

# JACKSONVILLE POST

Official Paper of the City of Jacksonville, Oregon

A weekly newspaper published every Saturday at the county seat of Jackson County, Oregon. D. W. BAGSHAW, Editor and Publisher

Entered as second-class matter June 22, 1907, at the post office at Jacksonville, Oregon, under Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

SATURDAY, JULY 3, 1915

SUBSCRIPTION: One year by mail \$1.50. Advertising rates furnished on application.

## Wilson and International Law

Some newspapers are devoting a good deal of space to setting forth the diplomatic attainments of Robert Lansing, acting secretary of state, who is supposed to have received his training from his father-in-law, John W. Foster, whose experience in statecraft was long and varied. Some of these editors however, overlook the fact that President Wilson himself is no novice in the matter of international law, having devoted years of study and research to the acquiring of such knowledge.

Before he was president of Princeton Woodrow Wilson was a professor of jurisprudence and international law in that university and in 1898 he published a condensed history of all the governments of the world under the simple little title "The State," which has been since used in Yale and other universities as a standard textbook.

As one of our exchanges remarks it is a book that should be in the home of every American citizen. Now is a particularly good time to read it, or to re-read it, if by chance you were so fortunate as to have studied it in your earlier years. The chapters on the governments of England, France and Germany will give a better idea of the conditions which led up to the present upheaval of Europe than almost any other available book because it was written in times of peace when such questions could be calmly and impartially analyzed.—Salem Journal

(The appointment of Mr. Lansing as Secretary of State has been made permanent since the above was written and with two such authorities as President Wilson and Mr. Lansing, this government is well equipped to hold its own in any legal squabble that may arise.—Editor)

## A Timely Warning

The government health service has issued a circular in which there is the statement that ten thousand consumptives annually come West to die. It estimates the consumptive population of Western Texas and New Mexico at fifty thousand. The circular gives warning against consumptives in advanced stages going to that section of the country, the altitude and dust and the long journey being against the chances for prolonging life. The means for taking care of consumptives are greater than ever before in the older sections of the country where sanitariums have been established and the out-door cure is administered. Much is being done to stamp out the disease which has sent so many to the far West and Southwest to endure hardships of travel and change, the lack of funds, only to have death hastened. It is a timely warning the government health service issues and it ought to be heeded.

## Cut Gals in Trade

Since the first of the year the outside world has paid down here a hundred million in gold.

This has been on top of many hundreds of millions of merchandise shipped to us and many hundreds of millions more of American stocks and bonds sold here against the prodigious foreign purchases made from us.

And yet the nations abroad, those at war and those at peace find no way to stop the downward crash of foreign exchange.

This means nothing less than that, with all the goods, with all the securities and all the gold they are rushing to us, they cannot clear our bills against them anything like as fast as they are running them up.

This has nearly all happened as yet through our sales abroad of this stuff to give us a trade balance for the fiscal year ending with this month of more than a billion dollars.

And now the arms and ammunition start to go out in heavy-laden ships, in many fleets, in golden argosies streaming across the seas.

Enormous as is this growth of American trade balance, even more important is the steady establishment of new industries here for the manufacture at home of articles heretofore imported.

The announcement that millions are being invested in the establishment of factories in the Pittsburg district for the manufacture of various chemical products requisite to the industries of this country, but previously imported, is but one step in this great movement.

## COURT HOUSE NEWS

### Items of Interest to Jackson County

#### COUNTY COURT

In the matter of the estate of R. G. Bailey. Petitions for letters of administration. Order appointing W. A. Bailey administrator. Order appointing Isaac Bailey, Albert Johnson and G. C. Prescott appraisers.

In the matter of the estate of Henry Metz. Petitions for letters of administration. Order appointing Maud Philbrook administrator. Order appointing D. T. Lawton, Robert McClanahan and P. Dooms appraisers. Bond.

#### MARRIAGE LICENSES

James T. Baker and Nettie Hopkins. Paul Ericson and Thelma E. Burger. Frederick C. Hollibaugh and Cecelia F. Hurley.

George Loney Stinebaugh and Adele E. Beaulien.

A. M. Barkley and Ellen McKay.

Herbert George Launspach and Alfaretta Garretson.

Frank Longwell and Jennie Thurston.

Jules F. Cole and Ella Mae James. John McNobb and Pearl Sheppard.

### Big Tract Open Under Enlarged Homestead Act

Washington, D. C., June 30.—Secretary of the Interior Lane has issued an order increasing the area under the enlarged homestead act in Oregon by 120,000 acres. These lands are in the eastern and central parts of the state, principally in Harney, Crook and Baker counties.

### Steel Mills Kept Busy

Pittsburg, June 30.—Steel mills in the Pittsburg district have received within the last few days orders for projectile steel which aggregate 75,000 tons. Early in the year steel of this grade was offered at \$31 a ton, but latest sales are said to have been made at \$38.

Triplate mills in the district are also receiving foreign orders for quick delivery, enough having been booked, it is reported, to keep mills in operation the remainder of the year.

### State Was to Blame

The state threatens to sue those who did not pay full maximum insurance rates to the defunct mutual fire insurance companies at Salem.

