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Farm Market Report

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Hay Market Reports

Compiled by USDA Market News Service • St. Joseph, Mo.-Portland

Hay prices are dollars per ton or dollars per bale when sold to retail outlets. Basis is current delivery FOB barn or stack, or delivered customer as indicated. Grade guidelines used in this report have the following relationship to Relative Feed Value (RFV), Acid Detergent Fiber (ADF), TDN (Total Digestible Nutrients), or Crude Protein (CP) test numbers:

GRADE	RFV	ADF	TDN	CP
SUPREME	185+	<27	55.9+	22+
PREMIUM	170-185	27-29	54.5-55.9	20-22
GOOD	150-170	29-32	52.5-54.5	18-20
FAIR	130-150	32-35	50.5-52.5	16-18
UTILITY	<130	36+	<50.5	<16

WASHINGTON-OREGON HAY (Columbia Basin) (USDA Market News)

Jan. 26

This week FOB	Last week	Last year
4800	1290	4200 Tons

Compared to Jan. 19: Alfalfa steady in a light test. Trade slow this week with light to moderate demand. Demand remains good for feeder hay. Retail/Feedstore not tested this week.

		Tons	Price
Alfalfa	Mid Square Good/Tarped	700	

140.00	Fair/Rain Dam Tarped	1000	125.00
	500	125.00	

Alfalfa	Small Square Good/Export	400	65.00
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Wheat Straw	Mid Square Good	2200	43.45
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OREGON AREA HAY (USDA Market News)

Jan. 26

Compared to Jan. 19: Prices trended generally steady in a limited test. Retail/Stable type hay remains the most demanded hay. Export sales have slightly increased compared to last report. Many hay producers have sold out for the growing year.

This week FOB	Last week	Last year
4183	2718	2562 Tons

CROOK, DESCHUTES, JEFFERSON, WASCO COUNTIES

		Tons	Price
Orchard Grass	Small Square Prem/Ret/Stub	4	230.00

Meadow Grass	Small Square Prem/Ret/Stub	25	210.00
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EASTERN OREGON:

Alfalfa	Large Square		
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Premium	200	130.00
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Alfalfa/Orchard Mix	Small Square Prem/Ret/Stub	40	177.50
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Orchard Grass	Small Square Prem/Ret/Stub	20	175.00
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Oat	Large Square Good/Premium	100	100.00
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HARNEY COUNTY:

Alfalfa	Large Square Premium	134	177.54
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Triticale	Large Square Good/Premium	42	95.00
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KLAMATH BASIN:

Alfalfa	Large Square Supreme	25	230.00
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Fescue Grass	Small Square Good	15	150.00
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LAKE COUNTY:

Alfalfa	Large Square Supreme	100	215.00
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	Premium	1683	169.80
	Export	1000	170.00
	Rain Damage Small Square Premium	300	165.00
	60	185.00	
	Retail/Stable	30	185.00

Alfalfa/Orchard Mix	Small Square Premium	30	185.00
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Alfalfa/Oat Mix	Small Square Good/Premium	30	125.00
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Meadow Grass	Large Square Good/Premium	120	100.00
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Alfalfa/Trit Mix	Large Square Good/Premium	225	130.56
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IDAHO HAY (USDA Market News)

This week FOB	Last week	Last year
14,350	1430	1000 Tons

Compared to Jan. 19: Alfalfa mixed this week. Alfalfa going to California, firm. Alfalfa staying in Idaho to dairies, weak in a light test. Trade turned active this week. Demand good to California interests, light to Idaho interests. Most cow/calf operations still have 2 months before they can turn out. Retail/Feedstore not tested.

		Tons	Price
Alfalfa	Mid Square Prem/Supr/Contr Organic	1500	180.00
	1000	200.00	

Rain Damage	450	125.00
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Prem/Org	500	160.00
Good/Prem/Dam	450	125.00
Tarped	450	125.00
Good	8000	115.00
Tarped	2000	135.00

CALIFORNIA HAY (USDA Market News)

Jan. 26

Compared to Jan. 19: All classes traded steady with good demand. Retail hay is in high demand due to lack of hay in barns this year. Alfalfa fields were being replanted with new rains, and previously planted alfalfa was growing well.

This week FOB	Last week	Last year
4160	1321	2400 Tons

REGION 1: NORTHERN INTERMOUNTAIN

Includes the counties of Siskiyou, Modoc, Shasta, Lassen and Plumas; No New Sales Confirmed.

REGION 2: SACRAMENTO VALLEY

Includes the counties of Tehama, Glenn, Butte, Colusa, Sutter, Yuba, Sierra, Nevada, Placer, Yolo, El Dorado, Solano and Sacramento.

Alfalfa	Fair/Del	1000	235.00
Oat	Good/Del	100	95.00

REGION 3: NORTHERN SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY

Includes the counties of San Joaquin, Calaveras, Stanislaus, Tuolumne, Mono, Merced and Mariposa.

