J. A. WHITMAN is in San Francisco this week upon business.

N. HOSMER, of Belt, was a Hub visitor the first of the week.

G. R. MEYERS was over from Sams Valley Tuesday upon business. Mrs. T. J. O'HARRA, of Tolo, was visiting her many Medford friends

E. J. HUBBARD, of Grants Pass, was visiting over Sunday with F. A. Bliss

and family. Miss Julia Martin, of Central Point, was doing shopping in Medford

last Saturday. Miss ALICE MATHEWS, of Woodville, was visiting friends in Medford the

first of the week. Mrs. D. C. THOMPSON, who has been stopping with her brother, Attorney G. W. White since last October, left

Tuesday for Smith Center, Kansas. Attorney A. S. HAMMOND is at Portland this week in attendnace at the Young Men's State Republican club and also the supreme court at Salem.

ALFRED GORDON came up from Pokegama last week and after a day's visit with his brother, M. H. Gordon, near Medford, he journeyed on to Trail for a visit with two other brothers.

Miss ELLA HANLEY is at Central Point this week arranging for the delivery of seed wheat to her farm, near Jacksonville, which farm she has recently had plowed and is now seeding.

D. PENINGER, of Central Point, was in the city Wednesday. The gentleman's name is written among our fast increasing list of subscribers. He gets THE MAIL and Enquirer one year for

D.B.REDFIELD was up from Glendale from their midst. a few days this week visiting his brothers, Sam'l and John, and his sister, Mrs. J. R. Wilson. THE MAIL was accerded a pleasant call from himself and Sam.

E. E. DAY and WM. McMULLEN, the two engravers who were in Medford last week, are old-time Toronto, Canada, acquaintances, of Mr. H. Head, of this city. The gentlemen left Saturday for the south.

LEE FRANKHOUSER came up from Woolfscreek about ten days ago a pretty sick man, but by the tender nursing of his friends, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. McKay, he was enabled to return Wednesday of this week.

J. C. RHEINHART, wife and son, of Oakland, California, are stopping at Hotel Nash. Mr. Rheinhart is a mining man of considerable note and has some quite extended interests in the Applegate country and at Gold Hill.

Mrs. SHERMAN ORTEN, nee Carrie ten was "let out." He is now skirmishing in other localities for a position.

Mrs. W. K. INGLEDUE came over city, and in which she holds the office by Miss Fannie Dunlap, of Woodville, who is also a member of Olive Rebekah

S. W. CARREY, of Hornbrook, was in Medford Tuesday, and while here he bought farm implements, seed wheat, hardware, groceries and-gee whiz! he bought pretty nearly everyis a long ways our. ut it is bargains the people want-and rgains they get when they come this

and Mrs. GEO. W. SPERRY, red their home. Mr. Sperry is a Megam man of many years' experience mining. looking at eabouts which are now of a large concourse of sorrowing friends sitions bet selves as profitable investfering them.

Scott. The form andles to his name— lives and property to come to this coast towns of the county and one in each the affix being that of milloinaire. As and make the then unsettled portions a matter of fact on b of having ac should ever remember that they quired the same title.

has a twenty acre placer t roposition that is showing up a good bi. of gold dust in return for every day 's work.

The ground is all new, and be has to them. three men at work-among wh. om is to them. George Cottrell.

is still anxiously waiting the advent c that Medford-Sterling wagon roadand there are lots more of the boys! over that way just as anxious as he is and we are anxious at this end, too. Just so soon as the weather settles a little effort will again be put forward on the road and it will not be lost sight of until completed.

E. L. BASHFORD returned last week Irom San Francisco and with him came H. J. Willmott, a brewer, who is now in charge of the brewing department of the Medford brewery. Mr. Willmott comes well recommended as a gentleman who thoroughly understands each and every detail of the brewing business. He is a splendid appearing fellow and we are pleased to mention that his family will be here shortly— and that Medford will be their home

for at least several months. Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Bast arrived in Medford Monday from Los Angeles, Calif. The gentleman is a brick mason and proposes making Medford his future home. He has rented the Ted Howard residence on North F after using the pipe on it for two hours street and is now housekeeping the dirt was removed. Judge Crawford Little, of Ashland, will also move to Medford with his family. The latter gentleman has quite extensive mining interests on Coleman creek.

