

The Cottage Grove Sentinel

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What is the National Guard?

(Editor's note: First part of two-part series on the National Guard compiled by Bill Bauder, Cottage Grove unit National Guard member.)

The National Guard is a volunteer organization of citizen-soldiers with one or more units right here in your home town. It is a military organization but its members are civilians. They are local citizens who go to school or work—in offices . . . in factories . . . in stores . . . in banks . . . on farms. But whatever their civilian occupation they give a part of their time, every week, to train in defense of their community—and country.

As our country grew, the National Guard grew. As towns sprang up and States were added to the union, additional Guard units came into being—for local and national protection. Today, there are more than 5500 Guard units in more than 2000 communities. They are located in every one of the 48 States and in Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the District of Columbia.

At the head of your National Guard is the Governor of your State. Your local unit is commanded by an outstanding officer who lives and works at his civilian job right here in your community, as do the other officers, non-commissioned officers and men of your unit. Only in time of grave emergency, when our country is attacked or our safety is threatened, does your local Guard leave home for active military service.

The National Guard is charged with the responsibility of being ready for the successful execution of the following mission:

- To provide a reserve component of the Army and Air Force of the United States capable of immediate expansion to war strength, able to furnish units fit for service anywhere in the world, trained and equipped;
- To defend critical areas of the United States against land, sea or airborne invasion.
- To assist in covering the mobilization and concentration of the remainder of the reserve forces.
- To participate, by units, in all types of operations, including the offensive, either in the United States or overseas.

In peacetime the local unit of the National Guard is the traditional guardian of life and property during domestic disasters such as floods, forest fires, explosions or hurricanes. And the local unit, unless it is at proper strength, will not be able to fulfill this important mission.

The Guard is below normal strength because it contributed more than 2,000 units—over 160,000 men—to active military service in the Korea emergency. Enlistments expired . . . some Guardsmen elected to remain on extended active duty with the Regular Army and Air Force, so the Guard is rebuilding once more.

New Men are needed now to keep present units at authorized training strength; to fill vacancies; to replace losses due to normal attrition; and to expand.

Unless the National Guard is at authorized strength, both locally and nationally, it will not be able to discharge its mission properly.

Espionage Expert To Talk in Grade, Hi School Oct. 18

The nation's most famous expert on espionage, Kurt Singer, will speak on Spies and Traitors at the Cottage Grove Junior High School and Senior High School on October 18 at 9 a.m. and 10:30 a.m.

Born in 1911 of Czech parents, he has lived in eight different countries and is now a naturalized citizen of the United States. Singer, a former intelligence officer, knows the intricacies and counter-espionage activities of Eastern Germany, Indo-China, Korea and Russia, as a member of the Speakers Research Committee for the United Nations, as well as from a recent trip around the world.

Singer is the author of 21 books on espionage and other subjects, translated into 25 languages. His books have been dramatized, televised and made into movies. His latest two books, "The Charles Laughton Story" and "The World's Best Spy Stories" have been widely acclaimed.

Singer has interviewed such world figures as John Foster Dulles, the Kings of Denmark, Norway and Sweden, Molotov, Gromyko, Chancellor Konrad Adenauer. He had contacts with Presidents Eisenhower, Truman and Roosevelt. His espionage reports have been utilized by the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission in the official government report on atomic espionage.

This country's leading expert on espionage will give first-hand information on what spies and traitors are doing in America and the world over, and how they carry on their work, disguised to fool many of the best experts. Singer is on his 13th coast to coast lecture tour. He has addressed more than five million Americans.

ALTERNATE DELEGATE

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Mills left Wednesday night for Seattle, Wash. where Bob is attending the National General Director's Association convention as an alternate delegate. The convention is being held in the Olympic Hotel.

Over 5,000 funeral directors from the 48 states, Hawaii and Alaska are attending the convention, which began Monday. Mills stated. The Mills will return Sunday.

