## Medford Daily Tribune

Official Paper of the City of Medford.

## Published everv evening except Sunday

MEDFORD PUBLISHING COMPANY George Putnam, Editor and Manager.
Admitted as Second-Class Matter in the Postoffice at Medford, Oregon.
SUBSCRIPTION RATES

## One year, by mail <br> . 85.00 One month by mail or carrier . 80.5 <br> The Tribune is for sale by Hotel Portland News Stand, Poritand, Or

## THE BANKERS' PART IN LIFE

Tonight the bankers of Jackson county meet to form permanent organization, and this calls attention to the allimportant part that the banker plays in the life of the rommunity, and the influence this association may hav upon the development of the Rogue River valley

About the banker, more than about any individual, revolves the commercial life of the locality. The guardian of the people's funds, the encourager of enterprise, the financial adviser of the multitude and the unit between capital and credit, the banker plays an all-important role. Upon his foresight and wisdom, upon his progressiveness depends largely the progress of the community.
The successful modern banker is usually a broad-minded man. The narrow type, familiar in days of yore, the banker intent only upon taking advantage of the misfortunes of humanity, like a pawn broker, to grow rich himself, is becoming scarcer and scarcer, and it is a good thing, for frequently the banker's rise in wealth was reflected in the decay of the town, whose finances he controled.

The banker must be a good business man, because he is entrusted with the savings of many. He must also have red blood in his veins, for he is the confident of the widow and the orphan, and must shield them from misfortune and the guide and adviser of the farmer, the business and professional men, and must ever place their interests above his own.

Upon the banker largely depends the credit of the community, and of the individuals comprising it, and "credit," said Daniel Webster, "has done more, a thousand times, to emrich nations than all the mines of the world," and as has also been said, "the banks are creators, distributors and conservators of credit. This power, mightier than armies, is within certain limits, under their control. They can use this force to encourage or to discourage.

Jackson county is fortunate in having broad-minded and progyessive men among those ruling its financial destiny. So here's good luck to the Clearing House association, hoping that it unites the commercial and financial interests of the county for its greater prosperity.

## NATIONAL WEALTH AND THE FARM.

National Wealth and the Farm" is the title of a recent address by James J. Hill, an appeal to those in charge of the wealth and industry of the country to exert their influence in the direction of better farming. Mr. Hill said in part:
"The farm is our main reliance. Every other activity depends upon that. The farms of this country are now adding amually over eight billion dollars to the total of our assets; a total which, umlike that of manufacturing and other industries, represents not value conferred by human labor upon some material already existing, but value actnally created out of elemental things. This is the annual miracle of the earth; quite as wonderful as if a new planet should appear in space each twelvemonth. It is the mother of every other form of human industry. Our tillable area may be made to support millions of people greatly multi plied after the last bit of mineral has been extracted from the earth, and man's ingemity' in fashioning tools and fabries has passed its limit. There is no comparison in volume in value and in relation to human enterprise and the very continuance of hman life between the coultivation of the soil and any other oceupation.
'The situation, then, sums itself up thus: We have almost reached a point where. owing to increased popu lation withont increased production per acre, onr home food supply will be insulficient for our own needs; within ten years, possibly less, we are likely to become a wheatimporting nation; the percentage of the population engaged in the agriculture and the wheat product per acre are both falling; at the same time the cost of living is
raised everwhere by this relative scarcity of bread, by artificial increase in the price of all mamufactured articles, and by a habit of extravagance which has enlarged the view of both rich and poor of what are to be considered the necessities of life. These plain facts should disturb and arouse not only the economic student, but the men who are most intimately related to the wealth of the nation and most concerned that it shall not suffer loss or decrease.
'What we must come to-and the signs of the times indicate that we cannot make head in that direction too rapidly-is the smaller farm, with a more intensive agriculture. We support, in round numbers, ninety millions of people on three million square miles of land. We should be able to support 150 per square mile as easily as 30 ; and then we should have but a fraction of the density of pop-
ulation of Denmark with 167 inhabitants per square mile ulation of Denmark with 167 inhabitants per square mile,
Holland with 448 , or our own state of Rhode Istand with 407 in 1900. But the education of a whole people in right methods of tillage is a stupendous task. If it should take us fifty years, we would by that time probably have doubled our population also, and barely kept pace with our necessities. But we have not yet accomplished the mere prelim naries of such a process.
'What has to be taught is not abstruse. While highgrade farming can furuish employment for the best intel ligence, instruction in a few simple subjects will enable the ordinary farmer to double his product. He needs to be taught how to prepare a field properly for the seed; how to select and where to get the seed that will yield the best return; ho wto cultivate each crop; how to combine stock raising with tillage; and how to rotate his crops and pre serve unimpaired the richness of his soil. On his own farm with the material and the object lesson before him, under instruction that comes with public authority and sanction he will be a pupil apt to learn. It is on a par with the importance of the public school. We have not yet made a be ginning; but every other interest and every other item of proposed legislation might well wait until we do-