H. J. GORDON was in from Trail last week fixing up final proof matters with THE MAIL—in which matters this THE MAIL—in which matters this office prepares all papers free. Mr. Gordon is now making proof on as fine a homestead as there is laying out of doors is that glorious, fertile, upper Regue river country. While here he relates that his brother, Uriah Gorgan.

In probate in the matter of the last will and testimony of EW Carver; order admitting will testimony of EW Carver; order admitted will testimony of EW Carver; order admitted will and testimony order admitted will testimony or EW Carver; order admitted will

don, who lives neighbor to him, made an almost fatal mistake last Sunday morning week, by taking carbolic acid, supposing it to be cough medicine. Dr. Officer, of Eagle Point, was summoned, but ere the doctor could reach their home remedies had been applied and their patient was out of danger.

J. ABRAHAM has packed his stock of gents' farnishing and dry goods and has returned to Roseburg, at which place he will re-open store. Mr. Abraham is one of the finest gentlemen who ever opened business in Medford-no person has license to say one uncomplinentary word fagainst him cor does any one so desire. His inability to build up a good paying trade in Medford can be summed up in a very few words-the field was well supplied in his line. THE MAIL said the same thing when we learned a new store was to open here. Mr. Abraham felt at the time that we were unkind to him, but we were not-we simply stated facts as they then existed and as they still ex-Again we say there is not room for another dry good and clothing store in Medford-at present, at least.

Death of Joseph Allen Crain.

One by one the old pioneers of South ern Oregon are slowly but surely passing away, and ere many more years shall have rolled around those of our our sight and will only be known in history and in the minds of those who hardships of their early life in this then wild and unsettled country.

The last to close his eyes in that everlasting sleep is Joseph A. Crain, who for over forty years has been a to abate a nuisance, with a special re-constant resident of Jackson county. ference to the packing house presented His death occurred on Sunday morning, February 1, 1896, after an illness of but a few weeks. He was sixty-four years of age and leaves a sorrowing wife and daughter and a host of relatives and warm friends to mourn his departure

Joseph A. Crain was born in Warren county, Ohio, May 14, 1831. When yet young in life he crossed the plains to Oregon and settled at Port-land. After a short residence there and in 1852 he was attracted by the favorable reports of the gold mines in in this part of the state and decided to come here and cast his lot with those who had come before him. He was quite favorably impressed with this valley and decided to locate. In 1861 he was married to Susannah Wright, prior to which time he had purchased of Medford, where he resided contin-uously until his death. Three children, two sons and a daughter, were born to them, but the two sons died in infancy.

and Amelia May, now the wife of John W. Cox, with her mother, survive him. He was kind and loving to his family and never let an opportunity pass to do a kind act to one in need.

He served as a volunteer in the Indi-Bossum, returned Saturday evening an war of '55 and '56. For a number of from Sisson, Calif., where her husband has been employed as cook in a hotel. engaged in packing with a mule train The botel changed hands and Mr. Or- from Crescent City and Yreka to Jacksonville.

He engaged in stock raising soon fter his location, and followed it unfrom Wimer Tuesday to attend a meetili his death. He worked hard, was ing of Olive Rebekah lodge, of this careful and upright in his business transactions and by such management of noble grand. She was accompanied he had iaid by a goodly amount of this world's goods. He was considered strictly honest and was trusted by all -since Tuesday evening of this week. who knew him. He never aspired to any political bonors, although he was chosen, in 1876, to represent Jackson county in the Oregon legislature, and while there did his work with credit to asking for sealed bids for furnishing himself and satisfaction to his constit- lumber for the city. Bids to be in by

The funeral took place at the farm residence, near Medford, Monday, February 2, the services being conducted by Rev. A. S. Foster, pastor of the Presbyterian church of this city, and from Montana, are now making although the day was an exceedingly cold and disagreeable one the remains bate on the following question, to-were followed to their last resting wit: "RESOLVED That the republiredit and is in this locality place, in the Jacksonville cemetery, by

and relatives. The passing away of an honored and respected pioneer should not be for-Col H. B. Scott, of Burlington, ff in Medford last week for a day's visit of Mr. Scott is an expected pioneer should not be forgotten, and his last resting place neglected as in so many cases is done. We should all have before us the trials and suffered untold disadvantages and trials to parliamentary rules. ALEX. IRELAND came in this week in leaving their comfortable homes, for a load of supplies to r his mining bidding farewell to family and friends camp on Star Gulch, a for k of Applead and departing for the then famous west, gate, near Uniontown. M. r. Ireland knowing full well that the dangers has a transfer are placed.