Beicher Accused Of Attempting To Escape Prison

Elmer H. Beicher, former Latham boy who is serving a life sentence for the murder of a deaf girl, Mary Ellen Campbell, outside of CG two and a half years ago, was accused of escaping from the penitentiary farm south of Salem last Thursday.

Beicher explained to the "unimpressed" warden, Clarence Gladden, Friday morning, that he had hidden under a haystack to avoid a date with the dentist. Beicher turned himself in to prison guards Thursday night, denying he had tried to escape.

Warden Gladden, who in more than 30 years of prison work, has heard just about everything, was "unimpressed" with Elmer's story. He suggested that what really happened is this:

"Beicher, in a rash moment, ducked out of sight, planning to run away. But later, when he thought about the difficulties of covering ground on foot and about the state-wide search going on for him, changed his mind and decided to come back."

Nov. 18, Beicher was only 15 when he entered prison. He had been a trusty at the prison farm for two months, and was described by Gladden as "a model prisoner." Friday morning he was back inside the wall.

EXAM SITE SELECTED

Rear Admiral L. W. Perkins, Commander, 13 Coast Guard District announced today that Coast Guard Headquarters at 618 Second Avenue, Seattle, Washington has been selected as a site for examinations of licensed officers of the Merchant Marine next February 7th, 8th and 9th. Both licensed deck and engineer officers will be examined for commissions in the Coast Guard.

Where Is God?

Where will I find God, you ask? In church, or in the sky?—Do not make it such a task—There's just one place to try: Not upon a mountain peak, Or deep within a wood; Deep within yourself you seek For all that may be good. There you may find evil too, (And if you don't it's odd!) But, there's good inside of you—And all that's good—is God. —Carl C. Helm

Bohemia

(Some of its early history)
 (By Ray Nelson)
 (continued from last week)

CHAPTER SIX THE MUSIC MINE

For years the "old city" on the East slope of Bohemia Mt. had been deserted. Where 100 men had camped and built their cabins, hotel and saloon; where every foot of ground had been looked over, tramped on, and presumably prospected—all was still and forlorn. To this silent spot, in 1891, looking for locations for himself and friends in Los Angeles, came a prospector of much experience in California, Arizona and Oregon; James A. Musick by name.

Stories relate how he, climbing through brush and over rocks on the steep mountain-slopes, became tired and thirsty and threw himself down to drink from a sparkling stream which sprang from Bohemia's flank. And there shining up at him from the rocky stream bed was gold-free-glittering—"Specimen" gold, in place in the huge quartz ledge laying undiscovered within a stone's throw of "Old Bohemia City."

The following is taken almost entirely from the special mine edition of the Bohemia Nugget, December, 1890 - and was obtained by the Nugget writer directly from the diary of J. M. Cook, one of the original owners of the Musick mine.

"Mr. Musick staked two claims, the 'Los Angeles' and 'Defiance,' one for himself and one for his friend, Davis. A company known as 'Bohemia Gold Mine and Mill Co.' was formed by Musick-Davis Cook and Brady; and in the spring of 1892, a 5 stamp mill was purchased and the men arrived in Cottage Grove. Mr. Cook recalled that freight was 1/2¢ per pound from C.G. to the mines, and passenger fare \$3 - one way. The wagon road only extended to the ranch of W. W. Hawley (on Sharp Creek) and from there a trail had to be cut out. However, it was of such uncertain character, that heavy freight had to go by way of the 'Warehouse' (Lund park) and the old 'Annie Trail.' Over this round-about route the mill, engine, boiler, tools and provisions were packed; and in the latter part of October, 1892, the Bohemia mill whistle sent up a thrill blast of victory and the run was started. Since so much time was taken up in getting the mill ready to go; the winters snows were beginning and the run was short. In nine days time the company took out \$4,000. 'In the spring of 1893, construction began on camp buildings and a 70 ft tunnel was run to get under the ore. Between June and October ore taken from the dump and tunnel yielded \$11,000. In 1894, the clean-up gave \$13,000 for the summer run, and in 1895, \$14,49 was realized. A deep tunnel was run, from the mill to the ledge a leph, and the Bonanza chute was opened. In 1896, the clean-up was \$17,137.

