

INDEPENDENCE CLASSIFIED Business Directory.

This directory is corrected monthly, and a copy sent to every wholesale merchant in Portland. Live merchants will see the advantage of having their names under appropriate headings.

- AMUSEMENTS. Opera House, Main St. Patterson Bros. Mgrs. BANKS. Ind. National, Cor. Main and Monmouth Sts. First National, Cor. Main and C Sts. BROKERS, GRAIN AND HOPS. Geo. E. Bray, Office First National Bank. BARBERS & BATHS. E. T. Henkle, Main street. Not authorized to announce. BREWERIES. None. BILLIARD HALL. Pink U. Patterson, Main street. BLACKSMITHS. H. A. Fuller, C street. Not authorized to announce. BOOKS & STATIONERY. Clodfelter Bros., Main street. BOOTS AND SHOES. Miller & Patterson, near First Nat'l Bank. BRICK. J. B. Cooper, corner C street. CARPENTERS & CONTRACTORS. Finch & Claggett, office B street. Campbell & Son—leave orders at Clodfelter B. CIGAR FACTORY. None. CITY OFFICIALS. J. A. Veness, Mayor. Geo. W. Reed, Recorder. F. F. Myers, Marshal. CONFECTIONERY & FRUIT. Robinson & Robinson, The Bijou, P. C. Patterson, near opera house. CHURCHES & PASTORS. Baptist, J. Fred Jenkins. Presbyterian, J. A. Townsend. Congregational, D. V. Poling. Evangelical, S. A. Copley. Methodist, T. W. Potter. M. E. South, Edwin Palmer. Christian, Non-resident pastor. COLLECTION AGENT. M. O. Potter, Main street. CANNERIES. Ind. Cannery Co., near depot. DAIRIES. J. G. VanOrdel, Independence. DENTISTS. E. M. Graves, Ind. Nat'l Bank, up stairs. S. A. Mulkey, O'Donnell Brick, up stairs. J. B. Johnson, Cor. Railroad & Monmouth Sts. DOCTORS. Lee & Hahdt, Ind. Nat'l Bank, up stairs. E. L. Ketchum, Monmouth St., near R. R. O. D. Butler, opera house, up stairs. DRAIN TILE. Not authorized to announce. DRAY COMPANIES. Hubbard & Stearns, Railroad St. W. D. Elkins, leave orders at Hotel. DRESSMAKERS. Miss Sophia Goff, at residence, Railroad St. Not authorized to announce. DRUGGISTS. Shelby, Alexander & Co., Main St. Patterson Bros., opera house. ELECTRIC LIGHT CO. Not authorized to announce. FIRE DEPARTMENT. W. O. Cook, Chief engineer. FISH, OYSTERS & GAME. D. B. Boydston, C street. FLOUR MILLS. Ind. Mill Co., Geo. W. Kline & Co. Star Mills, D. W. Sears & Co. FOUNDRY. Not authorized to announce. FURNITURE. W. O. Cook, Whiteaker brick. GEN'L MDSE. Rosendorf & Hirschberg, Main street, J. M. Vanduy, Cor. Main and C streets. Not authorized to announce. GROCERIES. Wilcox, Baldwin & Co., South side C street. McEachern & Sandcock, Corner M and C. Outy & Padock, West side Main street. HARDWARE & AGL. IMPTS. J. F. O'Donnell, Cor. Main and Monmouth Sts. J. M. Wade & Co., Main and C streets. Not authorized to announce. HARNESS. Not authorized to announce. HOTEL. Hill Palace Hotel, J. M. Stark, Prop. ICE FACTORY. None.