We should erect, in our memories at A. S. Johnson, of Sterling, was in least, monuments of esteem, honor and respect for their bravery and willingness to cast their lot in this wild and ness to cast their lot in this wild and dangerous wilderness, and build up homes which we can now enjoy. In his busy age we too often overlook the pa st, and in the wild rush for posses-sion of our share of the world's wealth we lose sight of the past and its honored pioneers.

Killed in a Mine.

J. M. Crawford, a son of Attorney W. Crawford, formerly of this city, was killed in the John Neatharmer mine, on Saxe creek, twelve miles from Woodville, on Thursday of last week. Young Crawford and J. Wolfault were working in the mine Thursday night; they had piped out the dirt from under the side of the hill and Mr. He reports the development work Crawford went under the overhanging at the mine progressing as fast as rocks and dirt to set off a blast. The hill caved and quickly an amount of dirt fell on him. Wolfault not being able to remove the dirt alone went for help tering. to where there were men at a mine near by. When he returned with assistance tons of dirt had fallen on the man;

In Probate Court.

Council Meeting.

The mayor and city council met in regular session upon Tuesday evening of this week. Present Mayor G. H. Has kins; Trustees Lawton, Jones, Starr and Plymale.

The following bills were allowed: Marion Tryer, I days work on ditch,.....\$ F. Amann, street commissioner, 11 00

Etta Collett, mdse for Mrs. Trask, 4 00

W. T. Crane, horse and mule feed. 5 50

W. T. York, recorder's fees and wood, 6 40

D. Cofer, nightwatch and fees, 16 55

E. W. Carder, engineer salary and mdse, 38 25

B. S. Webb, recorder fees to Jan. 17, 5 45

Petition of A. T. Drisko, and others, to establish grade and remove obstructions from a designated street in Northwest Medford, presented.

Petition of G. L. Webb, and others, to grade and gravel G street from First to Tenth, presented.
Petition of Paul Demmer, and others.

to grade street in Northwest Medford,

Petition of W. S. King, and others to grade street in Northwest Medford, presented. Petition of Dr. Kirchgessner, and

others, asking for sidewalk on north side of Fourth street, from county road to B street, presented. All the above petitions referred to street committee, composed of Messrs.

Starr, Jones and Lawton. Committee forefathers will have all passed from will meet in special session at town hall Saturday, tomorrow, evening. Petition of C. W. Boardman and knew them and were familiar with the Henry Klippel, and others, touching upon the finances of the town and ask-

ing for a re-adjustment of affairs referred to finance committee. Petition of J. S. Morgan, and others,

Petition of B. F. Crouch, and others, to lay pipe on G street from Sixth to Third street. Referred to water com-

and referred to health committee.

Liquor bond of W. P. H. Legate and C. Hall for \$500, Wm. Ulrich and S. Rosenthal surities, presented and recorder ordered to issue license to same for the unexpired time of Morine &

Report of Garl T. Jones upon the established grade of North D street, from Sixth to Seventh street, accepted. Application of F. M. Poe and F. Amann for the position of street commissioner read and upon ballot being taken, three of the councilmen were favorable to Mr. Amann and one to Mr. Poe. Amann elected.

E. W. Carder's services were secured the farm, about a mile and a half west as engineer for one year from date of meeting at \$35 per month for six months and \$50 for six months. Street commissioner ordered to re-

move hitching rack from along side of Hubbard Bros'. machinery house and place them on the opposite side of Seventh street along side of J. O. Johnson's livery barn.
Ordinance committee instructed to

look after sidewalk obstructions. Water committee instructed to em

ploy Engineer McCarthy, of the S. P. R. R. company, to inspect engine and boiler at water works-provided his fee was not too high. Report of E. W. Carder as regards

repairs necessary on water tank re-ferred to water committee, with power Motion made and carried that D.

Cofer be employed as night watch at a salary of \$25 per month. Health committee instructed to look up dumping grounds for city. Recorder instructed to advertise for

100 cords of wood. Recorder instructed to post notices

A Challenge.

To any Republican in Jackson county, Oregon:-Challenge to dewit: "RESOLVED, That the republican party is responsible for the hard times."

I will speak 45 minutes on the affirmative side and then give the negative one hour. I will then take 14 minutes to close. One detowns of the county, and one in each precinct outside of the towns, said debates to be conducted according

JONATHAN TRESSLER, Medford, Oregon.

