

## Youth Delinquency Nears War II Peak, Says Child Leader

Warning that juvenile delinquency in the nation "may be on the way toward the World War II peak," Dr. Martha M. Eliot, chief, children's bureau, Federal Security Agency, recently told a Salem audience. "We are deeply worried about what is happening to these children who come into conflict with the law."

Dr. Eliot issued her warning before the Governor's Conference on Children and Youth, held in the House of Representatives. She declared the pressing problem of juvenile delinquency "is going to become increasingly serious as larger numbers of teenagers come into the national scene" and told her listeners that the children's bureau has undertaken a special campaign designed to help states and communities improve services to juvenile delinquents.

**Outlines Goals**  
Dr. Eliot outlined five specific goals of the children's bureau campaign against juvenile delinquency, which has been undertaken with the help of cooperating national professional and citizen organizations and state committees:

1. Police procedures which are conducive to the constructive handling of children and the protection of the public.
2. Suitable detention quarters for every child who must be detained in accordance with proper detention standards and procedures while awaiting disposition by the juvenile court.
3. Juvenile courts staffed and equipped so that all available knowledge of child development and behavior is brought to bear

## OSC Issues New Lawn Bulletin

Home gardeners who are planning a new lawn or a face-lifting job for the old lawn can find most of the answers in a new bulletin just released by Oregon State college agricultural experiment station. The bulletin, "Home Lawns for Oregon," also gives tips on helping a lawn through the winter months.

Free copies of station bulletin 516 are available at county extension offices or from the college. The bulletin was written by H. L. Schudel of the OSC farm crops department and H. H. Rampton, USDA agronomist stationed at the college.

Most poor lawns can be traced to improper mowing, careless watering, or wrong uses of fertilizers, according to the authors. Their well-illustrated booklet includes a fertilizer schedule for irrigated lawns and information on control of weeds, insects and diseases.

For the homeowner planning a new lawn, the specialists recommend types of grasses for all areas of Oregon. They also discuss grading and drainage, preparing the soil, and seeding the new lawn.

In ascertaining why a child is delinquent and what can be done about it.

4. Training schools which receive children who can best be served in group care and which have the necessary plant, staff and community support to treat the delinquent child effectively in accordance with modern knowledge and skills.
5. Services for delinquent children, administered and coordinated at state and local levels in such a manner as to insure a consistent and steadfast effort to treat every child from the inception of behavior that indicates problems of social maladjustment."

## Tree Bark Wastes Offer Supplies Of Tannin, Waxes

Importing of about 70 percent of this country's tannin requirements and the major portion of its natural waxes needs may be unnecessary if the supplies which occur in bark wastes of several Oregon trees are tapped.

According to Dr. E. F. Kurth, chief of chemical research at the Oregon Forest Products laboratory, these useful products have been found in commercial abundance in ponderosa pine and Douglas-fir bark.

Tannin from these sources compares favorably with quebracho tannin, substantially an Argentine monopoly, for major industrial uses such as leather manufacture and control of viscosity of oil-well drilling muds, Dr. Kurth said.

Utilization of the large volume of bark residues from lumbering and pulp wood operations would call for installation of modern bark handling equipment. This would represent a long step towards the establishment of industrial wood utilization centers, using bark, slabs, chips, sawdust and other mill wastes, laboratory officials point out.