In 1897 a bridge, known as 'The Bridge' was built across Roy River at the mouth of Sharp Creek and the wagon road was extended to the foot of the Mt. Operations were continued from May until the next February and he clean-up from this longer run was \$35,873.

In 1898 the road was built up 'Hardscrabble Ridge' to the mine. The country contributed \$700 and he remainder of the grade was built by the company, with the aid of some donations from miners. Supt. Cook added a saw mill to the mine - a new mill building was built - bunk house, were erected and a new ten stamp mill hauled in and set up. Snow coming early, and to the depth of 6 ft feet in the drifts - work was topped until spring.

In 1899 the mill started again and had made a short run when in offer was received for the sale of the mine. The offer of \$85,000 was accepted and Supt. I. H. Bingham arrived and started in 'ensive development. From this time on, the mine ran more continuously, and in 1902 the property was consolidated with the Chamson and Helena in the huge Calaveras Mining and Tunnel Co.; and its history for a time merged with theirs; and will be treated of in that connection later in this series.

Such is the early history of the Musick, a large, easily seen ledge which laid undiscovered at the very feet of the early miners for some 15 years; and then yielded year after year, what were in those days, very handsome sums in gold.

THE ANNE MINE

Guy Cordon Holds (Continued from Page One)
 tion, Steiner said. The totals: United States Senator Guy Cordon 38% Richard L. Neuberger 36% No opinion 26% Governor Paul L. Patterson 65% Joseph K. Carson, Jr. 20% No opinion 15% Congressman 4th District Harris Ellsworth 51% Charles O. Porter 17% No opinion 32%

Men, my brothers, men, the workers, ever reaping something new; That which they have done but earnest of the things they shall do. —Tennyson

Ellsworth, Cordon

(Continued from Page One)
 of the policy committee of foreign affairs and said he had endeavored to equip himself for the responsibilities. He said he had made four trips to Europe to seek more information on foreign affairs.

Important Legislation
 One of the most important pieces of legislation Ellsworth believes is the controverted land bill, which means that 46,000,000 acres of timber will be properly managed. There was friction between the Department of the Interior and the Department of Agriculture. With the aid of Sen. Cordon, harmony between the two cabinet posts was restored and the bill was worked out. It means that Lane county will receive a million dollars in revenue.

Rep. Ellsworth was also instrumental in the passage of a bill which would permit banks to make loans on timber. In addition Ellsworth said he had aided in the passage of flood control bills, improvement of harbors and rivers and distribution of monies to farmers. One of the most beneficial pieces of legislation was that of authorizing the building of access roads in forests. It means ten million dollars has been allotted for building these needed roads, he said.

Following the talk of Rep. Ellsworth, the program was varied with a vocal solo by Mrs. Warren Vess, "American Prayer," with Mrs. Norman Richards at the piano.

Cordon Warns to Subject
 The last speaker, Sen. Guy Cordon did not really get warmed up until the question and answer period, following his address. He hit it his opponent Richard Neuberger, declaring that Neuberger had told the truth about anything and declared further that if press reports were true, there was not a single representation made by his opponent at a recent Klamath Falls meeting that was true.

At the beginning of his talk, Sen. Cordon paid tribute to the work of Rep. Ellsworth, saying that if nothing else, the fact that Ellsworth is a member of the rules committee would justify his election. Since Oregon has only one of the 435 members of congress, these four can be more useful by gaining prestige in congress and that is just what Ellsworth has done.