These unfortunate persons who thought they had insured their property are in turn threatening to sue the officers of the corporations that failed. They cannot sue the state, but that is where the blame lies as State Insurance Commissioner, Ferguson reported the Horticultural Fire Relief Co. sound in July 1913.

### Home Made "Logan" Juice

Take clean, fresh ripe loganberries and heat to the boiling point with just enough water to keep from burning; remove from the fire at once and strain through a coarse sack. Take the juice sweetened with three pounds of sugar to each gallon, set back on the stove and again heat to the boiling point, not letting it boil. Pour into ready cleaned and heated bottles and seal immediately. Common soda or pop bottles are good for this purpose, to be corked and sealed with paraffin; or glass bottles sealed in the usual way. The juice is then set away in a cool, airy place where it will keep for a long time. When wanted for use it is simply poured from the bottles, diluted to taste, and it is then a fit drink for a prince. Don't let your surplus berries go to waste if you like a good soft drink. Make some of them into juice for table use.

#### Shaving.

Shaving was introduced among the Romans about B. C. 300. The first shave was deemed the entrance to manhood and celebrated with great festivities.

#### Boys and Pencils.

Boys are like pencils. They need to be sharpened and pushed before they will make their mark.—Youth's Companion.

What Color is a Dandelion? That question led Richard Jeffries a search through science, art and nature, and his essay ends with the dismal wail, "There are a million books, and yet with all their aid I cannot tell the color of the May dandelion." The nearest he could come to it was to say "yellow-gold-orange," which string of words suggests the gypsy name for this flower, "Queen's great hairy dog flower." It is sensitive in its coloring, absorbing from its neighbor and changing with climatic conditions. But no matter what one calls its color it is emblazoned on the minds of the majority as "golden," and in this case the majority rules. It is spring's largess, scattered with lavish hand to rich and poor, as welcome in many cases as if it were the real five dollar piece which it so nearly resembles, and the first dandelion will always touch the heart in much the same manner as the first robin's notes.—Sarah Graham Morrison in Countryside Magazine.

His First Taste of Discipline. Admiral Jonett, probably one of the jolliest seadogs our navy ever knew, once told an amusing story of his early days as a cadet.

"I was a sociable youngster," he says, "and when I went to my first assignment, the Independence, and saw the stars and stripes floating over it I remembered my mother had taught me that my first duty was to the flag, so I attempted some conversation on this line with the executive officer who had received me when I came on board and who was one of the strictest disciplinarians in the navy of that day.

"Silence, sir!" he roared at my first question, his face red with anger. "Silence, sir! Who gave you permission to speak? Let me hear only six words from you, sir, while you are on this ship—'port,' 'starboard,' 'yes, sir,' and 'no, sir.'"

"And this was my first discipline in the navy."

German Colors. The German flag would be a rainbow if it included all the colors of the various kingdoms, principalities or states of the German empire. The black and white and the eagle in the German flag are Prussian, and in the staff head corner is the canton, black, white and red representative of the North German confederacy, which was established in 1867. The colors of Bavaria are blue and white; Hanover, yellow and white; Saxony, white and green; Wurttemberg, black and red; Mecklenburg-Strelitz, red and yellow and blue; Brunswick, blue and yellow; Saxe-Coburg Gotha, green and white; Schaumburg-Lippe, blue, red and white. The colors of Waldeck are black, red and yellow; Pomerania, blue and white; Baden, red and yellow; Hesse, red and white; Hanover, yellow and white.—Washington Star.

Light and the Skin. When rays of light fall upon the skin of our bodies, which is translucent, the greater part of them are arrested, some by one layer of the skin, some by another, and still others are not stopped until they have penetrated the subcutaneous tissues. This arrest of the light rays produces radiant heat, which has a higher penetrating power than convection heat as generated by a hot water bag or poultice, for instance.

E. C. Titus in an address before the Illuminating Engineering society said that such heat penetrated two inches or more, while convection heat was excited principally on the surface.

This is why electric light baths and sun baths are so stimulating to the organs of elimination, especially the skin and kidneys, and so beneficial in so many diseases.—New York World.

King Charles' Mace. During the late Lord Peel's tenure of the speakership he was informed that the mace ordered out of the house of commons by Cromwell had been discovered in Jamaica. On inquiry the information proved to be false, but it was found that Jamaica at one time possessed a mace presented by Charles II, which, like the earlier maces used at Westminster, has vanished. In 1677 Jamaica was overwhelmed by an earthquake, and among many public buildings engulfed at Port Royal was parliament house. With the wreck disappeared King Charles' mace.—London Spectator.

The Clarity of Macaulay. "Macaulay never wrote an obscure sentence in his life," said John Morley, and this is partly due to his exact use of words. There is never any doubt about his meaning. Macaulay began the use of Latin words at an early age. When four and a half years old he was asked if he had got over the toothache, to which question came this reply: "The agony is abated."—J. F. Rhodes in "Historical Essays."

His Luck. Tom—I wish that I had Alfred's good luck. Dick—So he's generally lucky? Tom—Lucky! If he walked out of the window in his sleep at dead of night there would be another man going by below carrying a feather bed.—Exchange.

