

TAFT OUTLINES LEAGUE PLAN

Puts It Into Plain Language Free From Legal and Diplomatic Verbiage, in Response to Request.

MANY ARE CONFUSED BY PRESENT DEBATE

Danger That People Will Lose Sight of Basic Principles During Discussion of Complicated Details and Technicalities.

(By ex-President William H. Taft.)

The plan for a League of Nations is based on a few simple principles, which are not hard to understand when lifted out of the morass of technical discussion and freed from legal and diplomatic language. As the one authority best able to present these points without particular bias, ex-President Taft has been asked to put the league idea into plain words for the millions of Americans who are a little confused by the plan but find themselves confused by the debate in the United States Senate. In response to this request he has written the following article.

Purpose of the League.

The chief purpose of the League of Nations is to keep the world in a state of peace. Another way of expressing it is to say that the league is designed to prevent wars.

We have just finished the greatest, which is to say the most horrible, of all conflicts between nations. We have won a glorious victory. But that victory will be wasted unless this war has made the nations ready to put aside their differences and cooperate to end war forever.

It is not enough, however, to provide for the prevention of wars and the settlement of disputes after they have arisen. We must foresee causes of trouble and remove them before they have reached an acute stage. Hence there must be provision for frequent consultations of members of the league for exchange of information, for agreement on common policies and for the gradual formation of rules of international law which at present are uncertain and incomplete.

The representatives of the great free nations which won the war have met at Paris and, after long consultation, have drawn an agreement which they believe will accomplish these ends. At the very least it will set in motion great changes which will result in universal benefit to all mankind. This agreement is called the Covenant of the League of Nations and it is a part of the peace treaty.

There will be no league worth talking about, however, unless the United States is a member. The decision as to whether the United States shall join rests with our Senate. The Senators, chosen by the people, will in the end vote as the people desire. For this reason the people themselves will decide whether or not the United States will join the league. In this question every citizen should have a voice. He or she can express opinion either by writing direct to Senators, by letters to the newspapers, by speeches in his lodge or local union or in conversation with friends.

Methods of Maintaining Peace.
Since the prime object of the League of Nations is to preserve peace—and to reap the benefits of peace—let us see how the league will operate to accomplish that purpose.

In the first place it will seek to remove the main causes of war. By the formation of an international court it will create a means for the peaceful settlement of disputes between nations. Then it will seek to compel the nations to make use of this court. This is nothing more nor less than an application of the rules and customs governing private individuals in civilized communities to the relations between nations.

Secondly, the League will seek to remove a great temptation to war by the general agreement to reduce the size of armies and navies. This will halt the race for military and naval supremacy which was largely responsible for the war just ended. The amount of armament any nation may maintain will be strictly defined. Thus it will be impossible for one country to overwhelm its neighbor by unexpected attack, in the way that Germany crushed Belgium and would have crushed France had not the other democratic nations gone to her aid. The idea is that each country may keep an army and navy large enough to enable it to fulfill its responsibilities as a member of the League, but no larger. The United States, for example, probably would be expected to keep a check on Mexico and the state of constant turmoil in that country would be taken into consideration in deciding how large an army we should need.

The third important safeguard which the League will set up is a system of penalties. This will make an outlaw of any nation or group of nations which goes to war in violation of the rules of the League. The out-

Summons.

No. 1788 E
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON, IN AND FOR JACKSON COUNTY.

R. W. Hubbard, Plaintiff,
vs.
Frederick C. Page and Sara K. Page, his wife, C. A. Knight and Clara L. Knight, his wife, Edward W. Salice, George Kaufman, and Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Company of California, a corporation, Defendants.

