THE WEST SIDE, are so negligent that you fail to he will be helping himself by aid.

-ISSUED II

Polk County Publishing Company CLARK & ORTON, MANAGERS

belong.

FRIDAY, JUNE 12, 1891.

of 550,000,

In round numbers, the weight of 1,000,000 dollars in standard gold coin is 11 tons; standard silver coin, 26] tons; subsidiary silver coin, 25 tons; minor coin, 5 cent nickel, 100 tons.

Chili, where the war is now rag ing, of the scaports against the gov-The Oregon state grange, at the erument, has an area equal to about three states of Oregon, and in 1885 annual session at Hillsboro, ap pointed Hon, R. P. Boise, J. Voorhad a population of 2,526,969, which is about eight times that of Oregon.

some meetings. What is the mat- and then submitted to the people. terf Do you want a cannery? We hope to see the next session of Then commence working for it now, the Oregon legislature to pass at Are you going to advertise the least a better law than the present town? Then the sooner you com. one. When the farmers formulate mence the better.

An editor is in high favor with his readers when each one finds something to please him, but let one of those readers find an item that is contrary to his preconceived notion and that editor doesn't know what he is talking about. But then this is human nature.

They complain of dullness of trade in Portland but we notice that hundreds of buildings are being built, and the laboring man has no cause of complaint; therefore the dullness of trade arises from the lack of orders from the country. One of the best signs in a town is to see the mechanic right busy. A few merchants can supply a great many people, but building operations help the masses. Portland is prospering.

A question arises in the mind of supposed offenses, without trial. the inquirer, whether the property

owner has any right to go contrary In a tract just issued by the Amerto ordinance by building a sidewalk two feet wider than the ordinance requires, on one part of his property, any more than he has a right to build one two, or less feet, too narthis matter at once. Already on Main street are walks six, eight, nine and ten feet wide. Improve ments are becoming to prove the street street of our ments are becoming to prove the street street of our ments are becoming to prove the street street of our ments are becoming to prove the street street of our ments are becoming to prove the street street of our ments are becoming to prove the street street of our ments are becoming to prove the street street of our ments are becoming to prove the street street of our ments are becoming to prove the street street street of our ments are becoming to prove the street stre

dignify the profession to which you ing to uphold the industries of his own city, county or state. There, has been much said on this subject

We publish an article this week by the press and private individuon the money question that appears als, and it would seem strange that to us to exactly hit the nail on the so little effect has been produced head. We all know that money is by so much preaching, were it not stift pole, just 16) feet long with divis-

haps the reason has not been ap- been estranged from example, that 5] yards. Provided with this measure thing radically wrong in the life of the Port An Prince is the capital of parent to all. It shows conclusive some of the most frequent and per- and proceeding according to the follow-Hayti, and contains a population ly two things. First, that hard sistent scolders are often guilty of log rules he can ascertain the area, in times are prevailing in Europe, the offense they so forcibly lay at

(and they blame the McKinley bill the door of others. Let us all do ows, etc., whether regular or irregular for it.) second, that the United for it;) second, that the United what a proper public spirit and a idea to measure their fields. States has become the banker for true regard for our welfare should If your field has parallel sides and is Europe, instead of its being, as a dictate, and the complaints of man square, or longer one way than the keep up the repairs, and he goes on to few years ago, dependent upon ufacturers and dealers will cease, Europe for its financial backing, and with them will disappear much So much for the experiment of a of the hard times and scarcity of government "of the people, by the employment which bear so heavily by the breadth in rods, and divide the

people, and for the people. upon many of our people.

THE MONEY QUESTION.

