

MILKING SHORTHORNS FOR THE NORTHWEST

(By PROF. THOS. SHAW.)

There is now in the quarantine at South Quebec the largest importation of milking Shorthorns ever brought to America. Heretofore only a few individuals of this class have ever crossed the Atlantic for this country. These cattle were purchased in England by Mr. J. J. Hill, and will be brought to his North Oaks farm not far from St. Paul. Mr. Hill is a strong believer in the value of the two purpose cow, that is, the cow for milk and also for beef, usually spoken of now as the dual purpose cow, and of cows of this class he regards none as superior to the milking Shorthorn, called in Britain the dairy Shorthorn. He believes that this type of cow is one that is admirably suited to the needs of the average farmer, and in this he is unquestionably right, notwithstanding the teaching of many in our experimental stations to the contrary.

Many in those stations have taught that there was no place for the dual cow on the farm. They have said she was "a myth, a delusion and a snare." They have claimed that to keep her on the farm was like "going to hunt prairie chickens with a bull pup," or like "riding into battle on a heavy draught horse." Those men were honest in their statements, but they simply did not know. They thought they knew, but they were mistaken. Moreover, they claimed that dual cattle could not be bred. For twenty-five years some of those men have been diligently propagating that nonsense, and the public funds have borne the expense.

The folly of such teaching will be apparent from the following: In England there is today an association for promoting the interests of this breed. This association has now 185 members. In 1912 it published the records of milk production from 234 females, of which quite a percentage were heifers with their first lactation period.

The average of milk production from these was between 7,000 and 8,000 pounds for the year. Some went higher than 13,000 pounds. At Kelmscott, Lechlade, Gloucestershire, the owner, Robert Hobbs, has kept milking Shorthorns constantly since 1878. The herd now numbers nearly 200 cows in milk. Since 1908 the average of all these, including a large lot of heifers, in milk production has been considerably more than 6,000 pounds each year. The cow Dulece 7th, with a one-year milk record ending May 31, 1913, gave 13,533 pounds, and the cow Hese 37th 14,277 pounds. Many other instances of similar production may be cited. Cows of this breed stand first in the milking trials of the shows more frequently than those of any other breed, including the milking breeds.

While the production of milk is thus highly satisfactory, all the males not wanted for beef are grown into bullocks. They are reared on skim milk and adjuncts during the milk period. They are sold at the age of eighteen to thirty months. At twenty-four months they usually average not less than 1,200 pounds, and sell for \$100 to \$125 each. They are favorites with the butcher, as there is less loss in cutting up the carcass than with bullocks reared on the dams. There is a larger proportion of lean and less undesirable fat on the hand reared steers. It is a fact that fully 80 per cent of the milk used in Britain comes from pure and grade Shorthorns and nearly as high a percentage of the meat. Mr. Powell, the venerable secretary of the Shorthorn association, told the writer that even many of the breeders of Scotch Shorthorns are now milking their herds. Think of the prices which these cattle bring. At the dispersal sale of Garrett Taylor last year 183 females of all ages sold for an average of £83, 16s. 6d. The people of Argentina, South Africa, New Zealand and Australia are now buying these cattle in large numbers, and yet the wise men of our stations claim that they can't be bred.

Mr. Hill's Shorthorn importation consists of twenty-eight animals, of which three are males. The females are young cows from two to six years old. They are all now milking and will calve again in due time. Individually they rank high, having been chosen with much care. They have milk records running from 6,000 to 10,000 pounds a year.

There is certainly large room for this class of cattle in all the Northwestern states. This does not mean that there is no place for the dairy breeds. There is a wide place also for the dairy breeds, but viewed from the standpoint of the present and prospective demand for beef there is a much larger place for dual cattle. This in future must come from the arable farm, and it must come mainly from dual cattle that will be milked.

With Burning.
There are countries in which the execution of women as witches is only a thing of yesterday. The last instance of witch burning occurred as recently as 1888 in Peru, and in other parts of South America cases continued to occur until well into the second half of the nineteenth century. England's own last conviction for witchcraft took place at Hertford in 1712, and Scotland condemned a witch ten years later, while Spain and Germany retained a judicial belief in witches and the justice of killing them until 1782 and 1790.

The Poison in Poison Ivy.

Poison ivy has long been a mystery both to scientists and laymen. Why and in what manner it causes the peculiar rash and irritating inflammation has puzzled both botanists and physicians. But Dr. M'Naudie of Paris, says his study of the plant shows that poison ivy contains prussic acid. This is found principally in the young leaves, and buds. In older leaves there is very little of it.

