

Cottage Grove Sentinel

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W. C. MARTIN

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IS THIS PROGRESS?

Since the last World war we have been building better autos, better airplanes, better radios, better methods of transportation, bigger colleges, better public schools and despite the depression up until about two years ago, we like others thought that these twenty years had probably been the most fruitful, the most fraught with progress of any period of history in the past thousands of years, but after reading about the havoc wrought in Europe and the absorption of a half dozen or more of the so-called democratic countries, we wonder, we wonder, among other things, if our accomplishments will be swept away, or will they stand. We wonder if the United States will have to lower its boasted highest standards of living. We wonder if we can preserve our present liberties in the form of free speech and freedom of the press. We wonder if a more liberal education for the masses has made us understand each other and our neighbors better. We wonder if the United States were invaded, could its citizens take the hardships incidental to war in the same spirit that some of our more unfortunate neighbors have taken it. We wonder if the present governmental theory that the government ought to help the people rather than the people helping the government isn't wrong. And we wonder after reading Hitler's conquests of the small countries overrun, after he promised to respect their rights, whether promises are sacred and more. And we wonder if the voters were to break the third term tradition and reelect Roosevelt, if the United States would not be practically ready for dictatorship.

VOLUNTEER SYSTEM

"Under the volunteer system, the individual has to decide whether he will work or fight. . . It is too hard a decision for the private conscience. If he decides to fight when he ought to work, the volunteer system has no means of conserving his skill. If he decides to work rather than to fight, his conscience will trouble him and his neighbors will question him. For his own peace of mind and for the efficiency of the national effort, the choice of working or fighting must be made for him by an impersonal tribunal.—Walter Lippmann in NY Herald-Tribune.

DELINQUENT NYA

The reason the city streets were never marked is because the NYA (National Youth Administration) has never gotten around to it, a business man told a Sentinel reporter last week in discussing our recent editorial on why streets were never marked as an NYA project. The city is ready to sponsor the street marking project any time the NYA gets around to it, but so far the NYA is sorter keeping up the reputation of other government agencies in letting you guess the next move. And for about two months the NYA was awfully hot and bothered because we did not have anything for our unemployed youths to do.

"The man who is hard to satisfy moves forward. The man who sits back comfortably and is contented with what he has accomplished moves backward.

"If I were able to bequeath to every young man one virtue, I would give him the spirit of divine discontent, for without it, the world would stand still."—Charles P. Steinmetz.

When you see a chip on a man's shoulder it is quite likely it came from his head.

It was hard early in June to tell which was presidential timber and which was just "bark."

Foreign Language Studies
Students in foreign schools acquire a greater mastery of languages than students in American schools, according to the Columbia University Press.

Oriental Party
Toshiko Matsumoto was the guest of honor at a kitchen shower given by a group of Livingston, Calif., Japanese girls. The afternoon was spent playing Chinese checkers.

Cranberry Production
The largest cranberry producing area in the United States is on Cape Cod, where three-fourths of the nation's crop is grown.

Human Infant's Bone Structure
A baby has 11 more bones than an adult. This is due to the fact that certain bones in the skull and at the end of the spine join later.

THE POCKETBOOK OF KNOWLEDGE BY TOPPS

IT TOOK 105 MINUTES OF WORK TO EARN A LIGHT BULB IN 1914 — TODAY IT TAKES ONLY 12 MINUTES FOR A MUCH BETTER ONE.
RESEARCH AND DEFENSE. MAGNESIUM VITAL TO AIRPLANES, NOW COSTS 30 CENTS A POUND AS COMPARED TO 5 DOLLARS IN 1915.
1939 TAXES ON THE OIL INDUSTRY WERE MORE THAN THE ESTIMATED VALUE OF ALL CRUDE OIL PRODUCED IN THE U.S. THAT YEAR!
FOR THE FIRST 200 YEARS OF LACE-MAKING MEN WORE MORE LACE ON THEIR CLOTHES THAN WOMEN! (PICTURE SHOWS A TYPICAL TACEY COUNTRY OF 1657)
TANKS GET THEIR NAME FROM THE FACT THAT THE FIRST "LAND SHIPS" WERE SHIPPED TO FRANCE FROM ENGLAND MARVED GOSLIVE TANKS TO CONCEAL THE TRUE IDENTITY OF THE NEW WAR MACHINE.