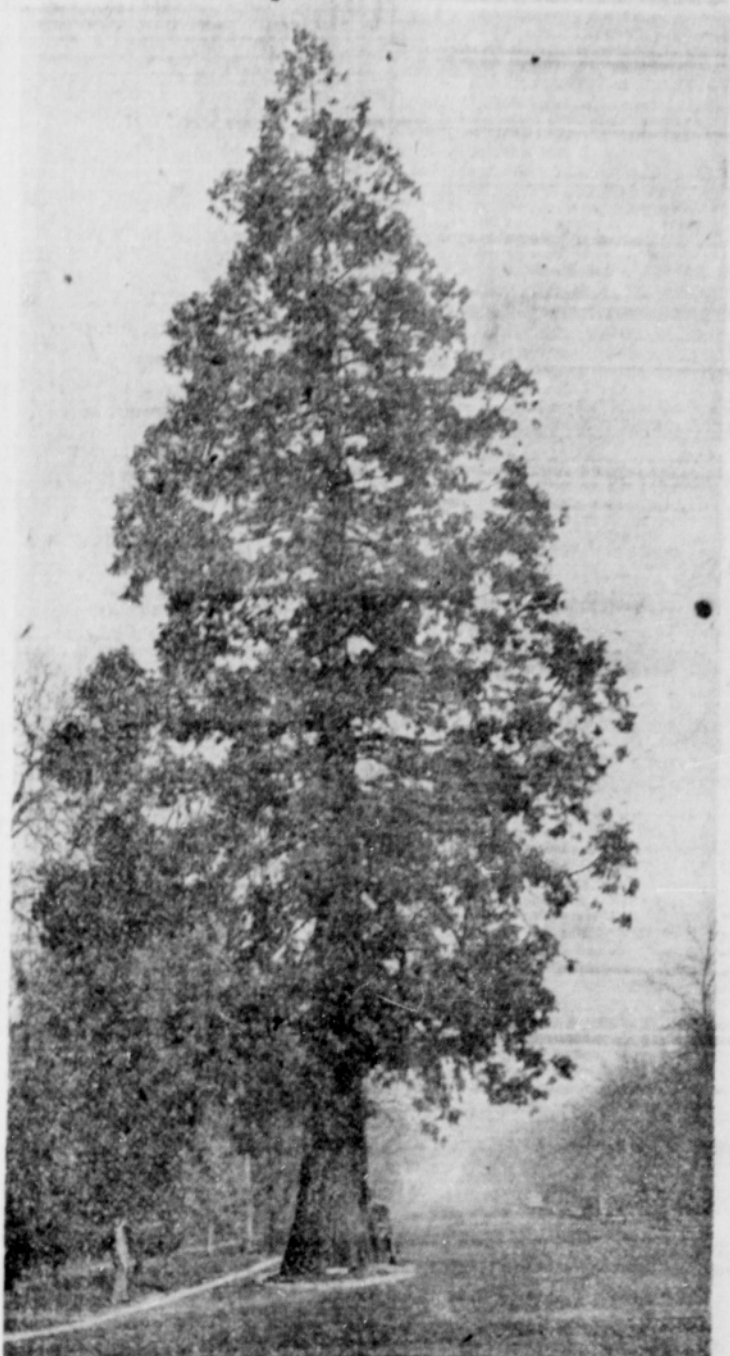
Waxes obtained from tree-bark sources, especially Douglas-fir, can be modified for a variety of household and industrial uses. The wax is, by nature, harder than bees wax but not as hard as carnauba wax. By chemical treatment, however, certain of its properties can be made superior to those of carnauba.

Dr. Kurth first began investigating Douglas-fir bark in 1947. Since then he has also concentrated efforts on other barks, including ponderosa pine, sugar pine, lodge pole pine, Jeffrey pine, white fir, grand fir and red alder.

White fir and ponderosa pine bark yield products similar to those from Douglas-fir bark. Cedar barks, according to preliminary laboratory research, contain oleoresins such as obtained from pine trees.

Chemical research at the forest laboratory, which is located on the Oregon State college campus, has unfolded new sources of valuable products for better living with each series of waste bark products.