In the first place let us remember and hees and R. A. Irvine, a committee bear in mind that we cannot eat money to draft a bill on a sessment and of any sort, nor wear it, nor use it in taxation which is to be submitted

any other way except to buy something If the field, or plat of ground is in That board of trade should hold to the next state grange at Albany we want. We cannot buy anything the shape of a triangle having three with money except under two coudisides, apply the rod measure to the tions; there must be somebody who longest side, then measure across from wants to sell something to us, and that that side to where the two other sides somebody must be willing to sell it for join, then use the following: the amount of money we are willing to RULE .--- Multiply the base, or longest offer him. Now, the more money you side, in rods, by the perpendicular a hill to suit themselves it will suit put into circulation the more money height in rods, and divide half the the rest of us for land already pays everybody will want for his goods, so product by 160, and the quotient will you have to pay more to get what you be the number of acres. want, and thus, so far as more buying EXAMPLE.-What is the area. is concerned, you are no better off than acres, of a triangular field, the base

following:

the number of acres.

before. But you may reply, granted which is 60 rods long, and its perpenthat this is the case, I do not see why dicular height 28 rods? Solution .-- 60 multiplied by 28 equals can see why if you will consider a little 1680, divided by 2 equals 840, divided so much to farmers-because of its very

further. When prices are going up by 160 equals 5 acres and 40 rods, or 5]

When the field has two sides parallel, but the other two not, start at any cor-

ner and measure a line disgonally through to the other, then apply as please her?" follows: RULE-Divide it diagonally by a

line running from one extreme corner to the other, which will cut the field into two triangles; then proceed to measure each triangle and apply the foregoing rule, and add the areas of the triangles together. The product will be the number of acres.

EXAMPLE.-What is the area, in eres, of a field, one of whose sides is 36 rols long and the other 25 rods long. and the diagonal distance is 32 rods? SOLUTION .- First triangle: base, 32 \$100,000 with which he started. Now, rods, multiplied by perpendicular what I say about wheat may be said height 20 rods, equals 640 rods, divided about everything that can be bought by 2 equals 320 rods, which divided by 150 equals 2 acres. Second triangle; base, 36 rods, multiplied by the perpen- been under physicians' care for two years fo dicular height 30 rods equals 1080, di- Brer complaint. With the third bottle she revided by 2 equals 540, which divided Islaed her old accustomed health. Fred. A. Blecker, Baldwin Hotel, S. F., suffered by 160 equals 3 acres and 60 rods, or 31 for years with dyspensis. Fell & the the first acres, making a total of 51 acres, the week and is now cured.

ITEMS FOR OUR FARMERS. possess such an eager, determined deire to leave it? Because through there same wrong conditions of life, the Measuring Fields.-Farm Homes.

mother is worried, tired and sick of the drudgery of farm-life, and longs to be released from it. This desire by the Every farmer should know the contents, in acres, of each of his fields, mother is ingrained in the organization mendows and lots, to ascertain which of the unborn, which is the reason se he should have a rod measure, a light, many young men leave the bright, tight, and collections slow, but per- a well-known fact that precept has ion marks on it of a yard each making dusty cities. Now there must be somebeautiful country and crowd into the

> farmer, else this could not be, and the cause of this particular evil, happens acres, of each of his fields, lots, meadto be the root of all evil-money." The writer at length points out the greed of the farmer for large farms half tilled, while the poor wife works herself to death in order to help pay taxes and other, take your rod measure and find show that more money could be laid its length and breadth, then use the away, and more happiness result if

> RULE - Multiply the length in rods cultivated. After pointing out various plans for making the work of the wife product by 160 and the quotient will be more attractive and less laborious, he concludes by saying: "In nothing else EXAMPLE.-What is the area, in acres, are his (the farmer's) mistakes so of a field 30 rods long and 28 rods wide. demonstrable as in the daily life of the SOLUTION.-30 multiplied by 28 women of his household; for if there be equals \$40, divided by 100 equals 5 one position in life more than another acres and 40 rods, or 5] acres. in which the term 'slave' is applicable it is the position of wife and women assistants to a farmer. A woman in

her health, youth and beauty, marries a farmer, and in a few, very few years she is woefully altered. The everlast ing household drudgery of the farm-life dulls and lowers her fine organization. sinks all the spiritual into the animal of her nature, and unfits her to be a mother in Israel." And yet the writer truthfully mys "The cities would be no cities, were it not for the occutry. The strength, the

beauty, the ability, the bone and sinew of a nation's hopes and successes, lie dormant in the men and women of the country; and for this reason have I said great importance,"

"So she rejected you, did she"" said a Buena Vista maiden to a gentleman friend who had proposed to an Independence belle. "Your proposal didn't

'Well, I can hardly say it didn't please her", replies her gentleman friend. "I thought the heartless thing would never stop laughing."