A Hint. Stupid Professor—Miss Clara, decline the noun matrimony. Pretty Puppl—How can I decline it, professor, until I've had some proposals?—Baltimore American.

A Stayer. "Mrs. Gabber is gifted with a sixth sense." "And what is it, pray?" "Inexhaustibility."—Buffalo Express.

Those who are greedy of praise prove that they are poor in merit.—Plutarch.

# CELEBRATE

Once more the great clock of years has gone slowly round and the gilded hands point to the red letters on the face of time and we read,

## July Fourth, 1915

We point with pride to our immense stock of General Merchandise and thank the public for their liberal patronage and assure you, one and all, that we are in better position to serve you than ever before, for

### "The World is Growing Better"

Just received a car of Pure white and Drifted Snow Flour. We also handle a number of other brands, all guaranteed. Feed and grain a specialty.

## Taylor - Williams Co.

The People's Store

Jacksonville, Oregon

PHONE 142

## Comes But Once a Year!

but brings help and health, sunshine and gladness for the rest of the year:

## -Chautauqua-

### Ashland, July 6-16

Music, Lectures, Entertainment, Instruction. Fine camping, Fine program.

You'd have the time of your life.

Write for printed matter.

## Exposition Safeguards Visitors Against High Prices and Petty Extortion

The Official Exposition Hotel Bureau will without charge give all information as to hotels, apartment houses and living quarters. Secure accommodations in advance or provide them on arrival for parties of any number at any price desired from \$1 a day upward in good modern hotels with every known convenience.

The Exposition Hotel Bureau is an official activity of the Panama-Pacific International Exposition, but is conducted with the cooperation and assistance of a committee of representative hotel men of San Francisco, Oakland and Berkeley.

The bureau can be of more direct assistance to you and others who intend visiting the Exposition if you will indicate:

First.—Whether you desire hotel or apartment house accommodations.

Second.—If hotel, whether European or American plan.

Third.—When you will arrive.

Fourth.—Probable length of stay.

Fifth.—The number in your party.

Sixth.—The maximum rate you will pay.

With this information the bureau will furnish the names of a number of hotels, rooming or apartment houses meeting your requirements, and from this list you can make a better selection.

Address the Official Exposition Hotel Bureau, Flannery Building, San Francisco, Cal.

MILLIONS of American youngsters will profit by their summer vacations this year, for with their parents they will flock to the great Panama-Pacific International Exposition at San Francisco. Realizing that the coming generation is interested in the wonderful exhibits and the general beauty of the Exposition, the Exposition directors made a strenuous campaign for the acquisition of the greatest historic relic in America, the Liberty Bell, and today that treasured emblem of the birth of the nation's independence is being prepared for its long trans-continental journey.

The Liberty Bell will leave Philadelphia July 5 and, making slower stops throughout many parts of the country, will reach San Francisco on the evening of July 16. The greatest patriotic celebration in the history of the west will be held in San Francisco on July 17. Every man, woman and child should see this glorious demonstration. It will be an event to be remembered by children during their whole lives.

The city council of Philadelphia, which at first opposed sending the bell to San Francisco, fearing that the widening of the crack that appeared in it a century ago might be greatly increased, finally appropriated \$20,000 to cover the expense of transporting and safeguarding the great relic across the continent. In appreciation of this action 2,000 school children of California have joined in a petition thanking Philadelphia for allowing the famous treasure to be sent to the Exposition.

A special train will carry the great national relic to San Francisco, with an escort of twenty-four members of the select and common councils of Philadelphia. A number of distinguished citizens will accompany the bell.

During its stay at the Exposition the bell will be placed in the Pennsylvania State building, which is a replica of the famous Independence hall, where the bell first pealed out its message of liberty. This most revered historic relic of the nation will be placed in a monster vault and guarded by a special detachment of Exposition guards, who will see that no harm befalls it.

**PATENTS**  
D. SWIFT & CO.  
PATENT LAWYERS,  
303 Seventh St., Washington, D. C.



The only way to get the genuine **New Home** Sewing Machine is to buy the machine with the name **NEW HOME** on the arm and in the legs. This machine is warranted for all time. No other like it. No other as good. The New Home Sewing Machine Company, ORANGE, MASS.

## LEGAL BLANKS

We have on hand for sale the following blanks viz:

- Lease.
- Mortgages.
- Bill of Sale.
- Agreements.
- Warranty Deeds.
- Quit Claim Deeds.
- Chattel Mortgage.
- Acknowledgments.
- Real Estate contract.
- Location Notice—Placer.
- Location Notice—Quartz.
- Satisfaction of Mortgage.
- Real Estate Affidavit.
- Notice Application for Liquor License

At reasonable prices. We intend adding other blanks as fast as possible until the line is complete. Blanks of special form printed to order at short notice.

JACKSONVILLE POST.

THIS PAPER REPRESENTED FOR FOREIGN ADVERTISING BY THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION. GENERAL OFFICES NEW YORK AND CHICAGO. BRANCHES IN ALL THE PRINCIPAL CITIES.