## Smallest City Park In The World?



William Waldo, Oregon pioneer of the early 1840's, built himself a home in Salem before the City Fathers got around to laying out the city streets. One day, in 1872, an itinerant peddler drove by Mr. Waldo's front door and sold him a little Sequoia Gigantea seedling which he had brought all the way from the Yosemite Valley, and which the pioneer planted in his front yard. The seedling liked the climate, nestled its

roots deep in the Salem soil and grew so big that when the City Dads laid Summer street right through Waldo's front yard they didn't have the heart to uproot the stranger. So they drew a circle around it just big enough for it to stand in and dedicated it as a municipal park. If anybody knows of a smaller city park that can show more board feet, Salem's city manager would like to hear about it.

## Too Late to Classify

Two-bedroom house for rent. Electric stove and water heater, water furnished. \$45 per mo. Ph. 769-J. 8-1tc

FOR SALE: AC cat K model with Garwood drum and '41 Int. truck, 2 ton. Bargain at \$1,900 for both. R. B. Sullivan, c/o Stout's Auto Court on highway 99, 1 1/2 miles So. Cottage Grove. 8-3tp-10

Selling out last of our one year red hens, 22c a lb. by dozen. White Leghorn hens, \$1 apiece. Alfred Wulff, Lorane rte. 8-1tc

HOUSE FOR RENT: 2 bedrooms, completely modern, just refinished inside and out, 1 mile east of Cottage Grove. Inquire Brisbane Electric. 8-3tc-10

FOR RENT: Partly furnished modern cabin, water furnished. At 1369 N. 9th. Phone 502. 8-1tc

FOR SALE: Mail power saw complete with 5 ft. bar and chain. Late model, good condition, \$97.50. Pat's Saw Shop, 117 N. Lane. 8-4tc-11

FOR RENT: Small cabin, 1050 East Main. 8-1tc

**APPLES**  
Winter Banana, 75c-\$1.50; Jonathan, 75c-\$2; Red Delicious, 75c-\$2.50; Spitz, 75c-\$2. Also later varieties. Zinkler Orchards, Creswell. Phone Creswell 57F2. 8-1tc

REGISTER for walnut picking. Start about Oct. 20. Bumper crop. George Ross. Phone Creswell 57F4. 8-1tc

FOR SALE: 1950 Olds 88, 4-door sedan, low mileage, high grade seat covers and loaded with extras. Clean, doesn't look much different than day it came off floor. Ph. 645-L or write Rte. 1, Box 548, Cottage Grove. 8-1tc

Whirlpool automatic washing machine, excellent condition, would like to sell or trade for davenport. Call J. D. Luna, 792J5. 8-1tc

WANTED: Choker setter behind call. Ph. 648J1. 8-1tc

FOR SALE: Canning tomatoes, \$1 a bushel you pick, \$1.50 a bushel I pick. 1795 E. Main. 8-1tp

FOR SALE: Hotpoint electric stove, good condition. Phone 792J5. 8-2tc-9

FOR SALE: Man's suit, like new, cheap. Phone 162L. 8-1tp

## LEGAL NOTICES

### NOTICE TO CREDITORS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned has been appointed Administratrix of the Estate of WILLIAM WESLEY CHISMAN, sometimes known as W. W. CHISMAN, Deceased, by the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Lane County. All persons having claims against said estate are required to present the same, duly verified, at the law office of HERBERT W. LOMBARD, Wiser Building, Cottage Grove, Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of this Notice. Date of first publication October 9, 1952. ETHEL A. SCOTT, Administratrix. HERBERT W. LOMBARD, Attorney. 8-5t-12

### NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE

By virtue of a Decree of Foreclosure and Order of Sale issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Lane County, dated 7th day of October, 1952, in a certain suit wherein HERBERT W. LOMBARD, as plaintiff, recovered judgment and decree against CLARENCE A. PETERSON and NELLIE M. PETERSON, his wife, as defendants, for the sum of \$362.12, plus interest at the rate of 8% per annum from October 5, 1950, together with the further sum of \$75.00 attorney's fees on the first cause of suit, and the sum of \$81.53, together with interest thereon at the rate of 8% per annum from October 14, 1951, and the further sum of \$29.75 together with interest thereon at the rate of 8% per annum from October 31, 1951, for insurance paid, and the further sum of \$125.97 with interest thereon at the rate of 8% per annum from June 3, 1952, delinquent taxes paid, and the further sum of \$35.00 reasonable attorney's fees and costs and disbursements.

