Thomas, 400 Chamber of Commerce, Portland, Oregon, within six months from the date hereof.

Dated this 19th day of December, 1903. IRENE M. WAIT, Administratrix of the Estate of Mittie Collier, deceased.

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT OF ADMINISTRATRIX.

The undersigned has been appointed administratrix of the estate of Harry R. Miller, deceased, by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Multnomah County. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the same to me with proper vouchers at office of my attorney, room 727 Chamber of Commerce building, Portland, Oregon, within six months from this date or they will be barred.

LULU MILLER, Administratrix of the Estate of Harry R. Miller, deceased. J. C. Moreland, Attorney for Administratrix. December 18, 1903.

Union Meat Co. WHOLESALE Butchers and Packers Gor. Fourth and Glisan Streets Portland, Oregon Telephone 838

THE DENVER & RIO GRANDE AND THE RIO GRANDE WESTERN THE SCENIC LINE Through Salt Lake City, Leadville, Pueblo, Colorado Springs and Denver, and the Famous Rocky Mountain Scenery by Daylight to all Points East. 3 FAST TRAINS DAILY BETWEEN OGDEN AND DENVER 3 Modern Equipment, Through Pullman and Tourist Sleeping Cars and Superb Dining Car Service... STOPOVERS ALLOWED W. C. McBRIDE, Gen. Agt. 124 Third St., Portland, Ore.

MEN! OLD, YOUNG AND MIDDLE AGED! Are you weak, low spirited, tired of life? Have you utterly failed in your efforts to regain health? Write today, enclosing 2c stamp for "A WARNING VOICE," which explains how you can specialists' and masters' mode of treatment in those diseases which SAPS THE SINIEWS of sound health... OVER 30 YEARS A CONQUEROR OF DISEASE TREATMENT AND MEDICINES ONLY \$1 A MONTH Send complete history of your case with \$1.00 and begin treatment at once.

GOOD HEALTH Is the working capital of humanity. Those who lose that are wrecked indeed. If you have not got the life and strength of an able-bodied, ambitious person you should have your case examined by the eminent specialists, who have cured so many thousands of what others have considered hopeless cases. No matter if disease does have you completely in its grasp; no matter if through violation of the hygienic rules of health your system is completely shattered and broken down, go to the Doctors who offer you a system of treatment entirely original and peculiar to themselves. A system of treatment which has been the means of saving thousands of others, and if you only take their treatment they will surely save you. Make no mistake—consult Dr. W. H. Saunders & Co., who have long held the well-earned title of the "knowledgeable leading and most successful physicians for the speedy and permanent cure of all obstinate and lingering diseases. In seeking treatment the following qualifications should be taken into consideration: Ability, skill, experience and an established reputation for reliability. They do not publish or expose the names of patients, but cure them. Their dealings are fair and honest. Their methods are scientific and far in advance of those used by other physicians or institutions in the world. Their success has been so marvelous that no failure in a case that they have undertaken can be recorded against them. Following are among the troubles in which they guarantee prompt and permanent cures: Catarrh—which poisons the breath, stomach, lungs and paves the way for Consumption, Throat, Nose, Ear, Liver, Heart, Kidney, Bladder and all constitutional and internal troubles; Piles, Rheumatism and Neuralgia; Eczema, Skin Diseases, Sores, Saps, Pimples, Scrofula, Tumors, Tetters and Eczema thoroughly eradicated, leaving the system Decline—the result of over-exertion or violating the hygienic rules of health. The serious effects of neglected or improperly treated cases, producing dizziness, chest pains and other distressing symptoms. Write or call for special home treatment. Address in full confidence, DR. W. H. SAUNDERS & CO., the DOLLAR DOCTORS, Box 1456, Englewood Station, Chicago.

DRUNKENNESS CAN BE CURED. \$7.00 USED OUR CURE DURING 1902. None dissatisfied with our treatment. We save the only sure cure which can be given WITH or WITHOUT the knowledge of patient. It destroys all cravings for liquor, whether a tippler or alcoholic wreck. It brings happiness to the home. Sealed book FREE. Cure guaranteed or your money back. \$500 FOR ANY CASE THAT WE CANNOT CURE. We want the worst cases. No failure. Send stamp for particulars. Correspondence and medicines sent without names and marks to indicate contents. Write today. DR. W. H. SAUNDERS & CO., Box 1456, Englewood Station, Chicago.