Cordon related that he had been connected with the timber problems of the state through the O. & C. administration since 1929. The speaker called attention to the fact that 52 percent of the land in Oregon was owned by the federal government and that he had great respect for our principal natural resource, timber, which provides a living for 95,000 people and provides a payroll of \$400,000,000, annually.

Neuberger Would Starve Ranchers
 In the forest lands there are thousands of ranchers grazing the lands where no timber grows. They can be found along the streams and rivers and in the high lands. Neuberger by his proposal would kick these ranchers off their lands and starve them to death. He would stop the orderly development of the forest lands by his own admission, according to Sen. Cordon.

Sen. Cordon said he believed in giving these ranchers a chance to speak even if they forced off the aid, the government should pay the value of the unused improvements. "The fact that Neuberger says the Hope-Aiken forest bill could throttle the forests at the expense of 30,000,000 people shows that he is either ignorant or has made a wilful misrepresentation. His implication was not incidental, he has had opportunity to read the bill and can read it here."

Cordon also hit at the junior senator from Oregon saying that during the last session of congress he had made a 22-hour filibuster, which cost the taxpayers some 4,000. "The junior senator says he filibuster was put on to educate the people, but can any of us present tell me what he was talking about, if so hold up your hand." There was no response.

"In questions discussed by Neuberger, he has not made one statement of truth," the speaker declared. "It's just pure demagoguery," he said.

Answering a question which arose during the question and answer period relative to the BPA power line to Klamath Falls, for which he had been criticized as "Give Away Cordon," he said here has been a battle for power since ever since Bonneville was established. That the money ran out when the line was built to Chequamegon and that rather than see the power go into California, he sanctioned a transaction that would permit the California - Oregon Power Co. to build the line, provided this company would put back into the power pool the electric energy taken from the Bonneville Power Co., and that Dr. Raver, then manager of Bonneville, sanctioned the move.

Ellsworth also cleared up charges about the Al Serena mining claim near Medford by saying that he merely requested the Department of Interior to either disapprove or approve the application for a patent for the owners. At the time the claim was staked in 1930 the value of timber on the claim was worth very little. The application had been pending for some time.

Office Waste Baskets
 The Sentinel

BIRTHS

Sister Heart Hospital
 BOUSTEAD — To Mr. and Mrs. Lyle E. Boustead, Blackbutte Route, Cottage Grove, a son, October 3, 1954.

Cottage Grove Hospital
 ALLEN — To Mr. and Mrs. Ernest S. P. Allen, Oakland, a daughter, Kathryn Louise, October 6, 1954.

SWEENEY — To Mr. and Mrs. Donald W. Sweeney, Monmouth, a daughter, Kathleen Mary, October 7, 1954.

FARNSWORTH — To Mr. and Mrs. Raymond A. Farnsworth, Drain, a son, David Paul, October 7, 1954.

PUTNAM — To Mr. and Mrs. Rodney J. Putnam, Yoncalla, a son, Edwin John, October 8, 1954.

FRAZIER — To Mr. and Mrs. Orville A. Frazier, Creswell, a son, David Allen, October 9, 1954.

DOTY — To Mr. and Mrs. Merle B. Doty, city, a daughter, Cheryl Ann, October 10, 1954.

MOOTHART — To Mr. and Mrs. Harvey L. Moothart, Toledo, a son, Thomas Hubler, October 10, 1954.

HARRINGTON — To Mr. and Mrs. Thomas C. Harrington, Sagi-naw, a daughter, Georgie Lea, October 10, 1954.

PELLEY — To Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Pelley, Creswell, a son, Oville Lee, October 10, 1954.

WOOLCOTT — To Mr. and Mrs. Thomas R. Woolcott, city, a daughter, Gail Elizabeth, October 11, 1954.

SHIELDS — To Mr. and Mrs. Glenn M. Shields, Elkton, a son, Vernon Wayne, October 11, 1954.

