

THE WEST SHORE.

THE CULTURE OF FLOWERS.

We cordially invite all interested in the various branches of horticulture to send questions upon any subject on which information may be desired, also, to report new varieties, or, in fact, anything interesting in this line.

The month of September is generally a pretty busy one in the flower garden. All decaying flower stems should be cut back and preparations made for seedling hardy annuals and perennials, which had best be done during September with the latter and early in November with the former. Any of our readers who intend taking up plants for winter blooming should prepare for it now. Give all old pots a thorough washing inside and outside, and if new pots are to be used, soak them in water for 48 hours. Collect all the broken pots, small pebbles, etc., (charcoal is ready the best), to be used for drainage at bottom of pots, and prepare

COMPOST FOR FLOWERS.

by mixing rotten suds from a leauny pasture and rotten refuse hops (a year old) from a brewery in the proportion of two of suds to one of hops, a spoonful of powdered charcoal mixed in each pot, will be found to do wonders. If refuse hops cannot be obtained thoroughly rotted cow manure will do nearly as well which can be mixed with black loam and a small quantity of sharp gritty sand. After all preparations are made commence potting early in October.



The above is an exact representation of a plant as grown in our garden during this season. It is the Castor Oil Bean, (Bicus Nat. Ord. Euphorbiaceae), is a pretty fair specimen, five feet in height and with all its branches occupying a space two feet in circumference. Perhaps not many of our readers are aware what an attraction this plant is to insectary gardens, its ornamental foliage and showy fruit giving it quite a tropical appearance; and if planted near other ornamental leafed plants, the effect is grand. The culture is simple. Water the plant about the 15th of May in a rather dry and sunny location in ordinary garden soil, stirred the ground frequently and watered sparingly. At the first frost, cutting the plant has ten magnificient spikes composed of the seed vessels of a beautiful metallic green and almost transparent red which seem to illuminate the ground. There is no ornamental leafed plant for outdoor decoration equal to the Ricinus. The yield of the above plant will be no less than two pounds of beans.



A SINGLE FLOWER OF THE PANSY, NINE INCHES IN CIRCUMFERENCE.

What wonderful improvements can be made in flowers by proper cultivation is amply illustrated in our little favorite, the Pansy or Heartsease, (Viola tricolor, Nat. Ord. Violaceae).

This engraving represents the Pansy as found sixty years ago in Europe, and is by being carelessly trusted, to this day, small as ever in many gardens in Portland. With proper cultivation we have this season produced Pansies nine inches in circumference (as shown above) and of all imaginable colors. Of course, the first requisite is good seed, therefore deal with none but the most reliable Seedsmen. Prepare a bed in a shady part of the garden containing large quantities of refuse from a cowshed, it is almost impossible to get too rich a soil for Pansies, plant the seed about the middle of September, thin out young plants so they will stand ten inches apart each way. No need of sheltering as they are perfectly hardy. During the month of March the first flowers will appear, and you will hardly be without these little beauties the entire Spring, Summer and Fall. During the Summer they require a great deal of water, which should be fur-

nished mornings and evenings. Plants that have flourished all Summer and are wanted for winter blooming in the house can be cut back now, potted and left outdoors until the latter part of November. If taken in then they will generally bloom toward Christmas and remain full of flowers all Winter. All they require is a moderate amount of light and very little warmth, positively not more than 55 to 65 degrees in daytime and from 40 to 50 at night.

This cut will give some idea of a well grown plant. It loves the shade and shuns the bright glare of the king of day. The same seed that produces our nine-inch Pansies brought forth in the same soil only four-inch ones in a hot and dry ordinary soil of the majoration. Now give the ordinary soil and it will surely produce the tiny little flowers of 50 years ago. Pansy seed can also be planted early in Spring but planted in September they will always give the shortest satisfaction. The Pansies make a beautiful bed and are interesting as individual plants. No flower is so companionable and life-like. It requires a great stretch of imagination to cause one to believe that they see and move, and acknowledge our admiration in a very pretty and knowing way.

We have in our yard a plant of the common Sunflower (Helianthus) 13 feet in height with leaves 16 inches long by 12 wide, the largest flower measuring 5 inches in circumference. This plant has 45 flowers and buds of different sizes. The main stem is 6 inches in circumference.

A Buffalo lawyer received a letter from a man in Oswego, who wanted a divorce. The letter concluded as follows: "While I was taking a bath my wife slipped out of the house, ran to the train and eloped with him. She has been waiting for this for nearly two years, I am convinced." Perhaps if he had bathed oftener she would not have seized the opportunity.

The man who picked up a kernel of giant powder and made his autograph upon the hot stove, thinking it was charcoal now employs an amanuensis to sign his bank checks.

SIMONET & UTTER, Merchant Tailors, have added a good stock of Gentlemen's Trimming Goods to their store. They have recently imported from France the elegant store, recently imported by Mr. Utter on First St., Ash and Pine. When you need anything real tailoring, give them a call.

C. H. WINGARD & CO.—I am instructed by Miss Dickey Lingard and Miss Alice Manning Lingard to express their delight with your new catalogues. WILD FLOWERS OF MOUNT HOOD, and at their request, desire you to forward to their address in San Francisco, three boxes containing one dozen bouquets each, for which you will find amount enclosed. Very respectfully, L. S. LYNN, Business Manager, Lingard Combination.

J. KOMIS, the popular Clothier, cor. First and Pine Streets, 2d fl., San Francisco—on the arrival steamer, and will immediately upon its arrival there communicate the shipment. The largest and most valuable stock ever imported in the line consisting of Gentlemen's fine Clothing and Furnishing Goods, Trunks, Valises, etc. His store is the largest in this city in that particular line, as when you need anything be sure to call on J. Komis.

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REMOVAL.

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Physician, HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE
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Residence, S.W. cor. Front and Market.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
Attorneys at Law,
Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Gibson's Building, corner
First and Ash Streets, Portland.

A. C. GIBBS,
GIBBS & HUGHES,
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