

SOLAR CONTRASTS

The Arctic Is a Deep Cup, the Antarctic a Huge Bulb.

FORMS OF LIFE DIFFER ALSO.

In the North Are the Eskimos, and Plants and Animals Are Relatively Abundant, While the South Has No Human Beings and Little Vegetation.

The earth which around an invisible axis, one end of which turns the deep cups of the Arctic ocean, while the other spins the huge white button of the antarctic continent.

In the north the ice floats on the sea like a moving floor. In the south it rests like a bossy shield on a vast dome of uplifted rock.

Close around the edges of the ice world, both north and south and even within it, animals and plants are found living. But in their species these inhabitants of the opposite poles are as different as the poles themselves.

On and around the antarctic continent there are several species of birds, notably albatrosses, petrels and the strange, upright walking penguins, with their black coats, white waistcoats and ludicrously polite bearing.

There are also whales and seals, but the human form is absent, except so far as it is mimicked to the eye of fancy by the stately penguins. The plants are scanty in number, although some bear flowers.

Within the arctic circle the scene is more animated. There are many arctic plants, some bearing brilliant flowers. Yellow buttercups and arctic poppies warm the heart of the explorer.

The saxifrage puts out its starry blossoms within 74 degrees of the pole. There are so many other species that a very attractive bouquet of arctic flowers may be formed. The animal life of the arctic is also relatively abundant. In the sea is the world circling whale, the walrus with his curling tusks and the various species of seals.

On the land and snow and sometimes on the icecaps are large and remarkable animals often in abundance. The great polar bear alone would suffice to make the lands that he tenants famous. There are reindeer, musk oxen, foxes, wolves, hare and lemmings.

Among birds, are grouse, ptarmigan, snow buntings, falcons, puffins and arctic. But man is there, too, in the person of the hut dwelling, fur clothed, fish-eating Eskimo.

The reason why the life around the two poles is so different and so contrasted in its forms is probably to be found in the climatic differences, which, in turn, are governed by the elevation. The sea level is similar in both cases—whales and seals are the characteristic animals that inhabit the polar waters. But the great elevation of the antarctic continent, with its eternal burden of snow and ice, thousands of feet in thickness, continually sending down immensurable glaciers that form vast platforms of thick ice all around the borders of the continent, keeps the mean temperature at a low level and drives life away from the snow buried land. The atmosphere over the south pole manufactures snow and ice without limit. As the burden piles higher at the center it pushes outward on all sides down the slopes of the continent until it reaches the bordering sea.

But things have not always been thus. The recent explorers of the antarctic have found remains of ancient life, recalling the life of the temperate zone and the tropics. The coal deposits of the antarctic continent are believed to be of vast extent. They could not have been formed under present conditions. They consist of the fossilized remains of immense forests. They could not have been transported to their present location either by land or water. They must have been formed where they are. Consequently the antarctic regions must once have enjoyed a mild climate and atmospheric conditions very favorable to an abundant vegetation.

But if there was an abundance of vegetation there is every reason to believe that there was an abundance of animal life also. At that time the south pole, instead of being elevated many thousands of feet above the sea, may have lain at a low level. That, in itself, would raise the mean temperature, but it would not be sufficient to produce all the difference between present and past conditions of antarctic life.

Either the sun was hotter in that distant time, or the composition of the atmosphere was such as to retain more heat, or the inclination of the earth's axis was different from what it is today, or, as some have imagined, the solar system was then passing through a warmer region of space. Whatever the cause may have been, there is no doubt that there was a time when the lands around both the poles were habitable by animals and plants, most of which have since been driven toward the equator.

As the antarctic continent rose, and assumed its burden of ice, the relics of its former splendid life were buried almost beyond recovery, while in the far north, where there has been no corresponding elevation, but possibly a depression, more of the ancient life forms have remained, while the traces of what they once were are more easily recovered.—Garrett P. Serviss in Spokesman-Review.

