

A PHRENOLOGICAL INQUIRY.

An intelligent gentleman, evidently of a philosophical turn of mind, but who assumes to be unformed on the subject of phrenology, sends us the following pertinent inquiry:

To THE EDITOR:—For the enlightenment of myself and others who are not informed on the subject, I would like to ask some questions suggested by an editorial in the West Side of Dec. 19, on phrenology. Webster defines phrenology as "a discourse about the mind," and if not trespassing too much on your valuable space I would ask:

1st. What are the claims of phrenology?
2d. Is there any scientific basis upon which phrenology rests?
3d. What is the Fowler-Wells theory?
4th. What is "bumpology"?

By giving an early reply to the above questions you will greatly oblige us. An INQUIRER.

The editorial paragraph to which "An Inquirer" refers was written somewhat hurriedly and more for the purpose of filling up space than any thought of eliciting comment, but since our correspondent and some others are interested in the subject we take pleasure in answering the inquiries submitted to us. Our reply, however, will have to be quite brief.

1st. Prof. O. S. Fowler was the great apostle of the popular school of phrenology, and according to his doctrine it is a science which enables an expert in the profession to describe character—each particular intellectual and moral quality of an individual—by the elevations and depressions of the skull. This is demonstrably absurd. For instance "vivativeness," or the desire to live, is located by phrenology over the mastoid process, behind the ear—a huge bump of bone into which the surgeon's lancet is often deeply thrust without any fear of injury to the brain.

"Perceptiveness"—form, size, color, weight appreciation, etc., are placed along the eyebrow ridge, though the brain is very remote from that part, and primitive races or even apes have the largest development of that arch. Races are now known to have head shapes peculiar to themselves; but only in a general way does skull conformation indicate mentality.

2d. There is a new phrenology which is being studied from the standpoint of craniology and cerebology, and it includes not only a study of the brain but several other sciences which the old school either utterly ignored, or was deficient of. There is an able article on this subject (somewhat extravagant perhaps) in the August number of the Popular Science Monthly.

3d. In our reply to your first inquiry we have briefly outlined the Fowler-Wells theory, as we understand it.

4th. "Bumpology" is a satirical term used to designate the popular conception of phrenology.

[Messrs. Pentland & Bell are not responsible for the above statement of opinion.]

FALLS CITY RAILROAD.

Since the building of new railroad lines is being actively discussed in other parts of the state, perhaps it would not be amiss for us to again call attention to the proposed route from Independence via Monmouth to Falls City on the Little Luckiamute. There is probably no other local road in the state so much important as this one. A road which is absolutely necessary to the shipping interests of one of the finest agricultural regions of the Willamette valley, besides affording an outlet to the great timber region in the mountains along the waters of the Luckiamute. It is estimated that the timber supply of this region is amply sufficient for the wants of half the Willamette valley for the next twenty years. The motor line in operation between this place and Monmouth is a standard gauge and could easily carry freight traffic. The road bed between Monmouth and Falls City is of easy grade and could be put through comparatively cheap. There is no question but this road will be built in the near future. The sooner the scheme is placed upon a solid footing the better for all parties concerned. There is almost enough local capital interested in the scheme to practically assure its completion, and by an energetic effort the road could be pushed through within the next fifteen months. Falls City probably has the finest water power in the Willamette valley excepting Oregon City, and whenever a railroad is completed to that point, then, manufacturing interests are sure to be developed there. The town is favorably located in many particulars; a country around it rich in agricultural wealth, and the mountains just back of it full of the finest timber—white, red and yellow fir, spruce, cedar, hemlock, oak, alder, etc. Falls City has a promising future. Besides, Monmouth and Independence are sure to build up and develop into large and thriving industrial centers of far more than average commercial importance.

You can buy tickets East to any point direct from Independence to destination at lowest rates of E. C. FRENZLAND.

A STRONG MAN.