Suit in equity to foreclose a mortgage. To Edward W. Salice, Defendant:
IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON: You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint of the above named plaintiff, filed against you in the above entitled suit, within six weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons, and if you fail to so appear and answer, for want thereof the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in said complaint, succinctly stated as follows: For a decree of said court foreclosing plaintiff's mortgage on the following described premises, situated in Jackson County, Oregon, to-wit:

Beginning at the south-west corner of Donation Land Claim No. 72 in Township 38 south of Range 1 west of the Willamette Meridian, Oregon, thence west 799 feet to the south-east corner of a tract of land sold by J. G. Parham et ux and William Patton et ux to A. L. Helman et ux; thence north along the east boundary of said Helman tract 1112 feet to the north-east corner thereof; thence along the south easterly boundary of the Netherland tract north, 43 degrees and 36 minutes east, 1128 feet to center of road; thence north 16.5 feet to the north-west corner of Donation Land Claim No. 72; and the south-west corner of Donation Land Claim No. 73; thence east 39.6 feet; thence north, 32 degrees and 47 minutes east, 1467 feet to Black Oak trees on Bear Creek bluff; thence along said bluff south, 59 degrees and 15 minutes east, 189.5 feet; thence south, 39 degrees east, 62 feet; thence south, 29 degrees east, 194.6 feet; thence south, 29 degrees and 39 minutes east, 194 feet; thence south, 48 degrees and 36 minutes east, 255 feet to White Oak tree; thence south, 30 degrees east, 152 feet to White Oak tree; thence south, 56 degrees and 30 minutes east, 267 feet to White Oak tree; thence south, 23 degrees and 45 minutes east, 97 feet to White Oak tree; thence south, 15 degrees and 5 minutes east, 155.6 feet; thence south, 55 degrees and 45 minutes east, 89 feet to the north boundary of Donation Land Claim No. 72; thence east on said boundary line 305.5 feet to the north-west corner of the Bunker tree; thence south, 38 degrees west, 745 feet; thence south, 39 degrees and 15 minutes west, 42 feet; thence south, 55 degrees and 30 minutes west, 439.5 feet to the center of the County road; thence along the center of said road south, 55 degrees and 15 minutes east, 37 feet; thence south, 14 degrees west, 122 feet to the south boundary line of Donation Land Claim No. 72; thence along said boundary west 1122 feet to the place of beginning, containing 117.52 acres.

Also, the west half of the north-west quarter of Section 36 in Township 38 south of Range 1 west of the Willamette Meridian, Oregon, except such parts as were sold to A. L. Helman et ux, as shown in Volume 11, page 165, and to Joseph Polev, as shown in Volume 28, page 592, Deed Records of Jackson County, Oregon, containing 69 acres, more or less.

Also, beginning at a stake 50 links east of the south-west corner of said Donation Land Claim No. 72, in Section 35 in Township 38 south of Range 1 west of the Willamette Meridian, Oregon, thence south, 14 degrees west, to the south boundary of Government Lot No. 1, said section; thence west on the south boundary of said Lot 1 to the south-west corner thereof; thence north 12 chains to post from a White Oak 12 inches in diameter bears west 32 links distant and a White Oak 12 inches in diameter bears north, 28 degrees east, 38 links distant; thence east along the north boundary of said Lot 1 and the south boundary of said Donation Land Claim No. 72 to the place of beginning, containing 15 acres more or less.

Saving and exception therefrom described tracts of land sold the O. & C. R. R. Co. for a right-of-way, also the right-of-way for the County road and all other public roads on the boundaries of the above described premises.

Such decree to further provide for sale of said premises under execution to satisfy the debt secured by plaintiff's mortgage, with attorney's fees and costs of suit, and to bar and foreclose you from any right, title or interest in said premises.

This summons is served upon you by publication for six successive weeks in the Jacksonville Post by order of Hon. F. M. Calkins, Judge of said court, made in Chambers on the 16th day of August, 1919, and the first date of publication of the same is August 23, 1919, and the time in which you are required to appear is on or before six weeks from said date.

M. PERLIN,
Attorney for Plaintiff,
Postoffice address
Medford, Oregon

Summons.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON, IN AND FOR JACKSON COUNTY.