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> > Miss Ada Judson.

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Mrs. Belden, an aged and feeble lady at 500 Mason et., San Francisco, after going down stad-ily for mouths was completely restored and is now well and healthy. J. H. Brown, book keeper Petaluma. Cured entirely of his indigestion and constipation. Miss Clara Melvin, 128 Kearney street, S. F. Cured of an aggravated case of insignation and J. R. Foursit, Chief Wharfinger foot of Clay

street, S. F. Cured of pains in the back, liver trouble and sick headaches. Mrs. J. Lamphere, 1242 Market street, S. F., had

QUARTER

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I buy lots of produce or take it in trade, And give the same price as though all cash were paid. My goods are best quality, my prices are low.

Let those persons who advocate

too much taxes, and personal prop-

erty, not enough, and the tendency

of farmer legislation will be towards

rectifying the evil. It is an excel-

the account in all its details of the is quite certain that the price of wheat frightful murders committed at is going to rise five cents a bushel. Port Au Prince where the presi. Then the man who can buy a million dent orders persons suspected of bushels on credit and hold it a month will make \$50,000 by the operation, plotting against the government to and need not invest any more money be shot down in cold blood. No than he has to pay in as security for doubt but that we as a people his part of the bargain-perhaps ten som times err on the side of mercy, per cent, on the amount of his purbut it is better this than such chase. The operation will be somecenes of horror, as are there said thing like this: He buys 1,000,000 bushels of wheat, pays \$100,000 in cash to have been witnessed. We can and gives his note for the remaining not appreciate enough the right we soon,ooo, say in a month. At the end have in America of a free and im- of the month he sells the wheat at an partial trial. In Port An Prince advance of \$50,000, pays off his note 300 are said to have been killed for and has \$150,000 cash to show for the

and sold in the wholesale market. ican Missionary Association a good When thousands of sharp men of busideal of interesting information is in a few months they want to issrow given in compact form. "In our all the money they can; thus the rate country," it is stated, "three fourths of interest goes up. In fact, everybody of the Nation's illiteracy is in the who has any money to spare wants to

it should make money scarce. But you lent move of the grange. there are a thousand chances for people acres. mob violence, or summary punish- who are in business to make money for ment without adequate trial, read speculation. Suppose, for example, it

ments are becoming too permanent to be left longer to chance.

Very many times people lose the true idea in building up a town. which is to make it the center of 000,000. In eight representative who has money gets to buying, prices to 56 days; cat, 20 to 35 days; chicken, trade. We are a social people by Sonthern States 800,000 Negro pu- will keep going up, speculation will be 19 to 24 days; cat, 29 to 30 days; cater and a social people by Sonthern States 800,000 Negro pu- will keep going up, speculation will be nature, and a farmer, if possible, pils are being trained by 150,000 successful, and the very fact that it is would much prefer to live in town teachers of the same race. Nine successful will make more people want The figures given are for extreme short and work on his farm during the tenths of these came from the mis- to speculate and send prices still higher. and long periods. day. A man in Nebraska is making a specialty of forming what he that more than one-half of these But what is the result of this rise of calls rurai towns, and claims that came from American Missionary prices on people who don't speculate, the following rules: The colt is born they have been great successes in Association institutions. By the on the laborers and the salaried men, with twelve grinders. When four front Germany, France and Switzerland. side of our schools are our churches. the physicians and everybody who teeth have made their appearance, the There is subject for thought in the Educated teachers and ministers works for wages? They are the suffer- colt is twelve days old, and when the idea. In that case the town is for are needed in great numbers for they find butter a cent or two a pound When the corner teeth appear, it is the convenience of the farmer, not these ignorant millions. Among higher, and every new suit of clothes eight months old, and when the latter the farmer for the town.