There is the genius that changes the world from ugliness to beauty and the great curse to a great blessing.—J. M. W. Turner.

PAUPER SNOBS OF INDIA.

Beggars That Will Not Work Because They Are Aristocrats.

One-fourth of the Anglo-Indian population in India is supported by charity. For the Anglo-Indian thinks that work is beneath him, and really at heart he is a born snob. It isn't drunkenness which makes him an object of charity, for there is comparatively little drunkenness among the poor in India. Nor is it the seasonal trades, as it sometimes is with us, for work there is continuous the year round. Neither is it the monotony of a dreary home or daily toll that drives him to drink and then to poverty. For there is no part of Calcutta where there are people of one social grade, but the homes of the poor are interspersed with the rich.

He is a pauper purely and simply because he is an aristocrat. He has English blood in his veins and he wants to live like the English, and the English in India are the successful and the rich. They have their well appointed homes, their servants and every luxury. The Englishman who works with his hands, the men in the factories, the day laborers, the frontiersmen, the farmers are not found in India. The beggar snob does not know of their existence. He knows only the coolies and the Hindus, who work with their hands, and he will not be one of them. He wishes to pattern his life after the Englishman whom he knows. He wants to have a servant and be waited on, and if he cannot he will not work. To dig with a shovel is a disgrace in his eyes and begging is infinitely more respectable.

So the Anglo-Indian pauper is supported on a scale better than that of the faithful workmen among the Hindus and coolies, and the burden of the charity falls on the rich English. The wealthy Hindus will take none of the responsibilities. They say that the Englishman created this class and that on him falls the weight of support.

There is another cause of this poverty also, apart from this strong false sentiment. That is the insupportable conditions of life which cause the death of the father of the household at an early age. This reduces the family to pauperism at once, as the lines of work open to the Anglo-Indian woman which she will accept are practically none.—Chicago Tribune.

INGENIOUS SUNDIALS.

They Were Quite Popular In Paris In The Eighteenth Century.

Parisians have always been extremely devoted to sundials, and it is probable that the French capital possesses a greater number of these time-indicating devices than any other city in the world.

Even in the eighteenth century the sundial was most popular in Paris, and fashion singled out for its choice the sundial of the Palais Royale. Every day at noon this was the center of interest of an eager crowd. A writer of that period tells of a "great crowd in the corner of the Palais Royale garden, standing motionless with their noses in the air," each was waiting for noon, having his watch in hand, ready to set at 12 o'clock.

When the Duke of Orleans was altering the palace in 1782 the Parisians were much disturbed, thinking that they were to be deprived of their favorite sundial. But the duke not only preserved the sundial, but added to it a little powder magazine, which was so arranged that it exploded when the sunlight fell upon it, thus notifying every one who heard the explosion that the hour of noon had arrived. Later a cannon which was discharged by the sun at noon took the place of the little powder magazine.

Buffon arranged an ingenious dial in the botanical garden. A globe which represented the earth was suspended by a hair. The hair was burned through by the sun at noon, and the globe fell upon a Chinese gong.—St. Louis Republic.

The Greatest Discovery.

We were talking of the great discoveries and wondering which was the greatest, and some of us suggested electricity, wireless telegraphy, flying machines and microbes and anaesthetics. One fell back on steam, but another—a reticent man usually—remarked that the most surprising discovery of man was that this earth moves round the sun and is not the most important small holding in the universe.—London Spectator.

Began to Enjoy Himself.

"He stayed so late that in desperation I brought out the graphophone about 11:30 and played 'Home, Sweet Home.'"

"Did that start him?"

"Quite the contrary. When he learned we had a graphophone he made me play about every record we had."—London Courier-Journal.

What She Had.

Swabbs married a widow on being told that she had an ocean of money. He afterward found she did not have a bank account at all. He had only been told that she had a notion of money, which he found out soon enough.—London Telegraph.