William Anna Loring, Plaintiff,
vs.
United Copper Company, a corporation, Copper King Mining Company, a corporation, and Elvira S. Banks, Defendant.

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON: You are hereby summoned and required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled Court and cause, on or before ten days from the date of service upon you, if served within Jackson County, Oregon, and on or before the expiration of twenty days if served upon you in any other court within the State of Oregon, or if served by publication thereof, then on or before the expiration of six weeks from the date of the first publication thereof, which first publication is Saturday, September 6th, 1919, and the last publication, and the last date for your appearance is Saturday, October 18th, 1919; and you are notified that in case you fail to appear and answer the complaint within the period aforesaid, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief prayed for in the complaint, to-wit: for a judgment against the defendant United Copper Company in the sum of Fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000), principal and interest thereon at the rate of eight per cent per annum from September 20th, 1918, and for a further sum of Seven hundred and fifty dollars (\$750) attorney's fees, and for costs and disbursements to be taxed, and for a decree decreasing the plaintiff's mortgage set forth in the complaint to be a first mortgage securing the sums of money aforesaid, upon the real and personal property therein described, to-wit:

Copper King lode mining claim, located in the south half of the south-west quarter of section 17, township 33, south range 4 west, Willamette Meridian, being the same mine the location notice of which was filed for record with the County Auditor of Jackson County, Oregon, on June 15th, 1913, wherein Francis Osborne is named as locator, and which notice is recorded in Volume 17 at page 519 &c, of Mining Records of said Jackson County, Oregon.

Storm King lode mining claim, located in the south half of the south-west quarter of section 17, township 33 south, range 4 west W. M. being the same mine, the location notice of which was filed for record with the Auditor of Jackson County, Oregon, on January 10th, 1916, wherein S. S. Elshart is named as locator, and which notice is recorded in Vol. 13, at page 219, 320 of Mining Records of said Jackson County, Oregon.

"C. K. 1" lode mining claim, which lies immediately north of and adjoining Copper King Mine, which claim was on September 12th, 1917, located by W. H. Fluhart.

"C. K. 2" lode mining claim, which claim lies immediately north of and adjoining Storm King Mine, which claim was on September 12th, 1917, located by C. G. Thrasher.

Copper King Extension lode mining claim, located on Aug. 24th, 1917, by William Reinecke, and which claim lies partly in the south half of the south-west quarter of section 17, township 33 south range 4 west W. M., and partly in the north half of north-west quarter of section 29 said township 33 south range 4 west, and which claim immediately adjoins the Copper King mine on the south.

Pioneer lode mining claim, located on August 24th, 1917, by S. S. Fluhart, which claim immediately adjoins the Storm King mine on the south, and which lies partly in the south half of the south-west quarter of section 17, and the north-west quarter of section 20, township 33 south, range 4 west W. M. Last Boy lode mining claim, located on Sept. 15th, 1917, by Bessie Fluhart, which claim lies in the northeast quarter of section 19, township 33 south, range 4 west W. M., the northeast corner of said claim being located at the section corners to sections 17, 18, 19 and 20, township 33 south, range 4 west.

Lone Pine lode mining claim, located on September 12th, 1917, by S. S. Fluhart, which claim lies in the northwest quarter of section 21, township 33 south, range 4 west W. M.

In time lode mining claim, located on September 12th, 1917, by W. H. Fluhart, which claim lies in the north-west quarter of section 21, township 33 south, range 4 west W. M.

All of which above mentioned claims lie in the Upper Graves Creek mining district (unorganized) Jackson County, Oregon.