- INSURANCE AGENTS. Not authorized to announce. JOB PRINTER. West Side Office, Main street. JUSTICE OF PEACE. Not authorized to announce. LAUNDRY. Ind. Steam Laundry, A. J. Ashison. LAWYERS. A. M. Hurley, Main street. Geo. A. Smith, Ind. Nat'l Bank, up stairs. LIVE STOCK BREEDERS & DEALERS. T. B. Huntley, Independence. LODGING HOUSE. The Huntington, D. H. Clodfelter, near depot. LIVERY STABLES. Peter Cook, Main street. Eli Johnson, Main street. LUMBER. Prescott & Veness, saw mill. MARBLE WORKS. G. L. Hawkins, cor. Railroad and E streets. MARKET GARDNER. T. L. Hartman. MASONS, BRICK & STONE. Not authorized to announce. MEAT MARKETS. Sperring Bros., Main street. Louis Knapp, C street. MERCHANT TAILORS. W. G. Sharman, C street. MILLINERS. Not authorized to announce. MUSIC TEACHERS. Not authorized to announce. MUSIC & INSTRUMENTS. Not authorized to announce. NEWSPAPERS. West Side, issued Friday, \$2.00. NOTARIES PUBLIC. Not authorized to announce. PAINTERS & PAPER HANGERS. M. D. Scott, Main street. Willis Hill, leave orders at Outy & Padock's. PHOTOGRAPHER. D. H. Craven, C street, north side. PIANO & ORGANS. Not authorized to announce. POULTRY BREEDER. Loughary Bros., Independence. RAILROAD. Ind. Mon. Motor Co., J. Dornise, conductor. Sobelner Pacific—Ind. to Portland—75 miles. REAL ESTATE AGENT. Not authorized to announce. RESTAURANTS. City Restaurant, C. D. Campbell, Prop. Not authorized to announce. SECRET SOCIETIES. Ind. Lodge No. 22, A. O. U. W. Valley Lodge No. 41, I. O. O. F. Leon Lodge No. 29, A. F. & A. M. Homer Lodge No. 42, K. of P. Redmen. Woodmen. Hebrew Degree IOOF, Clover Leaf No. 56. SALOONS. The Gem—J. H. Cooper, prop. The Castle—S. E. Owens, prop. The Mazepa—F. J. Morris, prop. The Monogram—Layton Smith, prop. The Hotel Bar—H. D. Waller, prop. SASH & DOORS. Mitchell & Bohannon, Main street. M. T. Crow, near depot. SCHOOLS. Public, C. A. Hitchcock, Principal. SODA WATER MFRS. None. UNDERTAKERS. Not authorized to announce. VETERINARY SURGEON. E. J. Young, Ind. Nat'l Bank, up stairs. WAGON REPAIRING. A. McNeil, Main street. WAREHOUSES. Not authorized to announce. WATCHES, CLOCKS & JEWELRY. O. A. Kramer, Main street. WELL BORERS. None. WOOD DEALERS. None.

"Only the Scars Remain,"

Says HENRY HUDSON, of the James Smith Woolen Machinery Co., Philadelphia, Pa., who certifies as follows: "Among the many testimonials which I see in regard to certain medicines performing cures, cleansing the blood, etc., none impress me more than my own case. Twenty years ago, at the age of 28 years, I had swellings come on my legs, which broke and became running sores. Our family physician could do me no good, and it was feared that the bones would be affected. At last, my good

Mother Urged Me to try Ayer's Sarsaparilla. I took three bottles, the sores healed, and I have not been troubled since. Only the scars remain, and the memory of the past, to remind me of the good Ayer's Sarsaparilla has done me. I now weigh two hundred and twenty pounds, and am in the best of health. I have been on the road for the past twelve years, have noticed Ayer's Sarsaparilla advertised in all parts of the United States, and always take pleasure in telling what good it did for me." Ayer's Sarsaparilla Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. Cures others, will cure you

Dr. S. A. MULKEY DENTIST. Independence, Or.



The PROFESSION PRACTICED in all its branches. Satisfaction Guaranteed. Office over O'Donnell's Hardware Store, Cor. Main & Monmouth Sts. Office hours 8 a. m. to 12 m. and 1 p. m. to 5 p. m.

FOR Fine Photographs Crayon Work Pastels India Inks Water Colors Go to D. H. CRAVEN'S Photograph Gallery Independence, Or.

A DELICIOUS FRUIT

J. W. Clark has received a supply of those rare Japanese Wineberries, which have heretofore been selling at prices ranging from \$1.00 to \$1.50 each plant, but he can offer them delivered for \$2.00 A DOZEN. It grows like a tree, is perfectly hardy and the plants you get are 2 years of age, and grown in Oregon, and will bear next year. Address, before the stock is exhausted, J. W. CLARK, Independence, Or. 50-4t

DIRECT LEGISLATION

DIFFERENCE IN GOVERNMENTS

The Initiative and Referendum in Switzerland During the Past Twenty-Five Years.