In three and one-half ounces of young leaves there is about a quarter of a grain of the acid.

As with other plants in which prussic acid is found, the poisonous substance does not exist in its perfect form, but develops as soon as the leaves are bruised, a chemical action being set up through the union of an enzyme with a glucosid.

They Don't Want Strangers.

In the north-western part of Switzerland, and far from the tourist's path, is a little town, Solzench, where for more than 250 years watchmaking has been the chief industry. "There are no machines in the place for the production of watch parts—the men work as did their fathers and grandfathers," says the Berlin Post. "A feature of the place is the Fassion play, produced every summer by the watchmakers and the members of their families. These simple people have succeeded in maintaining for their play a modest dignity and have not allowed it to become commercial. The few notices of the Saturday performances which once see in the neighboring places contain the information that the town 'cannot accommodate many strangers.'"

Prints Full Editions.

"Has Jack ever kissed you?"
"Never once."
"I know that. Jack isn't given to taking single kisses."—Boston Transcript.

High Praise.
"Marle, you certainly are a fright!"
"I knew you would like this gown isn't it too hideously fashionable for words?"—Kansas City Journal.

Notice of Sheriff's Sale

By virtue of an execution and order of sale duly issued out of the Circuit Court of the County of Jackson, State of Oregon, upon a judgment rendered and docketed in said Court on the 6th day of September, 1913, in a suit wherein A. L. Vroman is plaintiff and Della C. Clement is defendant, in favor of the plaintiff and against the said defendant, Della C. Clement for the sum of One Hundred Forty-three and 90/100 Dollars (\$143.90) with interest thereon from said 6th day of March, 1913, at the rate of 6 per cent per annum and the further sum of Eleven (\$11.00) Dollars costs. Which said execution is dated October 16th, 1913, and was directed and delivered to me as sheriff of the above named County and State, I have levied upon and am directed to sell by virtue of such execution and decree of the Court the following described property to-wit:

All of Block Five (5) of the Highland Park Addition to the City of Medford, Jackson County, Oregon, also Lot Four (4) of Block Seventy-three (73), of the original townsite of Medford, Jackson County, Oregon.

Now therefore, by virtue of said execution and decree, I will on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER, 24th, 1913,
at the hour of 9:30 o'clock A.M., at the front door of the Court House in Jacksonville, Jackson County, Oregon, sell at public auction, subject to redemption to the highest bidder, for each in his hand, all of the right, title and interest of the said defendant in and to the real property above described, to satisfy the judgment contained in said decree, together with all costs that have or may accrue.

Dated at Jacksonville, Oregon, this 17th day of October, 1913.

W. H. SINGLER,
Sheriff of Jackson County, Oregon.
By E. W. WILSON, Deputy.

Summons for Publication in Foreclosure of Tax Lien.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON, FOR JACKSON COUNTY.

Geo. W. Stevens, Plaintiff,
vs.
D. R. Hunt, Defendant.

To D. R. Hunt, the above named defendant.

In the Name of the State of Oregon: You are hereby notified that Geo. W. Stevens, the holder of Certificate of Delinquency numbered 124, issued on the second day of November, 1910, by the Tax Collector of the County of Jackson, State of Oregon, for the amount of Four and 13/100 Dollars, the same being the amount then due and delinquent for taxes for the year 1909, together with penalty, interest and costs thereon upon the real property assessed to you, of which you are the owner as appears of record, situated in said County and State, and particularly bounded and described as follows, to-wit: 32 1/2 acres in north-west quarter of north-east quarter of Section 7 in Township 36 south of Range 1 east of the Willamette Meridian, in Jackson County, Oregon.

You are further notified that said Geo. W. Stevens has paid taxes on said premises for prior or subsequent years with the rate of interest on said amounts as follows:

Year's Date	Tax	Rate
1910 Nov. 1, 1911	168	\$3.57 15 per ct.
1911 Oct. 14, 1912	610	\$4.28 15 per ct.
1912 Oct. 16, 1913	1359	\$4.54 15 per ct.

Said D. R. Hunt as the owner of the legal title of the above described property as the same appears of record, and each of the other persons above named are hereby notified that Geo. W. Stevens as apply to the Circuit Court of the County and State aforesaid for a decree foreclosing the lien against the property above described, and mentioned in said certificate. And you are hereby summoned to appear within sixty days after the first publication of this summons exclusive of the day of said first publication, and defend this action or pay the amount due as above shown together with costs and accrued interest and in case of your failure to do so, a decree will be rendered foreclosing the lien of said taxes and costs against the land and premises above named.