A Second Edison.

Farmer—Yes, sir. That hired man of mine is one of the greatest inventors of the century. City Boarder—You don't say? What did he invent? Farmer—Petrified motion.—Judge.

Rather Odd.

"It's pretty expensive to have one's own lawyer."

Administrators Final Notice.

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF OREGON FOR JACKSON COUNTY.

In the matter of the estate of David Linn, deceased: Notice is hereby given that the undersigned administrators of the estate of David Linn, deceased, have filed her final account in the above entitled court; and said court has fixed Monday, the 8th day of June, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon in the court room of said court, in the County Court House, in the town of Jacksonville, Oregon as the time and place for the hearing of said final account.

All persons interested are hereby notified to make or file their objections to said final account, if any they have, with said court on or before said time.

CORINNE LINN, Administratrix Estate of David Linn, deceased.

Chi-Namel for staining your old furniture. At Fred J. Fick's.

SUMMONS

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR JACKSON COUNTY.

Leon B. Haskins and Gertrude Odgers Haskins, husband and wife and Nannie Barr and W. H. Barr, wife and husband, Plaintiffs,

vs. H. A. Knight, Defendant. Suit in Equity.

To H. A. Knight the above named defendant: In the Name of the State of Oregon; You are hereby commanded to appear and answer the complaint of plaintiffs against you now on file in the above entitled court and cause on or before the last day prescribed in the publication of summons herein, to-wit: on or before six weeks from the date of the first publication of summons provided in the order of publication of summons herein which date is the 24th day of May, 1913. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer the complaint of plaintiffs herein within said time, for want thereof the plaintiffs, and each thereof, will apply to the court for the relief prayed for in their complaint, which is succinctly stated as follows, to-wit: that a decree be entered in favor of the plaintiffs and each thereof, debarring and excluding you forever from claiming or asserting any right, title, interest, lien or estate, either in law or equity, to the following described real property, situated and being in the County of Jackson and State of Oregon, to-wit:

The north-west quarter of the north-west quarter of Sec. 15, and the north-east quarter of the north-east quarter of the north-east quarter of sec. 16, all in Township 38, South of Range 2 West of the Willamette Meridian, containing 80 acres according to government survey, to which said described real property you claim an interest; that certain contract of sale of said real property from these plaintiffs to the defendant be cancelled, and for their costs and disbursements herein.

This summons is published in the Jacksonville Post, a weekly newspaper, published at Jacksonville, Jackson County, Oregon by order of Hon. F. M. Calkins, Judge of said court, which order was made and entered of record on the 19th day of May, 1913, and which order requires you to appear and answer the said complaint on or before the last day prescribed in said order for publication of this summons, to-wit, on or before six weeks from the 24th day of May, 1913, the date of first publication of this summons.

DEARMOND & DEARMOND, Attorneys for Plaintiffs.

Notice of Sheriff's Sale Under Execution.

By virtue of an execution and order of sale duly issued by the clerk of the circuit court of the State of Oregon, in and for the County of Jackson, dated the 13th day of May, 1913, in a certain suit in the Circuit Court for said county and state, wherein Thomas McAndrew as plaintiff recovered judgment against George H. Young, A. T. Brown and Celia E. Brown, his wife, as defendants, in the sum of Six Thousand (\$6000.00) Dollars, with interest thereon from the 6th day of September, 1911, at the rate of six per cent per annum, and for the further sum of Seventy-one and 45-100 (\$71.45) Dollars, taxes, penalty and interest paid by plaintiff for the year 1911, and the further sum of One Hundred and One and 25-100 (\$101.25) Dollars, taxes and penalty paid by plaintiff on said premises for the year 1912, and the further sum of Ninety-three and 94-100 (\$93.94) Dollars, paving assessment and interest paid by said plaintiff on said premises that was due October 7, 1912, and the further sum of Five Hundred (\$500.00) Dollars, attorney's fees, and the further sum of Sixteen (\$16.00) Dollars, costs and disbursements.