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT OF EXECUTRIX. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been duly appointed by the County Court of Multnomah County, Oregon, executrix of the Last Will and Testament of William L. Farrell, deceased, late of Multnomah County.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been duly appointed and has qualified as the administrator of the estate of Lucinda Gedamke, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the same to me at the office of my attorney, Room 400 Chamber of Commerce, Portland, Oregon, within six months from the date hereof.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been duly appointed and has qualified as the administrator of the estate of Lucinda Gedamke, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the same to me at the office of my attorney, Room 400 Chamber of Commerce, Portland, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice.

ASTORIA & COLUMBIA RIVER RAILROAD CO. Effective Monday Sept. 14, 1903. Local freight trains leave Portland of mornings, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays and Astoria, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Through time freight will be carried on passenger trains. Freight received at Southern Pacific freight depot, West Park and Hoyt Streets. UNION DEPOT, PORTLAND

Corvallis & Eastern Railroad TIME CARD No. 22. No. 2 For Yaquina: Leaves Albany... 12:45 P. M. " Corvallis... 2:00 P. M. Arrives Yaquina... 6:20 P. M. No. 1 Returning: Leaves Yaquina... 6:45 A. M. Leaves Corvallis... 11:30 A. M. Arrives Albany... 12:15 P. M. No. 3 For Detroit: Leaves Albany... 7:00 A. M. Arrives Detroit... 12:20 P. M. No. 4 From Detroit: Leaves Detroit... 1:00 P. M. Arrives Albany... 5:55 P. M. Train No. 1 arrives in Albany in time to connect with the S. P. South bound train, as well as giving two or three hours in Albany before departure of S. P. North bound train. Train No. 2 connects with the S. P. trains at Corvallis and Albany giving direct service to Newport and adjacent beaches. Train 3 for Detroit, Breitenbush and other mountain resorts leaves Albany at 7:00 A. M., reaching Detroit at noon, giving ample time to reach the Springs same day. For further information apply to EDWIN STONE, Manager THOS. COCKRELL, Agent, Albany. H. H. CRONISE, Agent, Corvallis

OUR UNION LABEL THE ONLY ONE TO BE RECOGNIZED ON SHIRTS, WAISTS, COLLARS & CUFFS. LEARN TO ASK FOR IT, and also See that your laundryman has it! Facts for Advertisers. Printers' Ink, the recognized authority on advertising, after a thorough investigation on this subject, says: "A labor paper is a far better advertising medium than an ordinary newspaper in comparison to circulation. A labor paper, for example, having 2000 subscribers is of more value to the business man who advertises in it than an ordinary paper with 12,000 subscribers." CALKINS & CO. TAILORS WE MAKE A Suit or Overcoat for \$30 Pants \$8 The Best in the City for the Money 270 Alder St.

Patronize Home Industry Union-made Cigars. See that This Label is on the Box Buy Blue Label Cigars A MESSAGE TO UNION MEN

Look for the above House Sign before patronizing the bar. All members in good standing will wear this button. The color is blue. Hall for Rent every evening except Tuesday. Apply 264 1/2 Alder St.

WHEN YOU SEE TRADES UNION LABEL COUNCIL OWN OF THESE LABELS You will know it was printed in an office run under fair conditions. Demand it on all your printing. Portland Allied Printing Trades Composed of The Typographical Union, The Printing Pressmen's Union, Brotherhood of Bookbinders, Stereotypers' and Electrotypers' Union.

BROTHERHOOD OF TEAMSTERS' No. 162 Meets Every Tuesday in Union Hall

ARE YOU A UNION MAN? Express and Baggage men Butchers' Market Card INTERNATIONAL UNION MARKET. This is to certify that this Market is conducted in accordance with the rules of the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America, A. F. of L. Therefore we recommend it to the patronage of all.

OUR UNION LABEL THE ONLY ONE TO BE RECOGNIZED ON SHIRTS, WAISTS, COLLARS & CUFFS. LEARN TO ASK FOR IT, and also See that your laundryman has it!

UNITED HATTERS OF NORTH AMERICA Buy no hat without this Label is sewed in the hat under the sweat-band, and are perforated on edges like a postage stamp. UNION BARBER SHOPS

ARE YOU A UNION MAN? Then See That This Label is on Your Custom-Made Clothing DEMAND IT It is an indication of fair conditions, and takes the place of boycotts, strikes and lockouts

Upholsterers' Label Upholsterers International Union UNION-MADE See that it is on the goods you purchase. If you don't see it, ask for it. BUTTON! BUTTON! WHO'S GOT THE BUTTON? We've Got It. Every Good Union Clerk Wears It. DEMAND IT If He Hasn't Got It Don't Buy TRY NEW TACTICS. Your ad should be in the columns of the Portland Labor Press. Call up Clay 1681 and we'll talk to you about it.