Paradoxical History

EARL E. COOPER

When Slavery Ended
Lincoln's "Emancipation Proclamation" did not free all of the slaves nor was that its writer's purpose. In his first inaugural address Lincoln said that he had no intention of interfering with slavery because he thought the Constitution did not give him the power to do so. The Civil war itself, was not fought over the question of slavery principally. This was a friction point between the two sides but it was not the flame that lighted the conflagration.

Lincoln's own words point out clearly where the north and south differed when he said, "I will do everything in my power to preserve, protect, and defend the Union."
As for slaves, great pressure was brought to bear upon the president at the beginning of the war to free them in the seceded states. It was then, after the conflict had started, that Lincoln saw two purposes in making the war one against slavery as well as to preserve the Union. Neither of the purposes, however, was the abolition of the practice. One was to stimulate the Federal (northern) forces; the other was to possibly prevent foreign recognition of the Confederacy as an independent government.

He waited for a victory in the field to issue the proclamation. When Lee was defeated at Antietam he waited five days and gave a preliminary statement of warning. In this he declared that if the seceded states did not lay down their arms and return to the Union within 100 days he would declare all of their slaves "forever free."

On New Years day when the 100 had passed, he issued his famous Emancipation Proclamation. The proclamation, however, did not legally abolish slavery; this was brought about by the Thirteenth Amendment passed in 1865.

FIVE ENLIST IN NAVY

Five young men were enlisted this week in the United States Navy through the recruiting station located in the post office building at Eugene.

They were Clifford L. Johnson of Cottage Grove, Orvil G. Brown of Creswell, Gordon W. Dodge and William L. Jackson of Goshen and Paul R. Thompson of Eugene.

With the enlistment of these men the August quota for this area was completed. Applications are now being accepted from men who can qualify, and who desire to enter the navy in September and October.

A Perfect '36'

Olds Deluxe Tudor with trunk. New rings, valves just ground. This car driven by one owner only. Carries our famous 'SAFETY TESTED' guarantee. Only \$465.00

1929 Ford 3/4 Ton Pickup—runs good \$75.00

1940 Olds Sedan—only 5200 miles — Many accessories. There is a liberal discount on this car.

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COMING HOME



Frances Pozzi, former Portland girl who is featured harpist with the Ran Wilde orchestra which will be at the Oregon state fair at Salem the week of September 2 to play for the fair dances.

Divide

The Pass Creek service station was sold last week to Mrs. Mabel Jeans of Elmira. W. S. Givens and family, former owners, left Wednesday for Freewater, their former home.

Mrs. Clyde Napp of Pasadena, California, has rented the Dan Dugan ranch.

The R. H. Kenady family spent Sunday at Winchester Bay.

Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Chapman attended a card party Saturday at the home of Mrs. Frances Paten at Hebron in honor of Mrs. Ag Lewis of Wheatland, California.

Mr. and Mrs. W. O. Saunders of Cushman brought J. A. Mackey home Monday. He became ill while visiting at their home and has since been seriously ill.

"Life's richest dividends consist not of money but of happiness and contentment."

OUCH

We've knocked the bottom out of used car prices in the most drastic reduction of the year.

- 38 Ply. Cpe. DeLuxe, Special at \$645.00
37 Ply. DeLuxe 4 door Sedan \$550.00
36 Ply. Coupe \$425.00
36 Chev. Sedan \$395.00
34 Chev. Sedan \$295.00
33 Chev. Sedan \$150.00
29 Chev. Coupe \$ 75.00
29 Ford Sedan
29 Ford Coupe
29 Ford Coupe

And several other cars at exceptionally low prices.

MARTIN MOTORS

Your Pontiac Dealer 24 No. 9th

New U. O. Faculty Members Named

Dr. Donald M. Erb, president of the University of Oregon, announced Monday that 16 new staff members have been appointed to the staff of the faculty on the Eugene campus to fill vacancies left by regular staff members who have resigned or who are away on leave of absence.

Three of the new appointees will hold professional rank, 11 will be instructors and two will be librarians.

New professors are Dr. Franklin D. Walker, who will replace Professor H. C. Howe, professor of English, who died the past summer; Sigurd Nilssen, noted singer, who will be professor of voice in the school of music, and Major Charles E. Knickerbocker, who will be in the military department, replacing Major H. L. Barrett, ordered to Brunswick, Georgia.