Alfalfa	Prem/Del	130	272.50
	Good/Del/Org	130	217.50
	Good/Del	100	135.00

Wheat

REGION 4: CENTRAL SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY

Includes the counties of Madera, Fresno, Kings, Tulare and Inyo.

Alfalfa	Supr/Del	300	298.33
	Prem/Del	300	275.00

REGION 5: SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

Includes the counties of Kern, Northeast Los Angeles and Western San Bernardino.

No New Sales Confirmed.

REGION 6: SOUTHEAST CALIFORNIA

Includes the counties of Eastern San Bernardino, Riverside and Imperial.

Alfalfa	Supreme	300	200.00
	Prem/Ret/Stub	1100	221.82
	Good	400	185.00
	Fair	300	170.00

Grain Market Reports

Compiled by USDA Market News Service • Portland

Grains are stated in dollars per bushel or hundredweight (cwt), except feed grains traded in dollars per ton. National grain report bids are for rail delivery unless truck indicated.

PORTLAND GRAIN (USDA Market News)

Portland Jan. 25

Pacific Northwest Market Summary: Cash wheat bids for January delivery ended the reporting week on Thursday, Jan. 25, were mixed compared to week ago noon bids for January delivery.

March wheat futures ended the reporting week on Thursday, Jan. 25, mixed as follows compared to week ago closes: Chicago wheat futures were 9.25 cents higher at 4.3450, Kansas City wheat futures were 5.50 cents higher at 4.35 and Minneapolis wheat futures trended 0.25 of a cent lower at 6.1025. Chicago March corn futures trended 3.75 cents higher at 3.5525 and March soybean futures closed 19.25 cents higher at 9.9225.

Bids for US 1 Soft White Wheat delivered to Portland in unit trains or barges during January for ordinary protein trended steady to 10 cents per bushel higher compared to week ago prices for the same delivery period from 5.30-5.32. Some exporters were not issuing bids for nearby delivery.

White club wheat premiums were zero to five cents per bushel over soft white wheat bids this week and last week.

One year ago bids for US 1 Soft White Wheat any protein for January delivery by unit trains and barges to Portland were 4.6450-4.66 and bids for White Club Wheat were 4.84-4.8950.

Forward month bids for soft white ordinary protein were as follows: February 5.30-5.3550, March 5.30-5.4050, April and May 5.32-5.38.

One year ago, forward month bids for soft white wheat for any protein were as follows: February 4.6450-4.66, March 4.3950-4.66, April and May 4.4850-4.66.

Bids for US 1 Soft White Wheat guaranteed maximum 10.5 percent protein during January trended 0.50 of a cent to ten cents per bushel higher than week ago prices for the same delivery period from 5.30-5.3050. Some exporters were not issuing bids

for nearby delivery.

White club wheat premiums for guaranteed maximum 10.5 percent protein soft white wheat this week were zero to five cents per bushel over soft white wheat bids this week and last week.

One year ago bids for US 1 Soft White Wheat guaranteed maximum 10.5 percent protein for January delivery by unit trains and barges to Portland were 4.6950-4.9450.

Forward month bids for soft white wheat guaranteed 10.5 percent proteins were as follows: February 5.25-5.3550, March 5.30-5.4050, April and May 5.3725-5.38.

One year ago, forward month bids for soft white wheat for any protein were as follows: February not available, March 4.3950-4.6950, April and May 4.4850-4.60.

Bids for 11.5 percent protein US 1 Hard Red Winter Wheat for January delivery trended 5.50 cents per bushel higher than week ago bids for the same delivery period. Some exporters were not issuing bids for nearby delivery.

This week, bids were as follows: January, February, March 5.85-6.00, April and May 5.9450-6.0450.

Bids for non-guaranteed 14.0 percent protein US 1 Dark Northern Spring Wheat for Portland delivery during January trended 0.25 of a cent per bushel lower than week ago bids for the same delivery period.

Some exporters were not issuing bids for nearby delivery.

This week, bids for non-guaranteed 14 percent protein were as follows: January 7.2525-7.4525, February and March 7.2525-7.5025, April and May 7.4050-7.6050.

Coarse feeding grains: Bids for US 2 Yellow Corn delivered full coast Pacific Northwest BNSF shuttle trains for January delivery trended mixed, from 1.25 cents lower to 0.75 of a cent higher than week ago bids for the same delivery period from 4.4525-4.4925.

Some exporters were not issuing bids for nearby delivery.

Forward month corn bids were as follows: February and March 4.4525-4.5025, April 4.4375-4.4875, May 4.4375 and June 4.3875-4.4375. Bids for US 1 Yellow Soybeans delivered full

coast Pacific Northwest BNSF shuttle trains for November delivery trended 14.25 cents higher than week ago bids for the same delivery period at 10.7225.