DEER HUNTERS NET

Bob Woolcott and Ed Fraser started out Sunday a.m. deer hunting in the Blackbutte area and returned later with a mother cougar measuring six feet in length, shot by Woolcott.

They encountered a mother cougar and kitten, a yearling, but were unable to shoot the kitten. They called Melvin (Mutt) Allen to the rescue with his dogs. Allen's dogs treed the kitten Monday and he shot it.

Too Late to Classify

FREE DEMONSTRATION Compact vacuum cleaners. Also parts and service. Phone 501Y evenings or 3-1413 Eugene. 9-1tp

WANTED: Someone with small cat or team to yard small logs for portable mill. Ph. 366L. 9-1tc

FOR SALE: Metal bed, coil spring, excellent condition, usable mattress, \$25. Ph. 692Y. 9-1tp

LOST: Navy blue sweater size 6 Years, on 10th St. Phone 169L. 9-1tc

FOR RENT: Three bedroom house on large corner lot. Close in. \$65 per month. Call 468R. 9-1tp

CAR WASH 1 BUCK, Sat. Oct. 16, Lincoln-Mercury car lot. Methodist Youth Fellowship. 9-1tp

FOR RENT: 7-room house, \$40. 1339 W. Main. Ph. 141R. 9-1tp

HOUSEWORK wanted. Phone 108TR. 9-1tc

FOUR ROOMS home used furniture for sale. Kenneth Mickey, BB route near Woodward mill. Come day or evenings. Ph. 945J. 9-1tp

FOR RENT: 2-bdrm. apt. furnished, newly decorated, hot-water furnished. Phone 622L or 92. 9-tfexxx

HELP WANTED: First class mechanic, tuneup experience preferred. Box 66A. City. 9-2te-10



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Housewarmer
 to help you
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WINTER
COLD

- With clean, modern Standard Heating Oils
- With dependable Keep-Fill Housewarmer service
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 Heating Service
 308 N. 5th Phone 87
 Yes, we give S & H Green Stamps



Public Records

CITATIONS
 Perry E. Thiele, Roseburg, fined \$10 for violation of the basic rule, September 30.

Alice L. Hart, city, fined \$250 for no operator's license, October 1.

Goldie M. James, city, fined \$5 for no operator's license, October 1.

Clyde L. Cosner, city, fined \$250 for no muffler, one headlight and no windshield wiper, October 2.

Wesley Johnson, city, fined \$10 for driving without an operator's license, October 4.

Melvin M. Short, Drain, fined \$10 for violation of the basic rule, October 7.

Carol L. Broughton, city, fined \$10 for violation of the basic rule, October 7. Was racing with Russell L. Denker, city, who was fined \$5.

Terry A. Binder, city, fined \$5 for no operator's license, October 7.

Dale E. Hugdahl, city, fined \$5 for violation of the basic rule, October 7.

Lester D. Watkins, city, fined \$10 for violation of the basic rule, October 8.

Rodger L. Whetham, city, fined \$10 for violation of the basic rule, October 8.

LeRay Kennedy, fined \$250 for driving without an operator's license, October 9.

Robert L. Flint, Sutherlin, forfeited \$5 bail for no operator's license, October 9.

ARRESTS
 Morris E. Horn, city, arrested for being drunk in a car, October 2. Forfeited \$50 bail.

Jack L. Ross, city, arrested for driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor, resisting arrest and disorderly conduct, October 3. Fined \$300 and had driver's license revoked for three months.

Roscoe Miller, Scottsburg, arrested for being drunk on a public street. Released on \$25 bail.

Herbert C. Karstetter, city, arrested for disorderly conduct, October 10. Sentenced to 30 days in the county jail for failure to pay \$100 fine and \$450 court costs.

Great trials seem to be necessary preparation for great duties. —E. Thomson

Forrest Woods New

(Continued from Page One)
 Hagen and Mrs. Morton have acted in these offices since reorganization.