The common necessities of a Swiss neighborhood, such as establishing and maintaining local roads, police, and schools, and administering its common wealth, bring its citizens together in democratic assemblies. These are of different forms. One form of such assembly, the basis of the superstructure of government, is the political cantonal meeting. "In it take place the elections, federal, state, and local; it is the local unit of state government and the residuary legatee of all powers not granted to other authorities. Its proceedings are simple and highly democratic. It meets either at the call of an executive council of its own election, or in pursuance of adjournment, and, as a rule, on a Sunday or holiday. Its presiding officer is sometimes the mayor, sometimes a special chairman. Care is taken that only voters shall sit in the body of the assembly, it being a rule in Zurich that the register of citizens shall lie on the desk for inspection. Tellers are appointed by vote and must be persons who do not belong to the village council, since that is the local cabinet which proposes measures for consideration. Any member of the assembly may offer motions or amendments, but usually they are brought forward by the town council, or at least referred to that body before being voted upon." The officials of the commune chosen in the communal meeting, are one chief executive (who in French communes usually has two assistants,) a communal council, which legislates on the lesser matters coming up between communal meetings, and such minor officials as are not left to choice of the council.

A second form of neighborhood assembly is one composed only of those citizens who have rights in the communal corporate domains and funds, these rights being either inherited or acquired (sometimes by purchase) after a term of purely political citizenship. A third form is the parish meeting, at which gather the members of the same faith in the commune, or of even a smaller church district. The Protestant, the Catholic, and the Jewish are recognized as state religions—the Protestant alone in some cantons, the Catholic in others, both in several, and both with the Jewish in others. A fourth form of local assembly is that of the school district, usually a subdivision of a commune. It elects a board of education, votes taxes to defray school expenses, supervises educational matters, and in some districts elects teachers.

Dividing the commune thus into voting groups, each with its appropriate purpose, makes for justice. He who has a share in the communal public wealth (forests, pastoral and agricultural land, and perhaps funds,) is not endangered in this property through the votes of non-participant newcomers. Nor are educational affairs with general politics. And, though state and religion are not yet severed, each form of belief is largely left to itself; in some cantons provision is made that a citizen's taxes shall not go toward the support of a religion to which he is opposed.

ORGANIZATION OF CANTON AND CONFEDERATION. In no canton in Switzerland is there more than one legislative body; in none is there a senate. The cities in Switzerland have no mayor, the cantons have no governor, and, if the title be used in the American sense, the republic has no president. Instead of the usual single executive head, the Swiss employ an executive council. Hence, in every canton a deadlock in legislation is impossible, the way is open for all law demanded by a majority, and neither in canton or confederation is one-man power known.

The cantonal legislature is the Grand Council. In the Landsgemeinde cantons and those having the obligatory referendum, it is a little more than a supervisory committee, preparing measures for the vote of the citizens and acting as a check on the cantonal executive council. In the remaining cantons (those having the optional referendum), the legislature has the power to spend money below a specified limit; to enact laws of specified kinds, usually not of general application; and to elect the more important officials, the amount of discretion [in the different cantons] rising gradually till the complete representative government is reached in Freiburg, which resembles one of our states. Though in several cantons the Grand Council meets every two months for a few days' session, in most of the cantons it meets twice a year. The pay of members ranges from 80 cts. to \$1.30 a day. The legislative bodies are large; the ratio in five cantons is one legislator to every 1000 inhabitants; in twelve it ranges from one to 187 up to one to 800,

ann in the remaining 8vo from one to 1000 to one to 2000. The Landsgemeinde cantons usually have fifty to sixty members; Geneva, with 20,000 voters, has a hundred.

In six of the twenty-two cantons, if a certain number of voters petition for it, the question must be submitted to the people's whether or not the legislature shall be recalled and a new one elected. The formation of the Swiss Federal Assembly (congress), established in 1848, was influenced by the make-up of the American congress. The lower house is elected by districts, as in the United States, the basis of representation being one member to 20,000 inhabitants, and the number of members 147. The term for this house is three years; the pay, four dollars a day, during session, and mileage. The upper house, the Council of States (senate), the only body of the kind in Switzerland, is composed of two members from each canton. Cantonal law governing their election, the tenure of their office is not the same; in some cantons they are elected by the people, in others by the legislature; their pay varies; their term of office ranges from one to three years. Their brief terms and the fact that their more important functions, such as the election of the federal executive council, take place in joint session with the second chamber, render the members of the "upper" house of less weight in national affairs than those of the "lower."

Real Estate Transfers.

Table listing real estate transfers with names and amounts.

Names of Taxpayers Not Given Last Week.

Table listing names of taxpayers and amounts.