An eminent historian, scanning the history of more than twenty-five hundred years with the eye of the phil osopher, determined to extract from this vast store of facts according to the modern scientific method, some fixed principle in the affairs of men, announces this as his conclusions: 'The only durable conquests, even in ages of barbarism, are conquests made by the plow.' If this was true of the rude ages when men lived for the sword, and the tiller of the earth was either a slave or a still more wretched peasant, it is far truer today. when civilization has built her imposing fabric upon the expected bounty of the earth We must maintain, protect, and extend these conquests by which the race has won its way. It is not, as in the old mythology, Atlas whom we see groaning beneath the weight of the world upon his shoulders, but the homelier and humbler figure of the cultivator of the soil. It is for each of us, in every capacity, public and private, to do what in us lies to enlighten, reinvigorate and sustain this commen benc factor of our kind.
FRRT STORE FOR THE EAST SIIE PIANEEO Residence Section Is Growing So Badly Needed on That Side.
 grocery store and a meat marke
Frank Bybee and the Heil brothen phass have so far progrecued that
matters do not miscary their place business will open in Oetober.
They have secoured a lot, nul on i
will erect a store building which wil

dvantage of the low prices ord real estate and cloved or the remnining mpold tot

$\qquad$ a guest whose dress was trreproachble Erery one lavished attentions In the unknown. When dinner wa proposed the health of "the executionor of Commercy.

A Clover Acrobat.
A diverting anectote is told to "An mals of the Liverpool Stage" of nut
narehearsed episode that occurred at he Hop, a cyeap tut popular place of entertainment. A troupe of acrobat
were cnguged. nud one of thelr num
 mischtef bent. changed one of the ff cy slix pound weights for one made of
cardboari. The strong man's vimion
was fmpaireil was impairect by the loss of oue eye.
but in this instance not unfortuately but in this listance not unfortunately
no. He took the first und secoll so. He took the hirst and second
weights, and after having manipulat-
ed them be took the third, the one
 Instant
qutckly
adrant advantage by throwing three "thip-
faps while holding the dummy
welght. He was urectell with welght. He was grected with a per
foct round of applause, and the auds fect round of applause, and the and1.
ence declaref it to be the greatest
feat they bad ever witnessed.


## city motices.

NOTICE TO CEMENT AND PAVING
CONTRACTORS.
 ne the city of Medford, Ore gon, will receive seated proposals for
he paving of Orange strect from Main he paving of Orange street from Main
street to Fourth street, and West street to Fourth street, and Wes
Tenth street from Oakdale avoune to
Hamilton street, with bitubithic pave Hnmilton street, with bitulithic pave
ment, and for the placing of coneret
ir cement cmbtine on both sides af vr cenent embing on both sides of
said streets.
All bids must be submitted on forms
to lee furnished by the city ragineer.


Regal shoes at Daniels for Duds

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY.
WANTED $A$ small furnished or mm Addrmse M, care Tribme OST - From Moore Hotel cocker panimol pup, Hotel, yellow
Reward for months old Jacksonville.
WANTED -3 or 4 furnished housekeeping rooms. Addrens E. pare Tri
bune. FOR SAL, 5 -Room modern bungalow, 7 blocks from postaffice, om
South Central avenue: $\$$. South Central avemue: $\$ 220$, terms
Benson Investment Co. FOR SALE:-8-room modern house a Mistletoe street, furnished, \$4300
Benson Juvestment C. FOR SALE-S-room modern house
partly completed, on Olson street
senon: temes.

| FOR SALE: s foom lwiten, new, on W. Jack won street; 81450; terme Renson Tnvestment Co. That |
| :---: |
| FOR RALE: Tiwo 5 -room houses on W. Juckson street: \$9800: terms. Benson Inveatment Co. |
| FOR SALE- ne 6-room bingalow modiern, on Hamilton street abou one block from Onkdalo avente: \$2600; terms. Bensou Investment Co. |