The new governor of South Carolina is probably the most original and forcible character that the Alliance movement has yet brought into political prominence. That Gov. Tillman is an able and independent man is evident from the tone of his inaugural address and the strength and deftness of hand with which he handles the political reins. In the interest of clean politics and good government it is to be hoped that this modern Cincinnatus will be able to successfully carry out the reforms which he so ably advocates. The governor says that Lynch law must be suppressed if he has to remove every sheriff in the state. Next the law must be more promptly and efficiently executed—one fair, speedy trial and that must end it. Professional jurymen and drunken justices must go. In the matter of educational reform he advocates the wiping out of the military school and its appropriation used for a girls' school which should do away with oil painting etc., and teach something practical and useful instead. This iconoclastic governor also says that the "tax-dodgers" both corporate and individual must bear their share of the taxes. Lastly he advocates a new state constitution so framed as to protect the interests of "two races who could and should live together in peace." Gov. Tillman is evidently a man of broad political views whose patriotic love of country rises superior to all party considerations. Such men are non-partisans and it is in the spirit of non-partisanship that we mention the reforms Gov. Tillman is seeking to bring about.

A PLEASANT PARTY.

A very pleasant social gathering was held at Hon. J. H. Hawley's, of Bethel, on the evening of Dec. 25th, in honor of Miss Constance Hawley who was spending her holiday vacation with her parents. Miss Hawley is attending school at St. Helen's Hall, Portland, Or. The party is spoken of by those who were present as being an entertaining and charming affair. There were about forty guests assembled and the hours passed away as pleasantly as the chiming of "the merry Christmas bell." Mr. W. H. Hawley welcomed the young people in a very neat five minutes speech which made everybody feel at home. The festivities consisted of parlor games, choruses, instrumental music, solos, duets, social chat, and finally a magnificent lunch that would tempt the appetite of an epicure. Miss Lela Miller, W. J. Demore and W. H. Hawley, of this city, were among the guests. Mr. Demore is enthusiastic in his praise of the hospitable manner in which they were all entertained.

REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.

F. M. Decker to N. M. Decker, 34 acres in tp 6 S., r 7 W., \$20.
Elvira M. Burkank to Martha J. Atwood, land in tp 1 S., r 3 W., \$1.
Town of Dallas to J. M. Grant and M. Gay, lots in Dallas; \$300.
S. T. Burch and wife to A. F. Stoner, lot in Rickreall; \$50.
S. T. Burch and wife to C. V. Weyer, lots in Rickreall; \$125.
S. T. Burch and wife to A. F. Stoner, lot in Rickreall; \$50.
Leaac Lewis and wife to M. Gay, lot in Dallas; \$70.
Samuel Ramp and wife to Abram Nelson, 7 acres in tp 8 S., r 4 W.; \$100.
Polk County Land company to Geo S. Kinner, lots in Monmouth; \$200.

COMING EVENTS IN THEATRICS.

The Louise Howard Dramatic company will give one of their inimitable entertainments at the opera house, Friday, Jan. 2. This is a first class combination of brilliant theatrical talent composed of both gentleman and ladies. Aside from general theatricals, this company have individual specialties in certain artistic line that never fail to elicit the wildest applause from the audience. Be sure and secure an early seat.

On Monday, January 5th, the Arlington Comedy company composed of eight brilliant and talented artists—3 ladies and 5 gentlemen—will appear at the opera house in the laughable and mirth provoking play entitled, "Fun in a Boarding House." They will play one night only. Secure an early ticket.

Negotiations are being made to have Prof. Charles Catulle, the great French illusionist, to entertain the people of Independence with his celebrated "Palace of Illusions," sometime during the latter part of January. This wonderful entertainment consists of eight separate acts, each of which is a wonder world of startling illusions to the beholder. These acts consist of No. 1, L'Amphitrite or Angel of the Air. In this act a lady floats through the air without any visible means of support. No. 2, Miraculous Bower or two Graves; No. 3, Metempsychose or Secret of Pygmalion; No. 4, Sybil de Cumes—the Roman mystery; No. 5, Spharazade—Roman history; No. 7, The Specter; No. 8, Living Desapitation, etc., etc.

Also during the latter part of January or the first of February the Hyer Sisters Musical Comedy company, will appear at the opera house in the new and original musical comedy, "The Blackville Twins"—full of fun, frolic and flirtation.