This summons is published by order of His Honorable F. M. Calkins, Judge of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Jackson, and said order was made and dated this 20th day of October, 1913, and the date of the first publication of this summons is the 23rd day of October, 1913.

All process and papers in this proceeding may be served upon the undersigned residing within the State of Oregon, at the address hereinafter mentioned.

M. PURDIN,
Attorney for Plaintiff

Summons.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON, FOR JACKSON COUNTY.

State of Oregon, Plaintiff,
vs.
F. A. Hyde and A. S. Baldwin, defendants.

To F. A. Hyde and A. S. Baldwin, above-named defendants.

In the Name of the State of Oregon, you and each of you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit on or before the 23rd day of November, A. D. 1913, and if you or either of you fail to appear and answer, for want thereof the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief prayed for in the complaint, a succinct statement of which is as follows:

A decree cancelling and annulling certain deeds of the State of Oregon to A. S. Baldwin of date May 19th, 1899; a certain deed of the State of Oregon to F. A. Hyde dated July 10th, 1899; certain deeds of A. S. Baldwin and Emma C., his wife to F. A. Hyde dated June 7th, 1899, and certain deeds of F. A. Hyde and Filena T., his wife to United States of America dated June 14th, 1899, June 22nd, 1899 and July 25th, 1899, each pretending to convey certain lands situate in Township 31 South, Range 2 East, Township 32 South, Range 4 East, and Township 35 South, Range 4 East of Willamette Meridian, all in Jackson County, Oregon, and to cancel and annul all other contracts, certificates of sale, applications, etc., mentioned in the complaint relating to said lands described therein or any part thereof, and for costs and disbursements, and such other and further relief as may to the court seem equitable in the premises.

This summons is published in pursuance of an order of the Honorable F. M. Calkins, Judge of the above entitled Court, made and entered on the 15th day of October, 1913, directing this summons to be published for six consecutive weeks in the Jacksonville Post, a weekly newspaper of general circulation printed and published in Jacksonville, Jackson County, Oregon.

Dated at Salem, Oregon, this 15th day of October, 1913.
Date of first publication Oct. 18, 1913.
Date of final publication Nov. 29, 1913.
A. M. CRAWFORD,
Attorney for Plaintiff.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE

FARMERS AND FRUITGROWERS BANK, PLAINTIFF,

vs.
FRED H. THOMPSON, MAUDE C. THOMPSON AND ABNER Z. BOWEN, DEFENDANTS.

SUIT TO FORECLOSE A MORTGAGE.

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of an order of sale and decree of foreclosure and an execution thereon issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, in and for the County of Jackson, in a certain cause therein, wherein Farmers and Fruitgrowers Bank, is plaintiff and Fred H. Thompson and Maude C. Thompson and Abner Z. Bowen are defendants, which said execution is of date September 22nd, 1913, and was issued by virtue of a decree of said Court in said cause, which said decree was duly rendered and docketed in favor of the said plaintiff and against the said defendants, Fred H. Thompson and Maude C. Thompson, on the 19th day of September, 1913, and recited in Volume 20 at pages 199 and 200 of the Circuit Court Journal.

I am commanded to sell and will at the hour of 9:30 o'clock A. M.

MONDAY, OCTOBER 27th, 1913

at the front door of the Court House in Jacksonville, Jackson County, Oregon, offer for sale and will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand, all of the right, title and interest that the said defendants Fred H. Thompson and Maude C. Thompson had or the 18th day of September, 1912, or at any time thereafter, in or to the following described real property, situated in Jackson County, Oregon, to-wit:

Commencing in the center line of Newtown Street, formerly L. Street, extended, twelve hundred twenty-one and 60/100 feet (1221.60 ft.) west and seven hundred twenty-five and 50/100 feet (725.50 ft.) south of the northeast corner of Section Thirty-six (36), in Township Thirty-seven (37) South of Range two (2) West of the Willamette Meridian, and running thence south along the center of said Newtown Street, extended, six hundred and five feet (605 ft.) to the center of the County road, thence east along the center of said County road seven hundred and twenty feet (720 ft.) thence north six hundred and five feet (605 ft.); thence west seven hundred and twenty feet (720 ft.), to beginning. With the appurtenances. Taken and levied upon by me as the property of said defendants.

And said property and the whole thereof will be sold at said time and place to satisfy the said judgment contained in said decree.

Dated at Jacksonville, Oregon, September 25th, 1913.

W. H. SINGLER,
Sheriff of Jackson County, State of Oregon.

By E. W. WILSON, Deputy.