Public Notice is hereby given that I will, on MONDAY, JUNE 10, 1913, at the front door of the Court House at Jacksonville, Jackson County, Oregon, at the hour of ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day, offer for sale and will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand the following described real property, situated and being in Jackson County, Oregon, to-wit:

Lot number six (6) in Block number twenty-two (22) of the Town (now City) of Medford, according to the original official plat thereof, now on record.

This sale is made by virtue of an execution and order of sale on foreclosure of a bond for dues, decreed by the Circuit Court in Jackson County, Oregon, on May 16, 1913, to be a mortgage on said premises, which said bond for dues bears date of September 6, 1910, and is shown of record in Volume 21, at page 128 of the Deed Records of Jackson County, Oregon, which was executed by Thomas McAndrew in favor of George H. Young, one of the defendants in said suit, and signed by him to the other defendants, and I will, on said day, sell said real property, or so much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy said judgment, attorney's fees, costs and accruing costs.

Dated at Jacksonville, Oregon, on this 10th day of May, 1913.

W. H. SINGLER, Sheriff of Jackson County, Oregon, By E. W. WIS. N. Deputy.

Notice for Publication.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, U. S. Land Office at Roseburg, Oregon, April 11, 1913.

Notice is hereby given that Edwin Fietze, of Buncom, Oregon, who, on September 23, 1911, made Homestead Entry Serial No. 97535, for beginning at the NE cor. Sec. 27, T. 39, S. R. 2, W. W. M. extending thence E. 29.53 chains, thence S. 40 degrees, W. 19.55 chains, thence N. 88 degrees, W. 17.52 chains, thence N. 14.49 chains to place of beginning, Sec. 26, Township Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Commutation Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before W. H. Canon United States Commissioner, at Medford, Oregon, on the 31 day of May, 1913.

Claimant names as witnesses: George Trask, of Buncom, Oregon, W. O. McArthur, of Buncom, Oregon, Nelson Gursel, of Buncom, Oregon, George A. Gault, of Buncom, Oregon.

B. J. JONES, Register.

Notice of heriff's Sale.

By virtue of an execution and order of sale duly issued by the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the County of Jackson, State of Oregon, dated the 9th day of May, 1913, in a certain suit in the Circuit Court for said County and State, wherein Jerry Nunan as Plaintiff recovered judgment against Clinton Texter for the sum of One Hundred Eighty Seven and 50-100 (\$187.50) Dollars, with interest thereon from the 10th day of April, 1913 at the rate of 8 per cent per annum and Fifty (\$50.00) Dollars attorney's fee, and the further sum of Eleven (\$11.00) Dollars costs.

Public notice is hereby given that I will on SATURDAY, JUNE 14, 1913 at the front door of the Court House in Jacksonville, in said County and State, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day sell at Public auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand the following described real property.

The Southeast quarter of Section 8 in Township 34 South of Range 4, West of the Willamette Meridian, in Jackson County, Oregon.

This sale is made by virtue of an execution and order of sale on the foreclosure of a mortgage given by said Defendant to said Plaintiff on the above described property, dated November 5th, 1908 and recorded in Volume 23, Page 230, March 8th, 1909 and I will sell the above property or so much thereof as shall be necessary to satisfy said judgment, attorney's fee, costs and accruing costs.

Dated at Jacksonville, Oregon, on this 9th day of May 1913.

W. H. SINGLER, Sheriff, By E. W. WILSON, Deputy.

Citation.

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF JACKSON.

In the Matter of the Estate of James Cook, deceased.

Citation to Show Cause on Application to Sell Real Property.