The National Swedish Ladies' Concerts will probably appear at the opera house in the city in the near future. This magnificent musical troupe consists of eight young Swedish lady singers. They will play at the Marquon Grand in Portland on the 5th and 6th of January. They captivate their audiences wherever they play.

Arrangements are also being made with a New York Dramatic company now playing in Michigan. This is a live, highly talented and distinguished theatrical troupe, one of the very best that ever visited this coast. Full announcements will be made in due time.

WASHINGTON TAX LAWS.

The Bankers of Oregon are to Blame—The Rich can Escape.

Saturday afternoon we took the steamer Fleetwood from Tacoma to Olympia. While on board we met Mr. Nightlinger of North Dakota, who was traveling on the Sound for the purpose of making investments. We tried to induce him to come to Oregon and make some investments, but he had heard that Oregon was not advancing like the Puget Sound country. While in Olympia he purchased a lot \$6102 two or three blocks above the Olympia hotel, paying \$2400 for it. He intends making other investments on the Sound.

Sunday we called on Mr. Ira A. Smith at his residence. He informed us that he had already made more money since going to Olympia, than he had made in the sheriff's office in a year. He said: "I had a good opportunity to see the practical workings of the tax laws in Oregon, and I know what frauds are practiced. I never could see why the farmers wanted the mortgage tax law since the burdens falls mostly on them and the so called capitalist goes free. The mortgages must all eat for payment of taxes by the borrower, consequently a deduction does not save the borrower. I like Oregon, and I still have a great regard for Polk county, particularly the people I know there, but more money can be made here than in Oregon with less capital."

STATE AUDITOR REED.
In Washington, instead of a county clerk, they have a county auditor and besides a secretary of state they have a state auditor. Mr. Reed has lived in Washington for many years. He has seen the effect of laws favoring the admission of money into the state, and thoroughly believes in having plenty of people. He said: "The bankers of Oregon are well protected and are reaping a golden harvest off the people of that state. We can get money on long term loans here at very reasonable rates, and there is plenty of money to be had on such security. The effect of your Oregon law is to place the money of your state all under the control of your local banker, and as a consequence he has control of the money market. The Oregon law is a good thing for the banker but bad for the borrower and has a damaging effect on the progress of your whole state. Mr. Reed then gave us the report of the State Board of Equalization which is a member, also the assessment blanks of the state, and the blanks for receiving returns from the several counties. We then went to the state printing office where we met a schoolmate of by gone days, O. C. White state printer, whom we last saw at the Dalles. We also met Wm. Clark, formerly of Salem. On the street we met Prof. Hult, formerly of Corvallis. We met a number of other Oregonians—in fact a great many Oregon people have come to Washington, and they all seem satisfied.

The result of our trip, however, has been to cause us to fall in love with Puget Sound, on the contrary we come back to Oregon impressed with the idea that if Oregon can be given the same chance for advancement that Washington has it will make a better state. Portland is a better town than any of the Sound towns, and while Oregon has grown slowly and the tide of immigration continues to pour into Washington, yet the resources of Oregon will attract a large population particularly if the people will open their doors to the investment of capital by passing such laws as will allow it to be invested without restrictions.

If we thought for a moment that the superior resources of Washington accounted for the rapid advancement we would close our lips and quietly accept the situation and make the best of it. It is because we love our state and wish to see it prosper that we are so outspoken on this subject of taxation. We see the rich paying scarcely any taxes, and the man in moderate circumstances bearing the heavy burdens. We see the rich city of Portland with its millionaire bankers paying less taxes than half the population in Seattle. We see the state of Oregon levying a state tax double that of Washington. We see the state of Oregon returning one hundred million dollars assessable property and Washington 2 hundred millions. These facts open our eyes to the glaring frauds practiced and we would feel recreant to our trust were we not to speak. However we believe in the majority ruling, and if the people of Oregon, both the farmer and banker, desire to continue the same state of affairs, we can but accept the situation. We feel that within two years Oregon will step grandly to the front, and it a tax law based on proper principles were to be passed that two years hence it could not be repealed.

CHRISTMAS AT RICKREALL.