Three of the new instructors will teach in the English department. Thomas Mundle, head of the English department at Albany college since 1928, Dr. Gardner Stillwell, will teach literature, and Jack L. Bangs, who will come from the University of Washington, will teach in the speech department.

During the absence of Dr. L. S. Cressman, head of the anthropology department, Robert F. Heizer, Mr. Heizer will come from the University of California, where he has been an instructor in anthropology. Paul T. Culbertson, of general extension division, will serve as instructor in history during the absence of Dr. John T. Gano, professor of history, who will study this year in Washington, D. C.

Anibel Vargas will join the teaching staff of the Romance language department.

Dr. Charles H. Secoy, who received his doctor of philosophy degree from the University of Washington, will become instructor in chemistry. Dr. Lowell Jones, holder of a doctor of philosophy degree from California, will teach zoology. Miss Leona E. Tyler, who has been teaching assistant at the University of Minnesota for the past two years, will be instructor in psychology.

An addition to the music school faculty will be Ferdinand Sorenson, who will be instructor of bass instruments. Miss Josephine Persicano will come here from Brooklyn, N. Y., as an exchange instructor in physical education.

New additions to the library staff will be Barbara Hollis McMillan, who has been librarian at Eugene high school, and Adeline Adams, who will take the place of Mrs. Lois Baker during the latter's leave of absence.

Appointment of other new faculty members is expected to be announced before the beginning of school in September.

Lynx Hollow

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Wolfard entertained with a birthday party in honor of their youngest son Horace's 21st birthday recently. Guests present were Mr. and Mrs. Harold Wolfard and family, Thelma Coltrane of Cottage Grove, Miss Doretha Wright of Creswell, Mr. and Mrs. Gene Flannigan and son of Eugene, and Lloyd Wolfard of the Hollow.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Laing and son Bobbie of Los Angeles, California, are house guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Garfield

Beach. The Community club met recently at the Lynx Hollow school house. The afternoon was spent quilting on the club quilt. Twelve members were present.

Mrs. D. B. Bullock of Portland, Mrs. Harry Porter, Mrs. Robert Funk of Canby, and Mrs. Jennie Larsen of Sacramento, California, were guests recently of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Van Prooyen. Mrs. Bullock is Mrs. Van Prooyen's mother and the other ladies her aunts.

Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Hoff and family are moving from the William McBee ranch to Lebanon this week.

Miss Anna Mae Mahler of Des Moines, a guest at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Lyle Taylor, returned to Iowa this week.

Back to School with "University" Socks Interwoven



For Class—for Color—for Wear—choose Interwoven "Stadium Designs" for "Going Back to School".

Genuine Hockmeyer Zipper Cords \$2.95

Everything for School Wear

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a WORLD OF FOOD by MARJORIE THORP

THE WINNERS! IN AN ICE CREAM EATING CONTEST FOR DOGS, THE NAME OF THE LATEST TITLE HOLDER IS SHIVER II BY MR. J. T. NORTHOTT, GRAPE VALLEY, CALIF.
FREEZE COFFEE IN ICE CUBES — LEADING HOSTESSES HAVE DISCOVERED THAT THIS METHOD PREVENTS DILUTION OF KICK COFFEE FROM MELTING ICE.
PICK AND SHOVEL TO GO EGGING! A PARTICULAR TYPE OF EGG IN THE REGION OF EL GRAB CHICO BURY THEMSELVES IN THE MUD AND THE NATIVES MUST DIG THEM OUT!
PONCE DE LEON IN HIS VAIN SEARCH FOR THE FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH BROUGHT TO FLORIDA THE FIRST ORANGE SEEDS PLANTED IN THIS CONTINENT HAD THE FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH JUST WITH HIM AND DIDN'T KNOW IT!

WE WILL PAY \$5.00 FOR EACH STRANGE FACT SUBMITTED AND USED, ADDRESS, A WORLD OF FOOD, 406 TENTH AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

79th OREGON STATE FAIR BEGINS LABOR DAY
Sept. 2nd thru 6th at Salem Busses & Trains to Grounds
ADMISSIONS
Gate—Adults 50c, after 4 p.m. 25c. Children 12 and Under—Free.
Night Horse Show—Stadium 25c, reserved seat 50c, box seat 75c.
Pari-Mutuel Races—Grandstand 25c, reserved seat 50c, Box seat 75c.
1940 All-American Horse—Grandstand, 35c; Box 50c.
Dance—25c per couple, Cars 25c.
Prices All Can Afford