Also all personal property of any nature or kind whatever consisting of tools, machinery, boilers, engines, compressors, lumber, wagons, horses, mules, and in general all personal property of any kind owned by mortgagee and now on any of the above described mining claims, located in said Jackson County, Oregon.

and decreasing the interests of the defendant Copper King Mining Company and Elvira S. Banks to be subsequent in time and subject in equity to the priority of the plaintiff's said mortgage, and for a decree foreclosing the plaintiff's mortgage and requiring the sale of the mortgaged property as on mortgage foreclosure for the satisfaction of the said judgment with accruing costs of sale, taxes and other expenses paid or incurred by the plaintiff or the purchaser for the preservation of the property and the preservation of the priority of the mortgage lien, and for full and complete equitable relief.

This summons is published by order of the Honorable G. A. Gardner, County Judge for Jackson County, Oregon, made and entered September 6th, 1919, ordering publication thereof for a period of six successive weeks in the weekly edition of the Jacksonville Post published in Jackson County, Oregon.

Dated September 6th, 1919.
H. D. NORTON,
Attorney for Plaintiff,
Residence and postoffice address
Grants Pass, Josephine County, Oregon

Notice of Appointment of Executor.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of Jackson County, Oregon, as executor of the estate of Charles H. Hoxie, deceased, and has qualified. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the same to the undersigned at Willerville, Oregon, or to M. P. Puddin, attorney for the estate, at Medford, Oregon, with proper vouchers and duly verified, within six months from the date of this notice.

Dated and first published August 30th, 1919.
C. F. LOVELACE, executor of the estate of Charles H. Hoxie, deceased

Summons.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON, FOR JACKSON COUNTY.

Jane Rhodes, Plaintiff,
vs.
A. R. Rhodes, Defendant.

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON: You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint of plaintiff filed against you in the above entitled Court and cause on or before the 27th day of September, A. D., 1919, the said date being the expiration of six weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons; or to appear and answer plaintiff's complaint filed against you in the above entitled Court and cause within six weeks from the date of the service of this summons upon you, if said such personal service is had.

And you are hereby notified that if you fail to so appear and answer for want thereof, plaintiff will take judgment and decree against you as prayed for in said complaint now on file in this Court and cause and as follows:—

That the bonds of matrimony now existing between this plaintiff, Jane Rhodes, and defendant, A. R. Rhodes, be dissolved and decree awarding to the plaintiff herein an undivided one-third interest in and to the

North half of lot Two and all of Lot Three and Lot Four of Block Nine of the (Old Town) City of Medford, Oregon, and for such other relief as to the Court may seem equitable.

Service of said Summons by publication was ordered by the Hon. F. M. Calkins, Judge of Circuit Court, State of Oregon for Jackson County, and the date of said order is August 15, 1919, and the first publication of this summons is August 16th, 1919.

H. A. CANADAY,
Attorney for plaintiff, whose address is 32 N. Central Ave., Medford, Oregon.

Notice of Sheriff's Sale.

By virtue of an execution in Foreclosure and Order of Sale duly issued out of and under the seal of the Circuit Court for the State of Oregon, for Jackson County, dated August 29th, 1919, in a certain suit therein, wherein O. M. Cornutus as Plaintiff, recovered judgment and decree against Prudence Trana as Defendants, for the sum of Three hundred sixteen & 90/100 (\$316.90) dollars, with interest on \$200.00 of said sum from July 5, 1919, at ten per cent per annum, and for the further sum of \$50.00 attorney's fees and for \$11.50 costs which judgment was enrolled and docketed in said Court August 23rd, 1919.

Notice is hereby given that, pursuant to the terms of said execution, I will on Wednesday, Oct. 8th, 1919, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the front door of the Courthouse in the City of Jacksonville, Jackson County, Oregon, offer for sale and sell at public auction for cash to the highest bidder, to satisfy said judgment, with the costs of this sale, subject to redemption as provided by law, all of the right, title and interest that the said defendant, Prudence Trana, jointly or individually, had on April 5th, 1915, or have since acquired, or now have in and to the following described property, situated in Jackson County, State of Oregon,

Lot number two (2) in Block number (1) of the Newtown Addition to the City of Medford, according to the official plat thereof, now of record.
Dated at Jacksonville, Oregon, Sept. 6th, 1919.