To THE EDITOR:—Our little village was alive with enthusiasm and hilarity on Christmas eve, and thinking that a report of the Christmas "bee" would be of interest to the many readers of your valuable paper in this vicinity I have presumed to write a brief account of the affair. Almost every one in the community took an active part in arranging the program, decorating the tree and helping along generally. At a rather early hour people began to flock into the little church, and about 7:30 p. m. the house was crowded and the program was on. First was a song by the "Tonic Sollar" class, followed with prayer by Mr. W. E. Goodell. Then a beautiful recitation "The Hidden Trundle Bed," by Miss Mattie Dempsey. This was emphatically the finest effort of the evening, and elicited prolonged applause. Messrs. Ellis Samington, Ernest Stenson, Charles Smith and O. F. Stoner rendered a musical quartette quite acceptably. The Rickreall orchestra rendered some lively music specially selected for the occasion, after which Miss Jessie Toner gave a recitation entitled "The Escape Rock," in a very pleasing manner. The final act on the program was a double quartette by Sadie Samington, Fannie Orr, Lilla Samington, Ellis Samington, Ernest Stinson, Charles Smith and A. F. Stoner. The festival was largely attended and many valuable presents were distributed. There were two large trees and a evergreen arch connecting them, and a large star set in the midst of a cluster of smaller stars. Everybody enjoyed themselves finely.

A JOVIAL DAY.

Through the kind invitation of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Madison to partake with them a Christmas dinner, the 25th day of Dec. 1890 was a most enjoyable day. Accepting the invitation we met with

THE CRY OF MILLIONS!

OH, MY BACK! STOP IT NOW. SOON IT WILL BE TOO LATE. I have been troubled many years with disease of the kidneys and have tried many different remedies and have managed to keep my back from getting any worse. About the 15th of August I was afflicted with a very violent attack that almost prostrated me in a matter that I was best acquainted with. I had to get up about 10 or 12 times during the night, and I was so weak that I could not get up to go to the toilet. I had to stay in bed for several days, and I was so weak that I could not get up to go to the toilet. I had to stay in bed for several days, and I was so weak that I could not get up to go to the toilet. I had to stay in bed for several days, and I was so weak that I could not get up to go to the toilet.

DR. WOOD'S LIVER REGULATOR

A VEGETABLE PANACEA PREPARED FROM ROOTS & HERBS, FOR THE CURE OF DYSPEPSIA JAUNDICE CHILLS & FEVER DISORDERED DIGESTION SICK HEADACHE GENERAL DEBILITY AND ALL OTHER DISEASES ARISING FROM A DISORDERED STATE OF THE STOMACH OR AN INACTIVE LIVER. FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS & GENERAL DEALERS.

USE FERRY'S SEEDS

THE BEST. For all crops of corn, wheat, barley, oats, etc. It is the most reliable and profitable seed that can be used. It is the best seed for the soil.

Faber's Golden Female Pills.

For Female Irregularities: Disruptions of the Menstrual Cycle, Painful Periods, Headaches, etc. These pills are the most reliable and profitable for the treatment of all female ailments.

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MARVELOUS MEMORY

Buy your tickets East to any point direct from Independence to destination at lowest rates of E. C. FRENZLAND.

ELECTION OF OFFICERS.

The Oak Grove Grange met last Saturday and elected officers for the next year as follows: J. C. White, M. J. W. Edgar, O. J. P. Emmett, lecturer; I. M. Roberts, S. H. M. Edar, A. S. E. S. Steven, Chaplain; H. Fulkerson, treasurer; F. Edgar, secretary; Lynn Gay, gate keeper; M. M. White, pomona; Mrs. A. Haesten, floras; Mrs. M. Lakin, cores; Mary Ghastens, L. A. S. Delegates to Polk county council: P. H. F. A. Link, J. W. Edgar, Grange trustees: E. S. Stevens, John Vernon, J. C. White.

SUDDEN DEATH.

It will be remembered that week before last this paper gave notice of the arrival of Mr. P. M. Weaver and family at Independence on a visit to relatives. They remained but two or three days, and returned to Portland. The day after their arrival in Portland, Mrs. Weaver received a dispatch from St. Louis, Mo., that her father S. L. Ladin had died. This was sad news to be received on the time for Christmas rejoicings. Her uncle Stephen Staats received word from his niece of the sad occurrence. We, her relatives, extend our warmest sympathies to the several afflicted ones and can only point to Him, who on this natal morn'g gave birth to the higher hopes of the Christmas world. A RELATIVE.