Notice is hereby given that I will, on the 7th day of November, 1952, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the Southwest front door of the County Courthouse at Eugene, Lane County, State of Oregon, sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash the following described premises, to-wit:

Beginning at a point 210 feet East along the North boundary of the County Road from the Southeast corner of the

Tract deeded to the Mt. View School Dist., No. 128, Lane County, Oregon, by deed filed in Volume 102, page 534. Deed records of Lane County, Oregon; thence East along the County Road 70 feet; thence North 15° West 315 feet; thence South 89° 45' West 70 feet, thence South 15° East 315 feet to the place of beginning, lying in Joseph Gale Donation Land Claim No. 72, Lane County, Oregon, Township 20 South Range 3 West, Willamette Meridian.

To satisfy the said judgment in favor of the plaintiff and against the aforesaid defendants, together with interest, costs and accruing costs.

Date at Eugene, Oregon, this 7th day of October, 1952.

C. A. SWARTS, Sheriff  
Lane County, Oregon  
By Kenneth D. Bergman, Deputy  
8-5t-12

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## State Recreation Group Suggested

Recommendations were made from the section on recreation at the Governor's second conference on children and youth held last week in Salem and will be considered by the state committee.

1. That the governor appoint a committee on recreation to consist of the recreation subcommittee of his natural resources committee and representation from federal agencies, the legislature, citizens of the state, and agencies working in the recreation field in Oregon.

2. That funds be appropriated so that this newly appointed committee may procure the services of a recreation consultant to carry on research and draft a plan for the development of recreation services at the state level.

### Schools Commended

Oregon schools were commended for their steadfast loyalty to the ideals of America and adherence to the heritage of our country by the section on family life education, and with the commendation came the suggestion that further emphasis be given to teacher training in family life education on all levels of education from kindergarten through college.

Definite recommendations were also made by the sections on institutional care and treatment, community services for children and youth, and development of children, physically, mentally, and spiritually.

Although the recommendations could be only suggested ones, it is expected that many will be approved by the state committee on children and youth.

## Log Prices Firm

Oregon State College—Closing of the woods due to extreme fire danger cut down the supply of logs in the Willamette Valley last week.

Competition for the available supply has held prices firm, especially in Lane county. Most other forest products were steady in a slow market.

**SAWLOGS:** No. 2 second-growth Douglas fir sawlogs delivered at valley mills brought \$38 to \$47 a thousand, mostly \$40 to \$42. No. 3's ranged from \$31 to \$38. Camp-run logs ranged from \$35 to \$42, mostly \$40 a thousand. Eight-foot logs down to 6 inch tops were in good demand at \$16 to \$18 a cord, or \$37 to \$38 a thousand at valley mills. Mills, the foothills paid down to \$14 a cord, or \$34 a thousand.

A few scattered mills bought hemlock, white fir, cedar, and pine at \$25 to \$37.50 a thousand.

**PULPWOOD:** Pulpwood was very dull. Unpeeled hemlock, spruce and true firs were \$15 to \$17 a cord. Unpeeled Douglas fir was \$15.

**POLES AND PILING:** Most northern valley pole yards took only poles 55 feet and over. There was a limited demand for short poles in the Eugene area. 55-foot barks ranged from 28 to 34 cents a lineal foot, depending on diameter. Longer poles brought up to 45 cents.

**HARDWOODS:** Alder, ash and maple brought \$32.50 to \$34 a thousand in the Portland area. One Lebanon mill paid \$35 for alder and maple. Cottonwood peeled logs brought \$40 a thousand at Milwaukee and Gresham.