C. E. TERRILL,
Sheriff of Jackson County, Oregon.
By FLORA THOMPSON,
Deputy

Executor's Final Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, executor of the estate of Estella Cochran, deceased, has filed with the county court of the State of Oregon, for Jackson County, his final account as such executor of said estate, and that said court has set Monday, the 15th day of September, 1919, at the hour of ten o'clock, A. M. of said day as the time, and the office of said court, at Jacksonville, Jackson County, Oregon, as the place for the final settlement of said account and for the hearing of any and all objections thereto.

This notice is published in conformity to an order of said court, made by Hon. G. A. Gardner, County Judge, regularly made and entered of record on the 15th day of August, 1919.

J. H. COCHRAN,
Executor of the Estate of Estella Cochran, deceased.
W. E. PHIPPS,
Attorney,
Address: Medford, Oregon.

Notice of Final Account.

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF JACKSON COUNTY, STATE OF OREGON.
In the matter of the estate of Charles W. Anderson, also known as Claus Anderson.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, administrator of the above entitled estate has filed in the above entitled court his final account of the administration of said estate, and the judgment of said court has fixed Monday, September 15, 1919, at 10 o'clock A. M. at the court room of said court at the court house at Jacksonville, Jackson County, State of Oregon, as the time and place for hearing of objections thereto and for settlement thereof.

H. K. HANNA, Administrator

Notice of Final Account.

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON, FOR JACKSON COUNTY.

In the matter of the estate of Verne Baldwin, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, administrator of the estate of Verne Baldwin, deceased, has filed in the above entitled court, the final account and report of his administration of said estate and that the court has fixed Monday, the 22nd day of September, 1919, at the hour of 10 o'clock, A. M., of said day, at the court room of said court in the court house in the City of Jacksonville, Jackson County, State of Oregon, as the time and place for the hearing of said final account and report and for the settlement of said estate.

All persons having objections to said final account or any part thereof are hereby notified to make or file the same on or before the time above mentioned for the hearing and settlement of said final account and of said estate.

Date of first publication hereof is August 16, 1919.
D. W. BAGSHAW,
Administrator.

Notice of Bond Sale.

Sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Directors of Gold Hill Irrigation District at its office in said District in Jackson County, Oregon, for the purchase of ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) bonds of said District until 8 o'clock P. M., the 4th day of October, 1919, which said issue of bonds will bear date July 1, 1919, bear interest at 6 per cent per annum, payable semi-annually on the first days of January and July in each year, principal and interest payable at the Fiscal Agency of the State of Oregon in New York City, said bonds to be numbered from 1 upwards, and to mature serially approximately as follows:

\$400 July 1, 1924;	\$400 July 1, 1925;
450 " 1, 1926;	450 " 1, 1927;
500 " 1, 1928;	500 " 1, 1929;
550 " 1, 1930;	600 " 1, 1931;
600 " 1, 1932;	650 " 1, 1933;
700 " 1, 1934;	750 " 1, 1935;
800 " 1, 1936;	800 " 1, 1937;
900 " 1, 1938;	950 " 1, 1939;

Said bids must be unconditional and the purchaser must be prepared to take delivery at time of sale.

The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.
(Seal) CHAS. CHAMPLIN,
Secretary.

Summons.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF OREGON, FOR JACKSON COUNTY.
LeRoy G. Smith and Calista A. Smith, Plaintiffs,

vs.
Frank Clugage, R. R. Clugage, Mary Clugage, Barnet Sauerman, unknown heirs of Jane Sauerman, deceased, Jesse Sherman, Harriet Sherman, J. Miller, Mollie Miller, Geo. Moore, Maggie Moore, Mollie C. Miller and Jeremiah Miller, her husband, Maggie J. Moore and George W. Moore, her husband, Margaret Moore, Ella M. Chaney, Ollie Eaton, and W. Guthrie Eaton, her husband, F. M. Sherman, Nettie Alvey and George Alvey, her husband, Geo. Alvey, J. H. Clugage, and Hannah Clugage, his wife,

James H. Clugage, and the unknown heirs of James H. Clugage, deceased, sometimes known as James Clugage but being at all times one and the same person, to-wit: James Clugage, and the unknown heirs of Frank Clugage, deceased, sometimes known as Frank Clugage but being at all times one and the same person, to-wit: Frank Clugage; also all other persons or parties unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein.