Notice for Publication.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

U. S. Land Office at Roseburg Oregon.

October 7, 1913.

Notice is hereby given that Everett S. Lewman, of Provoit, Oregon, on July 9, 1910, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 96443, for N. 1/2 E. W. 1/2, Section 18 Township 38 S., Range 1 West Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Herbert Smith, United States Commissioner at Grants Pass, Oregon, on the 21st day of November, 1913. Claimant names as witnesses: Haley Field, of Provoit, Oregon; William Ferris, of Provoit, Oregon; Judd Ash, of Alois, Oregon; John Lewman, of Provoit, Oregon.

R. F. JONES,
Register.

Notice of Final Account

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON, FOR JACKSON COUNTY.

In the Matter of the Estate of John Packham, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned executor of the estate of John Packham, deceased, has filed his final account in the above entitled Court, and that the said Court has fixed Monday, the 27th day of October, 1913, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day,

at the Court Room of said Court, in the County Court House, in the City of Jacksonville, Jackson County, Oregon, as the time and place of the hearing of said final account.

Any and all persons desiring to object to said final account or any part thereof, are hereby notified to make or file their objections thereto, if any they have, with the said Court, on or before said time.

WILLIAM PACKHAM,
Executor of Estate of John Packham, Deceased.
D. W. BACSHAW,
Jacksonville, Oregon, Attorney for Estate.

Summons.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF JACKSON, STATE OF OREGON

NELSON RAY GRAHAM, PLAINTIFF,

vs.
QUEENIE ESTELLE GRAHAM, DEFENDANT.

Suit in Equity from Divorcement. To Queenie Estelle Graham, the above named Defendant:

In the Name of the State of Oregon, You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint of the above named plaintiff in the above entitled Court, now on file with the Clerk of said Court, within ten days from the date of service of this summons upon you, if served in Jackson County, Oregon, but if served in any other County in the State of Oregon, then within twenty days from the date of the service of this summons upon you; or if personally served upon you out of the State of Oregon, then within six weeks after the date of such service; and if served by publication thereof, then within six weeks from the date of the first publication, and you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer said complaint, as hereby required, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said complaint, namely, a decree dissolving the marriage contract existing between you and the said plaintiff, and for such other and further relief as to the Court may seem just and proper.

Under and by virtue of an order made by the Hon. F. M. Calkins, made and dated the 24th day of September, 1913, this summons is served on the defendant by the publication thereof for six successive weeks in the Jacksonville Post, a weekly newspaper printed and published at Jacksonville, Jackson County, State of Oregon, and the defendant by said order is required to appear and answer within six weeks from the date of the first publication hereof.

Date of first publication September 27th, 1913.
H. V. RICHARDSON,
Attorney for Plaintiff, Ashland, Oregon.

SUMMONS

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF JACKSON.

Ellen E. Wells, Plaintiff,

vs.
William L. Wells, Defendant. Suit in Equity for divorce.

To William L. Wells the above named defendant:

In the Name of the State of Oregon, You are hereby required to appear and answer the plaintiff's complaint against you now on file in the above entitled Court and cause, on or before the last day of the term prescribed in order for publication of summons therein, to-wit: on or before the 25th day of October 1913, said date being the expiration of six weeks from the day of first publication of this summons and if you fail to appear and answer, for want thereof, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said complaint, succinctly stated, as follows:

That the bonds of matrimony existing between plaintiff and defendant be dissolved and abrogated; and that the costs and disbursements of this suit be allowed to defendant, and that plaintiff be allowed such other and further relief as to the Court seems just and equitable.

This summons is published in the Jacksonville Post, by order of Hon. F. L. TouVelle, Judge of the County Court, of Jackson County Oregon which said order was made and entered of record on the 13th day of September 1913, and the first publication is the 13th day of September 1913.

J. A. LEMERY,
Attorney for Plaintiff.

Summons for Publication.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR JACKSON COUNTY.

George Gilman, Plaintiff,

vs.
Abigail Ball, widow of David Ball, deceased, Frank Ball, Addison Ball and Martha Ball, his wife, Orphan Heirs, sometimes called Ortha Ann Haas and sometimes called Ortha Hays, the above named defendants, except Martha Ball, being referred to in the Matter of the Estate of David Ball, deceased, probated in the County Court of Jackson County, Oregon, as the heirs of said deceased, and all unknown heirs of said deceased, and of said defendants and each of them; Wm. M. Floyd and Floyd, his wife, Seth C. George and Margaret W. George, his wife, Charles Holloway and Holloway, his wife, and all other persons or parties unknown, claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein; and Frances — the heir of Lorenzo Ball, deceased, Defendants. Suit to Quiet Title.