There is a mischievous poppooe living in a wigwam about half a mile above the agency, says the East Oregonian, who has an unpleasant habit of throwing rocks at trans. He fired one through the window of the clubhouse on freight No. 23, last week, which narrowly missed hand-master Peters's head. Some day the little Injun will be lassoed and trailed after the train like a tin can attached to a dog's tail.

RAILROADS.

YAQUINA BAY ROUTE. Oregon Pacific Railroad. T. E. HOGG, RECEIVER. Oregon Development Co's Steamers. Short Line to California. Freight and Fares the Lowest.

STEAMER SAILING DATES. Steamer WILLAMETTE VALLEY. Leaves Yaquina: Jan. 1, 9, 19, 27. Leaves San Francisco: Jan. 4, 11, 18, 24.

Train No. 3 will run Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, and on intermediate days when necessary. Train No. 4 will run Mondays, Wednesday, and Friday, and on intermediate days when necessary.

W. H. WEBSTER, C. C. HOGUE, Gen. P. & A. Agt. O. P. R. R., 31 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

GREAT OVERLAND ROUTE.

Northern Pacific R. R. TWO FAST TRAINS DAILY. NO CHANGE OF CARS. SHORTEST LINE TO CHICAGO. And all points East, via St. Paul and Minneapolis.

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD is the only line running Passenger Trains Second Class sleepers (free of charge). Luxurious Day Coaches. Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars. Fine Dining Cars. Meals 75c per day. FROM PORTLAND TO THE EAST.

See that your Ticket reads via the Northern Pacific R. R. and avoid change of Cars.

Leave Portland at 8:00 A. M. and 8:40 P. M. Daily arrive at St. Paul at 7:30 P. M. and at Chicago at 7:10 P. M. Connect with company's line for all points on West Coast. A. J. CHARLTON, Asst. Gen'l. Pass. Agent, No. 121, First Street, Portland, Oregon.

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R. D. COOPER, Ticket Agent

H. M. LINES, FUNERAL DIRECTOR

AND UNDERTAKER, INDEPENDENCE, OREGON.

J. H. ALEXANDER, Dealer in:

Drugs and Medicines, BEUNA VISTA, OR. Having purchased the stock of Drugs formerly owned by L. W. Robertson, I am prepared to meet all the old customers, and many more new ones. Fair and courteous treatment to all.

Lewis Kelso, DEALER IN Dry and Fancy Goods Ladies and Gents Furnishing Goods. Most Complete Stock of Boots and Shoes In the City.

A. B. GRIGGS, MEAT MARKET,

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A PRESENT TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS.

It is with pleasure that we announce to our many patrons that we have made arrangements with that wide-awake, illustrated farm magazine, the American Farmer, published at Fort Wayne, Ind., and read by nearly 200,000 farmers, by which that great publication will be mailed direct, FREE, to the address of any of our subscribers who come in and pay up all arrears on subscriptions to January 1, 1891 and one year in advance from January 1, 1891, and to any new subscriber who will pay one year in advance. This is a grand opportunity to obtain a first-class farm journal free. The American Farmer is a large 16 page journal, of national circulation, which ranks among the leading agricultural papers. It treats the question of economy in agriculture and the rights and privileges of that vast body of citizens—American Farmers—whose industry is the basis of all material and national prosperity. Its highest purpose is the elevation and ennobling of Agriculture through the higher and broader education of men and women engaged in its pursuit. The regular subscription price of the American Farmer is \$1 per year. IT COSTS YOU NOTHING. From any one number, ideas can be obtained that will be worth three times the subscription price to you or members of your household, YET YOU GET IT FREE. Call and see sample copy. This offer holds good until January 1, 1891.

ANOTHER OFFER.