Sam Brown Thought to be Dead.

Sam Brown, who was to have been hanged at Roseburg last Friday has been given up for drowned. least, monuments of esteem, honor and respect for their bravery and willing- to the Coquille river, found where he had rolled a log into the river, and found the log on the banks of the stream some distance below. The theory of the officials is that Brown attempted to navigate the log, but fell off and was drowned. Acting upon this theory the pursuit was abandoned, and the pursuing party began dragging the river for the body. Many think he crossed the river safely and is being shielded by friends on the other side.

> Rev. A. J. Shorey was up from the Lance mine, near Bolt, Sunday. could be expected, and thinks the company's prospects are quite flat-

> Wm. Warnstaff, recently of Astoria, but formerly of Idaho, is stopping in this part of the mining district of Southern Oregonwith a view to a permanent stay. It was 'way back in '44 that Mr. Warnstaff did mining in the Sterling district-not far from where is now the famous Ankney mine.

THE MAFIA OF ITALY.

Origin of the Blood-Stained Society-The Massacre of Palermo.

Crime-stained as it is to-day, and ghastly with murder every step of its tortuous, secret career, the Mafia of Italy sprang into being from an inspiration of patriotism, but its very birth was heralded by a libation of blood.

The Mafia society is over six hundred years old, having its origin at the revolt of Palermo, which took place during an Easter ceremonial in the suburbs of that city, in the year 1282. A beautiful young girl and her betrothed, in accordance with the quaint and primitive customs of that people, approached the Cnurch of the Holy Ghost to be united in marriage at its altar, and while the lover sought the padre in the little room at the rear of the building his bride paused upon the threshold.

As she stood there a drunken sergeant of the French garrison, named Druet, strode up behind her, threw his arm about her waist and kissed her. With a cry of horror she tore herself from his grasp and turned to fly, but the heel of her slipper caught in the coping of the stone pavement and she fell, striking her head against a sharp projection of the cornice.

At that instant the returning lover's eyes fell upon her prostrate form, and with the savage fury of a wild beast he threw himself upon Druet, bore him to the earth, and drove his stiletto to the wretch's heart, crying: "Morte alla Francia!" ("Death to the French!")

There was a moment's pause of silence, and then that maddened cry became the roar of infuriated thou-"Morte alla Francia Italia anclea!" ("Death to the French is Italy's cry!") For seventy-two hours armed bands, the hapless girl, hunted down the French.

But retribution was to come after these unhappy people formed themselves into secret organizations with the password and name of the society made up of the initial letters of the words which compose that fateful death cry, thus forming Mafia.

Its object was resistance to oppres sion, and as the lapse of years added to its power and influence it stretched forth its hand against the rich and mighty in behalf of the poor and downtrodden. To-day it is the hideous cloak of the assassin of the night-London

shrubs, rosebushes and Monteray cypress are my specialties. Pacific Ellison peach at 25c. I expect to continue in the nursery business for many years and to plant more seed next year than ever before prune trees from 25 to 50c each.

Located one-half mile east of Medford-at

East Side Mill E. RUSS, Prop'r.

Dynamos and Motors

For Quartz Mills, Hoisting, Pumping and all kinds of mining work......

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING CO. 34 and 36 Main Street

San Francisco. - Cal.



Moments of Leisure

Making bread is hard work-so hard, in fact, that all bakers em-ploy men to do it. Yet there are hundreds of women who perform all this labor themselves. They forego many pleasures and never have "a moment to sit down."

They have an idea that to bake their own bread means economy, but there never was a bigger

Housewives who buy bread of me not only save a little on each loaf, but they have moments of leisure like the lady in the above picture.

Wilson, The Baker

FLOURING East Side MILL...

On and after January 25th, the East Side Flouring Mills will be prepared to exchange fine flour for grain. Am now ready to grind graham, corn meal and chop feed.

Mill located one-half mile East of Bear creek bridge

Medford, Oregon.

Highest of all in Leavening Power .- Latest U.S. Gov't Report

Baking

ABSOLUTELY PURE

Five Millions for a Husband. When Lady Margaret Grosvenor,

third surviving daughter of the duke of Westminster, gave her hand to Prince Adolphus of Teek, the other day, says the Philadelphia Times, her father gave with it a marriage portion of five million dollars. The bride, the daughter of probably the richest man in the world, is rather a good-looking girl whose personality, to say nothing of such a fabulous dot, would seem to entitle her to something better in the way of a husband than the impecunious young lancer whose name she now bears. The prince is an officer in the seventeenth lancers, the full uniform of which regiment he wore when married. The wedding presents numbered about five undred, and included enough jewelry to start a store. The newly wedded pair will in future be known as "their, serene highnesses the prince and prin-

-Legal Blanks for sale at this office

The Secret of Good Crops.