To Lucinda Denson, William Cook, George W. Cook, Dan Harrington, Susie Lenelone, Annie Warner, Mary Pope, Harry Harrington, Frank Harrington, Wesley Harrington, Nora Parker (otherwise known as Nora Bowles) Annie Cook and John Cook, and to all Other Heirs Unknown of James Cook, if any such there be:

It appearing to my satisfaction upon reading the petition of John Cook, as administrator of the estate of James Cook, deceased, duly verified the 30th day of April, 1913, and this day duly presented and filed herein, that in order to pay the charges, expenses and claims against the estate that the following described premises, or a portion thereof, should be sold, namely, the South half of the Northeast quarter and the North half of the Southeast quarter of Section Twenty (20), Township (31) South, Range Three (3) East of the Willamette Meridian in Jackson County, Oregon.

It is Ordered, that a citation shall issue to Lucinda Denson, William Cook, George W. Cook, Dan Harrington, Susie Lenelone, Annie Warner, Mary Pope, Harry Harrington, Frank Harrington, Wesley Harrington, Nora Parker (otherwise known as Nora Bowles) Annie Cook, and John Cook, heirs of James Cook, deceased, and to all other heirs unknown, if any such there be, and directing them and each of them to appear before said county court on Monday, the 24th day of June, 1913, at 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day at the court room of said county court at the County Court House at Jacksonville, in the County of Jackson, Oregon, to show cause, if any exist, why an order should not be made, authorizing the said administrator to sell so much of the above described real property of the said deceased as shall be necessary, as prayed for in said petition.

And it further appearing from said petition that none of the above mentioned heirs, except John Cook, the petitioner, resides within the state of Oregon; but that all of them, except the said John Cook, reside in the state of California.

It is Further Ordered, that said citation be served upon each one of said non-resident heirs by publishing the same in the Jacksonville Post, a newspaper published in Jackson County, Oregon, once a week for four successive weeks prior to June 2nd, 1913. Dated May 1st, 1913.

F. L. TOU VILLE, County Judge.

SUMMONS

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF JACKSON.

Edwin H. Williams, Plaintiff,

vs. Oregon-California Development Co., a foreign corporation, defendant.

Suit in Equity to Foreclose a Mortgage.

To Oregon-California Development Co., the above named defendant:

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON: You are hereby notified that you are required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled court and cause on or before the expiration of six weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons, namely, on or before June 25th, 1913; or if service of summons be made upon you personally and without the State of Oregon after order for publication of summons, then on or before the expiration of six weeks from the date of such service upon you, and you will take notice that if you fail to so appear and answer said complaint with in said time plaintiff will take a default against you and will apply to the court for the relief prayed for in his complaint, to-wit: for a judgment against you for the sum of \$432.00 with interest thereon from January 10th, 1912 at 6 per cent per annum and for judgment for the further sum of fifty dollars attorney's fees and for the costs and disbursements of this suit and for a decree foreclosing that certain mortgage of the said defendant executed to the plaintiff herein of date February 6, 1912 now of record in Vol. 30 at pages 250 and 251 of the Mortgage Records of Jackson County, Oregon and for the sale, to satisfy the aforesaid judgments, of that certain property described in and covered by said mortgage, to-wit: All of Lot Two in Section "D" of the Rogue River Valley Orchards Company's tract, situated in Township 33, South of Range 1 East of the Willamette Meridian in Jackson County, Oregon as shown upon the recorded plat thereof on record in the office of the County Recorder of said county and state.

And for such other, further and different relief as to the Court shall seem equitable.

This summons is published in the Jacksonville Post by order of the Hon. F. M. Calkins, one of the judges of the above entitled court and which said order was made and docted in Chambers on the 10th day of May, 1913, wherein it is ordered that you appear and answer the complaint on file herein on or before the expiration of six weeks from the date prescribed in said order as the date of the first publication of this summons.

The date of the first publication of this summons is May 17, 1913 and the date of the last publication and on or before which date you are required to appear and answer is June 25th, 1913.