We have decided to let many of our customers who wish to take the weekly Oregonian do so in conjunction with the West Side. Our offer is as follows: For the sum of \$3.50 cash in advance we will mail you the West Side from Jan. 1, '91 to Jan. 1, '92, and also the weekly Oregonian. We cannot make this offer after January 1891, nor have subscriptions start before that time. Save your subscriptions until the 1st of January.

PREMIUM OFFER.

Our offer to subscribers of the West Side one year and American Farmer one year, all for \$3 should not be misunderstood. The subscription must date from Jan. 1, '91 to Jan. 1, '92. All arrears must be paid to that time, and must be cash in advance. This is a very liberal offer, and if you want it NOW send us \$2.50 and get both papers up to January '92.

Miss Ada Judson, Mrs. Williams. JUDSON & WILLIAMS, DRESSMAKERS, CUTTING & FITTING.

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The Gennell Patent Stamp PHOTOGRAPHS Gummied, ready to stick fast to anything. Cards, lockets, watches, pins, letters, envelopes, autograph albums, wedding cards, etc.

16 for \$1. Send a photograph (about size of yourself or friends. All photographs sent to me will be carefully handled, and returned with the order. Address all orders to W. H. Whiteaker, Independence, Oregon.

CITY HOTEL, C. St., Independence.

J. R. COOPER, Of Independence, having a steam engine, a brick machine and several engines of finest clay, is now prepared to keep on hand a fine quality of Brick, which will be sold at reasonable prices.

FRAZER AXLE GREASE BEST IN THE WORLD.

CITY HOTEL, C. St., Independence. J. R. N. BELL & SON, Proprietors. First-class in every respect. Special attention given transient customers. A sample room for commercial travelers.

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WEBSTER'S INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY. A GRAND INVESTMENT for the Family, School, or Professional Library. The Authentic Webster's Unabridged Dictionary, comprising the issues of 1864, '70 & '84, copyrighted property of the undersigned, is now thoroughly revised and enlarged, and as a distinguished title, bears the name of Webster's International Dictionary. Editorial work upon this revision has been in active progress for over Ten Years. Not less than One Hundred paid editorial laborers have been engaged upon it. Over \$100,000 expended in its preparation before the first copy was printed. Critical comparison with any other Dictionary in the world. Get the Best. G. & C. MERIAM & CO., Publishers, Springfield, Mass., U. S. A. Sold by all Booksellers. Illustrated pamphlet free.

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Independence Roller Mills, GEO. SKINNER, Proprietor. These Mills, now building will begin operations about the first of November, 1890, and will then be prepared to buy wheat or store for use of farmers through the season. Until the Elevator is completed wheat will be received at some warehouse here, and flour in same will be delivered at the Mill door.

-THE CHURCHILL- Sash, Door and Manufacturing Co

Having in full operation a Sturtevant Dry Kiln and several thousand dollars worth machinery, we are now prepared to fill any and all orders for mill work. Orders solicited with which we are as ready as our local customers to do our best. To our local customers we wish to say that we will have constantly on hand all the latest designs in our trade. Prompt attention will be given and prices as low as consistent with good work. Office, corner Trade and High streets, Salem; P. O. box No. 329.

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Mr. F. M. Gates has one of the latest improved Fencing Machines with which he is prepared, on short notice, to manufacture a First-Class picket and wire fence. This is the best fence to be obtained.

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BRICK YARD. J. R. COOPER, Of Independence, having a steam engine, a brick machine and several engines of finest clay, is now prepared to keep on hand a fine quality of Brick, which will be sold at reasonable prices.

Wagon Making AND Carriage Repairing. W. A. WENGEROTH of this city has opened a wagon shop in the same building with E. K. Wood's blacksmith shop. He is an experienced workman having learned his trade in Europe. He will do a share of the carriage and harness repairing.

DAMON & WILLIAMS, Successors to ELKINS & CO., PROPRIETORS OF THE CITY TRUCK and Transfer Co.

Hauling of all Kinds Done at Reasonable Rates. Mill Feed, Oak, Ash, Fir Wood For Sale. Collections Made Monthly. INDEPENDENCE, OREGON.

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Watch Maker and Jeweler. Wants Your Repairing. Watch repairing a specialty. Will give you a bargain in Watches, Clocks and Jewelry. BUSTER & LOCKE