Defendants.
To Frank Clugage, R. R. Clugage, Mary Clugage, Barnet Sauerman, unknown heirs of Jane Sauerman, deceased, Jesse Sherman, Harriet Sherman, J. Miller, Mollie Miller, Geo. Moore, Maggie Moore, Mollie C. Miller and Jeremiah Miller, her husband, Maggie J. Moore and George W. Moore, her husband, Margaret Moore, Ella M. Chaney, Ollie Eaton, and W. Guthrie Eaton, her husband, F. M. Sherman, Nettie Alvey and George Alvey, her husband, Geo. Alvey, J. H. Clugage and Hannah Clugage, his wife, James H. Clugage, and the unknown heirs of James Clugage, deceased, sometimes known as James Clugage but being at all times one and the same person, to-wit: James Clugage, and the unknown heirs of Frank Clugage, deceased, sometimes known as Frank Clugage but being at all times one and the same person, to-wit: Frank Clugage; also all other persons or parties unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described herein and in the complaint herein, the above named defendants:—

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON: You, and each of you, are hereby notified and required to appear in the above entitled court and cause and answer the complaint of plaintiff's, now on file therein against you, within six (6) weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons, which is August 30th, 1919; and if you fail to appear and answer within the time required, for want thereof, the plaintiffs will apply to the court for the relief prayed for and demanded in their complaint, to-wit:—For a decree of the court quieting the title of the plaintiffs in the premises hereinafter described as the owners of the same in fee simple, freed from any and all claim, or claims, of the said defendants, or any thereof, of every nature and character whatsoever in and to said described premises, or any part thereof; and for a further decree of the court perpetually restraining said defendants, and each thereof, from asserting any right, title, interest or estate in or to said described premises, or any part thereof. This summons is served upon you by publication once a week for six (6) consecutive weeks in the Jacksonville Post, a newspaper of general circulation, published in Jacksonville, Oregon, by order of Honorable F. M. Calkins, Judge of the above entitled court, which order was made on August 26th, 1919. Said property is described, as follows:—

Beginning at a point on the east line of Oregon Street, Jacksonville, Oregon, 250 feet north of the northeast corner of "F" Street and Oregon Street, which said point is the north line of Lot now occupied by David Linn, and running thence with the east line of Oregon Street northwardly 200 feet; thence southwardly parallel with said "F" Street 650 feet to stake for corner, thence angling to a point on the north line of "F" Street opposite the northeast corner of Block No. 38; thence with the north line of said "F" Street 260 feet to east line of David Linn's Lot; thence northwardly with the east line of David Linn's lot 250 feet to the north line of said Lot; thence west 200 feet to the place of beginning, (excepting therefrom the parcel of land heretofore conveyed to M. M. Taylor and Geo. E. Neubar as shown by deed recorded May 10th, 1902, in Volume 44 at page 612 of the Deed Records of Jackson County, Oregon.)

Also, beginning on the east line of Oregon Street 200 feet northerly from the northwest corner of David Linn's Lot mentioned above; thence along the east line of Oregon Street north 25 degrees east 940 feet to north line of Clugage Donation Land Claim, thence east on said line 392 feet; thence South 114 feet; thence north 67 degrees west 860 feet, more or less, to the place of beginning, containing 12.88 acres, all in Jacksonville, Jackson County, Oregon.

GUS NEWBURY,
Residing at Medford, Oregon,
Attorney for Plaintiffs.