H. K. HANNA, Attorney For the Plaintiff at Jacksonville, Oregon.

If you have young children you have perhaps noticed that discoverers of the stomach are their most common ailment. To correct this you will find Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets excellent. They are easy and pleasant to take, and mild and gentle in effect. For sale by all dealers.

SUMMONS

IN THE JUSTICE'S COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF MEDFORD, FOR JACKSON COUNTY, STATE OF OREGON.

W. H. Barr, Plaintiff,

vs. S. C. Lee, Defendant.

Action to recover money.

To S. C. Lee, Defendant: In the name of the State of Oregon; You are hereby commanded to appear and answer the plaintiff's complaint against you now on file in the above entitled court and cause on or before the 9th day of June, 1913, said date being the expiration of six weeks from the day of the first publication of this summons.

And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer for want thereof, plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief prayed for in the complaint, succinctly stated as follows: for a judgment for the sum of \$133.05, and interest on said sum from the 19th day of April 1913, and for costs of this action.

This summons is published in the Jacksonville Post by order of the Honorable G. O. Taylor, Justice of the Peace in and for the above entitled district, which said order was made and entered of record on the 24th day of April, 1913, which order requires you to appear on or before the last day prescribed in this summons. The date of the first publication of this summons is the 25 day of April, 1913.

MULKLEY & CHERRY, Attorneys for Plaintiff, Medford, Oregon.

Wall Paper!

We have it in all the very latest and most up-to-date designs and shades, at prices that will appeal to you. Make your selection while the stock is complete. Headquarters for

All Kinds of Paints, Oils, Brushes, Glass, Etc.

To brighten up your dingy old furniture try

Chi-Namel

at Fred J. Fick's

Change in Southern Pacific Time Table.

Effective January 1st, 1910:

NORTH BOUND TRAINS.

20 Portland Passenger.....7:30 A.M.

24 Grants Pass Motor.....10:31 A.M.

32 Grants Pass Motor.....4:58 P.M.

14 Oregon Express.....5:45 P.M.

16 Oregon Express.....5:58 P.M.

12 Shasta Limited (Mail only) 2:35 A.M.

SOUTH BOUND TRAINS.

23 Ashland Motor.....8:45 A.M.

13 California Express.....10:52 A.M.

31 Ashland Motor.....2:24 P.M.

15 San Francisco Express...3:35 P.M.

11 Shasta Limited (Mail only) 5:47 A.M.

BETTER THAN SPANKING

Spanking will not cure children of wetting the bed, because it is not a habit but a dangerous disease. The C. H. Rowan Drug Co., Dept. 1475, Chicago, Ill., have discovered a strictly harmless remedy for this distressing disease and to make known its merits they will send a 50c. package securely wrapped and prepaid Absolutely Free to any reader of The Jacksonville Post. This remedy also cures frequent desire to urinate and inability to control urine during the night or day in old or young. The C. H. Rowan Drug Co. is an Old Reliable House, write to them today for the free medicine. Cure the afflicted members of your family, then tell your neighbors and friends about this remedy.

Sell Your Property

By listing it with us

We are revising our lists ready for the spring trade. If you have real estate to dispose of at a fair price, place it in our hands for sale, we have a number of prospective buyers who expect value for their money.

We can sell your property at a price equal to its full value but do not want any listed at fictitious or "Boom" price.

Rogue River Realty Co.

R. R. R. OFFICE: Bank of Jacksonville Bldg. Upstairs Jacksonville, Ore.

Charles F. Dunford

DRA YAGE Express, Freight, General Delivery. Teaming to all Parts of the Country. Nothing too Heavy or too Light. Agents for Colestin Mineral Water. JACKSONVILLE OREGON

Harry Lewis Oscar Lewis

Jacksonville Meat Market

LEWIS BROTHERS, Props. Dealers In All Kinds of Fresh and Cured Meats. Poultry, Choice lard, Etc. JACKSONVILLE, OREGON