Situation Wanted. By a lady as cook or housekeeper, for further particulars, call at this office. Go to J. F. O'Donnell for Mexican Silver Stove Polish. 48-

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

Royal Baking Powder ABSOLUTELY PURE

INCOME TAX WILL LOOSE NEW YORK

Making the Present Democratic Gibraltar a Republican Voter for an Indefinite Term of Years. WASHINGTON, Nov. 17.—Bourke Cockran, of New York, spoke his mind with characteristic bluntness today to his fellow members of the ways and means committee regarding the proposed income tax. Mr. Cockran came down from New York this morning. He was at the capital bright and early, but the anticipated committee meeting was again postponed. It may occur tomorrow, or there may be another delay till Monday. In the meantime Mr. Cockran employed his leisure moments denouncing the proposition to tax incomes. He referred to the statement that the imposition of such a tax would be gratifying to the populists, and added sarcastically that when democrats began chasing populists some one always gets "left," and that one is usually the democratic party. Such a tax, he informed a little coterie of his committee associates, was vicious in principle. It was class legislation of the worst character. In this case it would array the rich against the poor, and in such a contest the rich always came out ahead. It would relieve the lazier man of responsibility in maintaining the government, and in the end it would exclude him from participation in it. If such a tax should be levied it ought then, in his judgment, to apply equally to everybody, so that the man that earns \$2 a day might pay his tax of 4 cents, and thus preserve his rights and duties as a self-respecting citizen, just the same as the man whose income was \$40 a day. Politically, he thought it would be fatal to the democratic party. One result would be to make New York, now the Gibraltar, a republican center for an indefinite term of years.

THE MEXICAN REVOLT.

A Report That a Battle Occurred Yesterday Near Palomas. EL PASO, TEX., Nov. 17.—Latest development in the Mexican revolution is that a battle occurred today somewhere near Palomas. But this is only because it was so planned, and not on account of any news. The Mexican consul today presented to the district judge the names of the people living in this country that the Diaz government wants arrested on the charge of violation of the neutrality laws. Judge Buckler agreed to furnish the information to the United States marshal and state rangers. Three hundred federal troops are now on their way from Mexico to strengthen the forces in Juarez.

THE QUEEN OF THE OCEAN.

She Steamed 7.3-4 Knots at a Rate of 55.03 Knots an Hour. BOSTON, Nov. 18.—The Columbia today fairly won the title of queen of the ocean. She steamed from Cape Ann to Cape Porpoise, on a trial trip with the United States board of inspection on board. Her average speed for eighty-eight knots was 22.81 knots. But she steamed 7.3-4 knots of a run at a rate that averaged 25.03 knots an hour. She won for the builders, William Cramp & Son, a neat bonus of \$450,500.

DON'T SELL YOUR WHEAT.

A Hold-Your-Wheat Circular Has Been Issued by Farmers. ST. PAUL, Nov. 18.—The farmers in the Northwest, realizing the shortage of wheat, have held several meetings to discuss the situation and decry the cause of the unprecedented low prices in the face of the shortage. As a result another "hold your wheat" circular has been issued from Pierre. It reads in part as follows: "Every country in Europe except Russia, has this year had a short wheat crop. Our wheat crop is at least 1,000,000 under that of last year, and 2,000,000 less than that raised in 1891. The general financial stringency of the last six months has brought out large supplies for all. The harvest this year has been a poor one; the exports this fall have been large, amounting to about 30,000,000 bushels since the harvest began. After a thorough investigation of conditions existing, we feel certain that the year 1894 will bring much higher prices and do not hesitate to urge Northwestern producers to hold their wheat in hand for a few months."

WEST SIDE CLUBBING RATES

Table listing West Side Clubbing Rates with regular and our prices.

AN ALUMINUM BOOM.

News About the Metal Marvel—How It is Driving Silver Out of the Arts. WASHINGTON, Nov. 14.—There is big news to be told about aluminum. It is now on the market at sixty five cents a pound, and a thousand fresh uses for it have been discovered. Already it has driven silver out of the arts to some extent. It has almost superseded the latter metal as foil for "gilt" work, because it is quite as beautiful and can be beaten into leaf nearly as thin as gold-leaf. The production of it has surpassed that of nickel, and will soon exceed that of copper and lead. In fact, aluminum is destined to take the place of lead and copper to a large degree, as well as that of iron when it becomes cheap enough. Economical

DR. PRICE'S Cream Baking Powder. The only Pure Cream of Tartar Powder.—No Ammonia; No Alum. Used in Millions of Homes—40 Years the Standard