**OTHER FOREST PRODUCTS:** Sword fern brought 14 cents a bunch. Car stakes were in limited demand at 45 to 50 cents each. Dry cascara bark was 12 cents a pound.

This report, based on information supplied by the State Board of Forestry was prepared by F. H. Dahl, Extension Agricultural Economist.

## BOY REALLY UNIQUE, WANTS SECOND SHOT

As part of a world-wide anti-tuberculosis campaign, doctors and nurses of UN's World Health Organization have tested more than 14 million European children in nine different countries; inoculated more than half. Some youngsters kicked and screamed; others took it calmly. A few even seemed to enjoy the experience.

But the American Association for the United Nations tells of one small boy who was unique. After his own injection, he borrowed a friend's card, so he could get a second "shot." The busy nurse failed to recognize this eager patient until the third round. Now, he's firmed in UN records as the only youngster with an oak leaf cluster on a vaccination.

## Better Hardwood From Research

A larger Oregon hardwood industry than now exists can be supported by the estimated 2 1/2 billion board feet of hardwood saw timber in the state, according to Lelf D. Espenas, wood technologist at Oregon Forest Products laboratory.

Species that are now in use commercially should not be especially difficult to season satisfactorily. Poor manufacture, in addition to a low quality of seasoning, may contribute to the poor reputation of some hardwood lumber, Espenas emphasized.

Seasoning of hardwoods is generally a more exacting procedure than that of softwoods because of the uses to which the wood is put and because hardwoods are more subject to seasoning defects, he said.

Because of the important role seasoning plays in the development of the hardwood resource, Oregon woods difficult to season have been studied by the state-supported research laboratory which is located on the Oregon State college campus.

Oregon hardwoods that probably can be kiln dried in either the green or air-dried state are red alder, cottonwood, Oregon ash, Oregon maple, madrone and Oregon myrtle.

Drying schedules for both green and air-dried material along with ways of stacking and specific recommendations for the control of checking, stain, decay, and warping have been listed in the laboratory's new information circular 6. Copies may be obtained by writing to the Oregon Forest Products laboratory, Corvallis.

To encourage an expanded use of hardwoods and to better season softwoods, the laboratory conducts a special wood-seasoning short course each summer. This short course has been opened to all interested but with a limited enrollment.

## SCOUTS TO HOLD ORDEAL; SWIM CLASSES TO BEGIN

Tisquan Lodge of the Oregon Trail area council, Boy Scouts, will hold its fall ordeal ceremony at Camp Lucky Boy Friday through Sunday.

Also starting next Tuesday the council will start holding swimming classes again at the University of Oregon men's pool. Registrations may be made at the council office by unit leaders.

**WHEN MR. CIGARETTE IS "LIT-UP" HE HAS NO SENSE OF REASON. KEEP OREGON GREEN**

## Reclamation Group To Hear Governor

MEDFORD—Two talks by Governor Douglas McKay will feature the opening day of the 40th annual meeting of the Oregon Reclamation Congress, to be held here October 27, 28 and 29.

The first day will be "Irrigation Centennial Day," and highlight of the occasion will be the dedication of a marker showing the spot where farmland irrigation was first successfully attempted in Oregon, just 100 years ago.

Robert W. Sawyer, Bend publisher and former president of the National Reclamation Association, will preside at the marker dedication in the afternoon, and Governor McKay will give the dedication address.

Earlier, at a noon luncheon, Governor McKay will speak on Oregon's economic and financial condition. In the afternoon Mrs. McKay will be entertained at tea by women of the Jackson County Chamber of Commerce.

Business sessions of the meeting will begin the following day, Tuesday, with ceremonies of welcome by Medford spokesmen.

The raising of livestock, except poultry and dairy cows, was the predominant work on 6,042 farms. But nearly half the state's 59,827 farm or 27,160 didn't fall in any of the major categories and are listed simply as "miscellaneous and unclassified" farms.

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