To Abigail Ball, widow of David Ball, deceased, Frank Ball, Addison Ball and Martha Ball, his wife, Orphan Heirs, sometimes called Ortha Ann Haas and sometimes called Ortha Hays, Frances the heir of Lorenzo Ball, deceased, the above named defendants, except Martha Ball, being referred to in the Matter of the Estate of David Ball, deceased, probated in the County Court of Jackson County, Oregon, as the heirs of David Ball, deceased, the said Frances — being referred to as "Frances — the heir of Lorenzo Ball, deceased," Wm. M. Floyd and Floyd, his wife, and to all other persons or parties unknown, claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate hereinafter described, defendants:

You and each of you are hereby required to appear in the above entitled Court and to answer the complaint of the plaintiff filed therein against you on or before the last day of the publication of this summons. The date of the first publication is the 20th day of September, 1913, and the last publication the 8th day of November, 1913, as provided in the order of the above named court for the publication of this summons, said order directing that said summons shall be published at least once a week for six consecutive weeks, and designating the said 20th day of September, 1913, as the first day for the publication of said summons.

And you are hereby notified that if you fail to so appear and answer said complaint within said time the plaintiff will apply to the above entitled court for the relief prayed for in said complaint, to-wit: For a decree of this court quieting the title to the property hereinafter described and adjudging that the defendants to whom this summons is directed, nor either of them, have any right, title or interest in or to said land or premises, or any part or parcel thereof; that said

defendants and each of them be forever enjoined and debarred from asserting any claim whatever in or to said land and premises adverse to the plaintiff, and for such other relief as this Honorable Court may deem meet and equitable.

That the real property affected by this suit is situated in the County of Jackson and State of Oregon, and described as follows:

Beginning at the southwest corner of Donation Land Claim number 51, in Township 37 South of Range 1 West of the Willamette Meridian, and running thence north 11.78 chains to or near the center of Bear Creek; thence south 51 1/2 degrees east 3.96 chains along the channel of said creek; thence south 34 1/2 degrees east 7.51 chains to a stake; thence west 11.28 chains to the place of beginning, containing 7.64 acres, more or less.

Also, beginning at the northwest corner of the E. E. Gore Donation Land Claim number 48, in Township 37 South of Range 1 West of the Willamette Meridian, and running thence north 11 chains and 12 links, thence south 51 degrees and 15 minutes west 25 chains and 82 links to the west side of the county road; thence south 40 degrees east, on the west line of the county road 1 chain and 26 links; thence east 19 chains to the west line of said donation land claim; thence north on said last mentioned west line 6 chains and 22 links to the place of beginning, containing 18 acres, more or less.

This order is published by order of the Hon. F. M. Calkins, Judge of the above entitled Court, duly made and filed on the 17th day of September, 1913.

MULKEY & CHERRY,
Medford, Oregon, Attorneys for Plaintiff.

Notice to Creditors

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF OREGON, IN AND FOR JACKSON COUNTY.

In the Matter of the Estate of Fanchion M. Love, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that by an order duly made and entered by the County Court of Jackson County, Oregon, the undersigned, Agnes S. Love, has been appointed administratrix of the estate of Fanchion M. Love, deceased, and has duly qualified as such administratrix.

All persons having claims against said decedent or said estate are hereby notified and required to present the same properly verified to the undersigned administratrix at the office of her attorney, Charles Prim, in Jacksonville, Jackson County, Oregon, on or before six months from and after the date of the first publication of this notice.

The date of the first publication of this notice is October 4, 1913.

AGNES S. LOVE,
Administratrix of the Estate of Fanchion M. Love, Deceased.

Change in Southern Pacific Time Table.

Effective January 1st, 1913.

NORTH BOUND TRAINS.

20 Portland Passenger.....7:30 A.M.
24 Grants Pass Motor.....10:31 A.M.
32 Grants Pass Motor.....4:11 P.M.
14 Oregon Express.....5:47 P.M.
16 Oregon Express.....5:20 P.M.
12 Shasta Limited (Mail only) 2:44 A.M.
Extra fare train.

SOUTH BOUND TRAINS.

23 Ashland Motor.....8:45 A.M.
13 California Express.....10:52 A.M.
31 Ashland Motor.....2:24 P.M.
15 San Francisco Express...3:30 P.M.
11 Shasta Limited (Mail only) 5:22 A.M.
Extra fare train.
19 Ashland Local.....11:45 P.M.

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