The great progress made in beet our country, one-half can not read. classes, the great speculators making old solt has the kernel (the dark subculture in Nebraska is shown by The Bible is to them a sealed book. fortunes and the poorer classes getting stance in the middle of the tooth's culture in Nebraska is shown by The Bible is to them a sealed book. Difference of the sealed book of the 40,000 Indian children in money than ever in circulation, but front teeth. In the third year the midthe statement that a rew years ago our land, less than 10,000 are in money than ever in circulation, but front teeth. In the third year the mideach one hundred pounds of beets schools. The rest are doomed to a large amount of money is of no more when three years old these are substiwas considered a fair yield, but barbaric ignorance as yet." careful culture and selection of

seed and seed beets in Germany It should be a great fundamental pened in our country during and after shifted. In the sixth year the kernel brought the average last year up principle of all Americans to pat- the revolution, and they happened in is worn out of the middle of the front to nearly fourteen pounds to the ronize home enterprises and pur- France at the time of the French revo- teeth, and the bridle teeth have now hundredweight. The sugar-beets chase home products in preference lution, and again in this country in attained their full growth. At seven, hundredweight. The sugar beets chase home products in preference to foreign articles; and this idea is should be confined not to its national should be confined not to its national public got very angry and made all the teeth next at the middle is worn ments already tried show that beet sense, but be applied locally in all sorts of complaints against the specu-out, and the bridle teeth begin to wear culture can produce a net profit of the affairs of life. It should be so lators, the forestallers and the brokers, out. At eight years of age the kernel from \$30 to \$40 to each acre of thoroughly localized that every cit. and threatened to do all sorts of things is worn out of all the lower front teeth ground.

Honolulu, the capital of the his own county when in competi could not hang them. But all these middle front teeth, the hook on the Sandwich Islands, is usually a tion with another, and his own city, complaints are perfectly silly. You corner teeth has increased in size, and most delightful place in which to town or village in preference to all may just as well let a flood against a the bridle teeth lose their points. In live, but at present great suffering others. Above all things those lo- dam and then complain because the the tenth year the kernel has worn out prevails there. The water system cal industries which are struggling dam breaks and the flood destroys the of the teeth next to the middle fronts of of the city comes from the moun- to secure a foothold and whose country below. The wage-carners are the upper jaw, and in the eleventh year of the city comes from the moun-tains and is usually very plentiful, presence and successful operation the properties of the flood which they let into the kernel has entirely disappeared from the correct teeth of the same jaw. but this year owing to lack of rain mean added business and prosperity the dam above them because they At 12 years the crowns of all the front a water famine is imminent, and to the communities in which they think it is very nice to have plenty of teeth in the lower jaw have become already sickness is caused by the are located, should be encouraged, water. But where does this specula- triangular, and the bridle teeth are insufficient water supply. To add not only by well wishes but by act. tion stop? You are building on a very much worn away. As the horse adto the horror, fire has broken out ual, tangible patronage. It is, of narrow foundation. The man who can vances in age the gums shrink away to the horror, fire has broken out ual, tangible patronage. It is, of in Horor conductor, fire has broken out ual, tangible patronage. It is, of build the highest make the most money, from the teeth, which appear long and provided he can get down before his ediffect to the teeth, which appear long and narrow, and the kernels become changed into darkish points. Gray Imagine yourself surrounded by ferior article at a higher price, sim- brick by brick, but as often as a prudent hairs increase in the forehead and the salt water and scarcely a drop of ply to encourage home production; man steps down another climbs up. chin becomes angular. fresh water, and you have the sitn- but when both the quality and price But the inevitable time comes when ation at Honolulu.