Some exporters were not issuing bids for nearby delivery. Forward month soybean bids were as follows: February 10.7725 and March 10.7225-10.7425.

Bids for US 2 Heavy White Oats for November delivery trended steady at 3.0475 per bushel.

Pacific Northwest Export News: There were 21 grain vessels in Columbia River ports on Thursday, Jan. 25, with eight docked compared to 16 last week with eight docked.

There were no new confirmed export sales this week from the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) of the USDA.

California Weekly Grain Report

Jan. 25

Paid by feed manufacturers and other users, delivered plant or receiving station. All prices are offers for prompt shipment unless otherwise stated.

Dollars Per Cwt.

BARLEY US No 2 (46-lbs. per bushel)

FOB	Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock	Del	10.50
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CORN US No 2 Yellow

FOB	Glenn County		8.00
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SORGHUM US No 2 Yellow (Milo)

Rail	Glenn County		8.00
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WHEAT Any Class for Feed

FOB	Kings-Tulare-Fresno Counties		9.25
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	Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock		9.50
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Dairy Report

Compiled by USDA Market News Service • Madison, Wis.

FLUID MILK AND CREAM REVIEW - WEST (USDA Market News)

Jan. 25

California current milk output is rising on a weekly basis. However, production volumes are lower compared to last year. Milk prices are declining as well.

Due to disruptions at a couple of plants last week and this week, condensed skim and milk are moving from California to Fallon, Nev. One of the disrupted plants is producing butter as needed, but stopped producing nonfat dry milk.

Contacts report that finding the trucking necessary for milk hauling is a challenge.

Class 1 sales remain steady throughout the week. According to California Department of Food and Agriculture, December 2017 pool receipts of milk in the state total 3.18 billion pounds. This is 1.5 percent lower compared to the same month a year ago. From January through December 2017, unadjusted receipts are 2.7 percent lower from the comparable period in 2016. The Value at Test price is \$15.45,

\$1.27 lower than the previous month, and \$2.02 below a year ago.

The percentage of receipts used in Class 1 products is 13.20 percent. The November quota price is \$15.40 and the over quota price is \$13.70. These prices are \$1.32 below last month and \$2.10 lower from a year ago.

In Arizona, processing plants have been receiving heavy supplies of milk and are working harder to balance it. Milk production is continuously increasing and getting close to the flush levels.

Class 1 accounts are requesting steady volumes of milk as schools are back in session and their intakes are easy to predict.

In New Mexico, milk production continues its higher trend. Class 1 needs are slightly up while Class II sales decreased. Class III intakes increased despite downtime at one of the cheese plants.

Overall, milk supplies are up and processing plants continue to work at full capacity.

Pacific Northwest milk production is following

seasonal patterns. Bottlers and dairy manufacturers have sufficient milk for processing needs.

Industry contacts report milk is mostly finding a home within the region, but a few loads are moving into neighboring states to find processing space.

In the mountain states of Colorado, Idaho and Utah there is still a lot of milk.

However, the access to processing capacity which what determines the perception of whether supplies are heavy or in balance.

Industry contacts say there is processing capacity available in Colorado and the southern part of the region.

The available room helps extenuate the heavy milk flows, and milk intakes are in good balance with processing needs.

Across Idaho and the northern part of the region, available space in manufacturing facilities is more limited and distressed loads offered at \$3 to \$4 under Class are not uncommon.

Western condensed skim is readily available in the spot market. Some manufacturers are

selling condensed skim instead of drying it to accommodate disruptions resulting from repair/maintenance workloads.

Cream demand is steady to lower depending on the regions. Some processing plants are actively churning, as they are unable to sell all their supplies.

According to the DMN National Retail Report-Dairy for the week of Jan. 19-25, the national weighted average advertised price for one gallon of milk is \$2.39, down \$0.28 from last week, but steady from a year ago. The weighted average regional price in the Southwest is \$2.28, with a price range of \$1.99-\$2.49.

The weighted average regional price in the Northwest is \$1.99, with no price range. The NASS Milk Production report noted December 2017 milk production in the 23 selected states was 17.0 billion pounds, 1.2 percent above a year ago. Milk cows in the 23 selected states totaled 8.74 million head, 54,000 head more than a year ago.

California Egg Reports

Compiled by USDA Market News Service • Des Moines

Shell egg marketer's benchmark price for negotiated egg sales of USDA Grade A and Grade AA in cartons, cents per dozen. This price does not reflect discounts or other contract terms.

DAILY CALIFORNIA SHELL EGGS (USDA Market News)

Jan. 26

Benchmark prices are unchanged. Asking prices for next week are 13 cents higher for Jumbo, 36 cents higher for Extra Large, 38 cents higher for Large and 15 cents higher for Medium and Small. Trade sentiment is steady to higher. Demand continues moderate to good into all sectors, mostly fairly good to good. Offerings are light. Supplies are very light to in close balance for immediate needs. Market activity is active. Small benchmark price \$1.46.