An important decision regarding 4-H club and Future Farmers of America livestock members was made in that the fat stock sale will be continued at the 1955 fair. It is hoped that a local civic organization will sponsor this as its working project, since it proved to be a successful venture this year. With previous knowledge that the local auction will be held, it is hoped that local buyers will be interested in this sale rather than the county affair.

Meetings will continue to be held at the Chamber of Commerce office on the first Monday evening of each month. At this time any person interested in the fair or with suggestions to offer is cordially invited to attend these meetings. The next meeting will be held on November 1.

Raleigh E. Morris

Raleigh E. Morris, 444 North Eighth Street, Cottage Grove, died at his home Saturday, October 9, at the age of 78. He was born November 9, 1875, in Hortonville, Ind. He had been a resident of Cottage Grove just two weeks, coming from Springfield. Morris had lived in Oregon for the past 53 years. He married Minnie Spang June 7, 1912, in Eugene, and was a member of the Quaker Church, Odd Fellows Lodge No. 68 of Springfield and Mountain Home Rebekah Lodge No. 192, Marcola.

Surviving are his widow; two sisters in Canada; four nephews and one niece. Funeral services were held Wednesday at 2 p.m. at Mills Mortuary with interment in the Brumbaugh cemetery.

Sez Corporal Madden to Private McFadden:
 "Yer figger wants padd'n—Sure, man, ye've no shape! Behind ye yer two shoulders! Stick out like two bowlers! Yer shins are as thin As a pair of pen-holders!" —R. W. Chambers

Wedding Announcements

The Sentinel

KEEP OREGON'S WORKING GOVERNOR WORKING FOR YOU



Paul Patterson is giving you the trusted leadership and effective action Oregon needs!

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Ph. 41r, Patterson for Governor Comm., Tel. R. Gamble, Ch., 1225 S.W. Broadway, Portland, Ore.



Exclusive Features . . . That mean economical operation—longer life.
Roberts & Drury
 9th and Gibbs Ph. 444

FELLOW COUNTRYMEN

WE WANT TO BRAG A LITTLE
 (tomorrow may be too late)

Here is an interesting story of the growth of a local institution, showing a gain of 400 percent in circulation in the past fifteen years. And now we can truthfully say:

No other advertising medium in this area reaches as many people.

No other advertising medium offers advertisers as much for their money.

No other advertising medium in this area is required under oath to make an annual statement of circulation.

No other weekly in Lane county or Southern Oregon has as much circulation.

When advertisers want results, it is only natural they turn to the Sentinel, one of the oldest business institutions in Cottage Grove and now recognized as one of the better weekly newspapers of Oregon.

Our issue of October 7, 1954 tells what we mean and here it is:

Statement required by the Act of August 24, 1912, as amended by the Acts of March 3, 1933, and July 2, 1946 (Title 39, United States Code, Section 233) showing the ownership, management, and circulation of Cottage Grove Sentinel published weekly at Cottage Grove, Oregon for October 1, 1954.

1. The names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business managers are: publisher, W. C. Martin, Cottage Grove, Oregon; editor, W. C. Martin, Cottage Grove, Oregon; managing editor, Albert O. Martin, Cottage Grove, Oregon; business manager, W. C. Martin, Cottage Grove, Oregon.

2. The owners are: W. C. Martin, Cottage Grove, Ore.; Mae Martin, Cottage Grove, Ore.; Orleana Roles, Cottage Grove, Ore.; Walter C. Martin Jr., Stuttgart, Germany; Albert O. Martin, Cottage Grove, Oregon.

3. The known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are: None.

4. The average number of copies of each issue of this publication sold or distributed, through the mails or otherwise, to paid subscribers during the 12 months preceding the date shown above was: 3,210.

W. C. MARTIN, Publisher.
 Sworn to and subscribed before me this 4th day of October, 1954.
 MIRIAM L. ADKINS
 (My commission expires November 28, 1956.)