The National Editorial Associa-from a distance, it is the duty of them and have to go without. Then ence of the mother over her unborn one speculator falls, and then another child says, and his words are of value tion which meets in St. Paul July every citizen to aid the home man- fails, until at last the whole thing top- to the farmer as well as the wife: 14 to 17, will be composed of from ufacturer by giving him the prefer- ples over, and the last state of every-300 to 400 delegates from all over ence. If he be a merchant or pro- body is worse than the first except in orable and so desirable for the growth the United States, but it seems fessional man depending upon the the case of those cautious and lucky and welfare, prosperity and happiness probable that from present appear- prosperity of the community, an speculators who retired before the of the individual, as is farming. Farmances, Oregon will not be repre- owner of property whose value is crash came. -Professor Simon New- ers, under right conditions and habits sented as the answers so far re- regulated by the same standard, a ceived by Secretary Pentland are capitalist whose money is secured

to the effect that those appointed by that property, a manufacturer At a ministerial conference at Dallas, successful, the geniuses of the world. cannot attend. It shows how poor of other goods in the same commu- the presiding officer announced that And yet this is lamentably not the case. the editorial fraternity really is, nity, or even a mechanic whose Ray. - would, at the afternoon ses- and why? Because they live under Mitchell & Bohannon the editorial fraternity really is, nity, or even a mechanic whose when out of seven appointed, not family is dependent upon his oppoi-tunity for constant employment, in ance, for Brother — has a carefully within the line of nature's laws as it is SASH AND DOORS state. Members of the Oregon fact if he be actively engaged in al- prepared paper and is full of his sub- possible for mortals. Why is it that press do not let it be said that you most any of the avocations of life, ject."

country, 1,500,000 are in the South. or of loaning at a high rate of interest, The Negro population, now 8,000, and when his money does come it will

sionary schools, and it is estimated will be scarce and hard to borrow.

whites in the South, in the heart of Thus society is divided into two great teeth, it is a year old. The two year

izen would discriminate in favor of with them. I believe that Napoleon and begins to decrease in the upper izen would discriminate in favor of his own state as against any other, Washington was very sorry that he has wholly disappeared from the upper

compare favorably with those of things topple over. Prices stop rising

"I think there is no occupation so fayof life, are, or should be, the blessed of

spring the bright, the beautiful, the

The following table gives the number 🚼 A of days required for gestation and incu-000, has doubled or the past twenty not be worth so much to him if he bation of the animals mentioned: con, usar what OI A is now linker City a CENTURY a may who has aline the resources and AGO development of that country. This man AGO is no other than Mr. John Stewart, one of the weathlist and most influential citizens in the county. In a recent letter he says. "I had been suffring from pains in my back and general kidverafined and most innormal control in county. In a recent letter he says "I had be suffering from pains in my back and general is new complaint for some time, and had used ma remedies without any but temporary relief." pains in my back had become so severe that I duck, 28 to 32 days; goose, 27 to 33 days.

ed from attending to my work and o not more about without the use of a cane. Hear-ing, through a friend, of the wonderful cures ef-fected by Oregon Kidney Tea, I was induced to try a box, and from that very first dose I found instant relief, and before using half the contents of the box the pains in my back entirely disappeared. I have every faith in the virtues of the Oregon Kilney Tea, and can conscientionally recommend it to my friends. I would not be without it for anything." over about without the use of a cane. He You can tell the age of your horse by oregon Kidney Tea cures backache, incontibence of urine, brick dust sediment, burning or painful sensation while urinating, and all affec-tions of the kidney or urinary organs of either sex. more than 2,000,000 mountain they have to buy costs them more. have attained the height of the front use than a small amount would be, tuted for the horse teeth. In the fourth Now, in all this I am only telling you year the next four are shifted, and in facts that have happened. They hap- the fifth year the corner teeth are work performed or goods shipped because the poor people cannot pay A writer commenting on the influ-



ALSO SCROLL SAWING.