The model farmer is not content to use the antiquated tools and methods sands. It swelled and deepened; it of his fathers. In this age of keen took more solemn meaning-it became | competition, the farmer who wishes to nationalized-and then burst forth: prosper, needs and gets the most improved farming implements; and by reading the best agricultural literature. he keeps in touch with the spirit of headed by the father and betrothed of progress that pervades our farming communities. He is particular, also, in regard to the kind of seed he plants and the manner of planting it. The seeds must be of highest fertility and this carnival of blood, and in dread of grown from the highest cultivated and the vengeance of the French nation most profitable varieties of stock. The great seed firm of D. M. Ferry & Co., Detroit, Mich., fully appreciate this fact, as is attested by their progressive business methods and the quality of the seed which they supply farmers and gardeners through the dealers all over the country. The reliability and fertility of their seeds are proverbial and the largest seed business in the world has been created by their sale. In evidence of this firm's knowledge of the wants and requirements of planters, large and small, is Ferry's Seed Annual for 1896. This book is of the greatest value to farmers and gardeners-a veritable encyclopedia of planting and farming knowledge. It contains more useful and practical information than many text books that are sold for a dollar or more, yet it will be mailed free to any one sending his name and address on a postal card to the firm.

Lime Is Excelled by None...

We give a guarantee that our Phoenix lime will lay as many brick or stone or cover as many

We have lime at both our kilnsat Phoenix and on Kanes creek... [-31-f-21.

Little Slaves in England. "Does slavery survive in England?"

asks the London Christian World, and this is the answer: "After reading Saturday's 'special' number of the 'Schoolmaster' on the subject of 'Halftimers,' we find it difficult to answer that question in the negative. An inspector writes: 'I examined a child who rose at 5:30, worked at a mill, and then walked a couple of miles to examination. Another girl of eleven rose soon after 5 a. m. and walked through the frost and snow nearly two miles to the mill. Work commenced at 6 and continued till 8:30, when there was an interval for breakfast-the child not leaving the mill. At 9 work again till 12:30'-six hours in all-'and then dinner at the mill. At 1:30 the child trudged off to school.' How many British children are liable to this sort of experience? Not less than 170,000! Shame on us!" Such facts are a shame indeed, to any civilized, not to say Christian community.



THE CRATER

DROP IN FOR YOUR

D. I. Waldroop, Porp'r.

Seventh street, opposite Hotel Nash.

Administratrix's Notice.

In the County Court of the county of Jackson,

In the County Court of the county of Jackson, State of Oregon.
In the matter of estate of Spencer Childers, Senior, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned has been, by the county court of Jackson County, State of Oregon, appointed Administratrix of the estate of Spencer Childers, Senior, deceased, and all persons owing said estate are hereby notified to pay to the undersigned at once the amount due from them to said estate and all persons having claims against the estate of said Spencer Childers, Senior, deceased, are hereby notified and requested to present them with proper vouchers, within six (6) months from the date of this notice, to the undersigned at the late residence of said deceased in the town of Medford, Jackson County, State of Oregon.

Dated at Medford, Oregon, this thirtieth

Dated at Medford, Oregon, this thirtieth day of January A. D. 1896. MARY M. CHILDERS, Administratrix of the estate of Spencer

We Have Opened THE...

MEDFORD MEAT MARKET

On C street, first door s uth of Jackson County Bank, and aim to do a general business in our line. We will also buy

POULTRY AND EGGS

We guarantee our meats to be of first class quality. Call and see us

G. R. PELTON & CO.

Go to G. L. DAVIS

He will treat you right. Good goods at hard time prices.

> We buy for cash and sell for cash, and will not be undersold by an house in Medford.

We carry a complete line of

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES

McAndrews Block

Medford, Oregon



THE MORTAR DRUG STORE.

G. H. HASKINS, Prop'r.

Pure Diugs, Patent Medicines, Books PAINTS AND OILS.

Tobaccoes, Cigars, Perfumery, Tollet Articles and Everything that is carried is a first-class DRUG STORE

Prescriptions ... Carefully ... Compounded.