

# Farm Market Report

## Hay Market Reports

Compiled by USDA Market News Service • St. Joseph, Mo.-Portland

Hay prices are dollars per ton or dollars per bale when sold to retail outlets. Basis is current delivery FOB barn or stack, or delivered customer as indicated.

Grade guidelines used in this report have the following relationship to Relative Feed Value (RFV), Acid Detergent Fiber (ADF), TDN (Total Digestible Nutrients), or Crude Protein (CP) test numbers:

Grade	RFV	ADF	TDN	CP
Supreme	185+	<27	55.9+	22+
Premium	170-185	27-29	54.5-55.9	20-22
Good	150-170	29-32	52.5-54.5	18-20
Fair	130-150	32-35	50.5-52.5	16-18
Utility	<130	36+	<50.5	<16

WASHINGTON-OREGON HAY (Columbia Basin) (USDA Market News) Moses Lake, Wash.				
	Jan. 13	Last week	Last year	
<b>This week FOB</b>		0	3,460	
6,300				

No trends due to the holidays the last two weeks and market not reported. Trade moderate with light to moderate demand.

	Tons	Price
<b>Alfalfa Mid Square</b>	Premium	2200 \$112-125
	Good	2500 \$95-100
	Fair/Good	200 \$125
	Fair	1200 \$85-112
	Supreme	100 \$220

OREGON AREA HAY (USDA Market News) Portland, Ore.				
	Jan. 13	Last week	Last year	
<b>This week FOB</b>		0	2,962	
1,880				

Compared to Dec. 23: Prices trended generally steady in a limited test compared to week-ago prices. Most demand lies with the retail/stable hay. According to some producers, horse owners prefer lower sugar, higher protein hay. The recent snows showed movement as trucks can't get to the farms to get loaded.

	Tons	Price
<b>Alfalfa Small Square</b>	Premium	100 \$230
<b>Alfalfa/Orchard Mix Small Square</b>	Premium	100 \$230

## Grain Market Reports

Compiled by USDA Market News Service • Portland

Grains are stated in dollars per bushel or hundredweight (cwt.) except feed grains traded in dollars per ton. National grain report bids are for rail delivery unless truck indicated.

PORTLAND GRAIN (USDA Market News) Portland Jan. 12				
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PACIFIC NORTHWEST MARKET SUMMARY  
Cash wheat bids for January delivery ended the reporting week on Thursday, Jan. 12, steady to higher compared to Jan. 5 noon bids for January delivery.

March wheat futures ended the reporting week on Thursday, Jan. 12, steady to higher as follows compared to Jan. 5 closes: Chicago wheat futures were steady at \$4.2625, Kansas City wheat futures were 10.25 cents higher at \$4.4475 and Minneapolis wheat futures trended 23.75 cents higher at \$5.74. Chicago March corn futures trended three cents lower at \$3.5825 and March soybean futures closed 27.75 cents higher at \$10.4025.

Bids for U.S. 1 Soft White Wheat delivered to Portland in unit trains or barges during January for ordinary protein trended steady compared to Jan. 5 prices for the same delivery period at \$4.56-4.7125. Some exporters were not issuing bids for nearby delivery.

White club wheat premiums were zero to 25 cents per bushel over soft white wheat bids.

One year ago bids for U.S. 1 Soft White Wheat any protein for January delivery by unit trains and barges to Portland were \$5.30-5.4125 and bids for White Club Wheat were also \$5.30-5.4125. Forward month bids for soft white wheat ordinary protein were as follows: February and March \$4.56-4.7125, April and May \$4.50-4.5925.

One year ago, forward month bids for soft white wheat for any protein were as follows: February and March \$5.30-5.4125, April and August New Crop not available.

Bids for U.S. 1 Soft White Wheat guaranteed maximum 10.5 percent protein during January trended steady compared to Jan. 5 prices for the same delivery period at \$4.7125-4.7625. Some exporters were not issuing bids for nearby delivery.

White club wheat premiums for guaranteed maximum 10.5 percent protein soft white wheat this week were zero to 25 cents per bushel over soft white wheat bids this week and last week.

One year ago bids for U.S. 1 Soft White Wheat guaranteed maximum 10.5 percent protein for January delivery by unit trains and barges to Portland were \$6.3125-6.5125 and bids for White Club Wheat were \$7.6125-8.15.

Forward month bids for soft white wheat guaranteed 10.5 percent proteins were as follows: February was not available, March \$4.55-4.7625, April and May \$4.55-4.5925. One year ago, forward month bids for soft white wheat for any protein were as follows: February

<b>Small Square</b>	Premium	24	\$240-250
	Fair	9	\$150
<b>Meadow Grass Small Square</b>	Premium	50	\$200
<b>Oat Small Square</b>	Premium	25	\$160

EASTERN OREGON Alfalfa Large Square Alfalfa/Orchard Mix				
<b>Small Square</b>	Premium	32	\$185	
<b>Timothy Grass Small Square</b>	Premium	10	\$200	

LAKE COUNTY Alfalfa Large Square				
<b>Small Square</b>	Premium	180	\$185	
<b>Alfalfa/Oat Mix Large Square</b>	Premium	30	\$100	
<b>Small Square</b>	Premium	60	\$125	
<b>Oat/Barley/Wheat/Pea Large Square</b>	Premium	90	\$105	

IDAHO HAY (USDA Market News) Moses Lake, Wash. Dec. 9				
<b>This week FOB</b>		0	500	
2,985				

No trends due to the holidays the last two weeks and market not reported. Trade remains slow with light to moderate demand.

	Tons	Price	
<b>Alfalfa Mid Square</b>	Supreme	200 \$60	
	650	\$120-125	
	Premium	400 \$75	
	Fair/Good	150 \$100	
	700	\$75	
<b>Timothy Grass Mid Square</b>	Premium	450	\$200
<b>Timothy Grass Small Square</b>	Premium	435	\$200

CALIFORNIA HAY (USDA Market News) Moses Lake, Wash. Jan. 13				
<b>This week FOB</b>		0	2,875	
1,775				

Compared to Dec. 23: All classes traded steady with moderate demand. According to NASS crop production, area harvested for 2016 for hay in California was 1,200,000 acres vs. 1,190,000 acres

\$6.3625-6.4625, March \$6.3625-6.48, April \$6.4150-6.45 and August New Crop \$5.50-5.6125.

Bids for 11.5 percent protein U.S. 1 Hard Red Winter Wheat for January delivery were 10.25 cents per bushel higher compared to Jan. 5 noon bids for the same delivery period. Some exporters were not issuing bids for nearby delivery. Bids were as follows: January \$5.1475-5.4475, February and March \$5.3475-5.4475 and April \$5.4175-5.4675.

Bids for non-guaranteed 14.0 percent protein U.S. 1 Dark Northern Spring Wheat for Portland delivery during January were 23.75 cents per bushel higher than Jan. 5 noon bids for the same delivery period. Some exporters were not issuing bids for nearby delivery. Bids for non-guaranteed 14 percent protein were as follows: January, February and March \$6.79-6.99 and April \$6.7075-6.8575.

COARSE FEEDING GRAINS  
Bids for U.S. 2 Yellow Corn delivered full coast Pacific Northwest - BN shuttle trains for January delivery trended mixed, from three cents lower to seven cents higher from \$4.4825-4.6825. Some exporters were not issuing bids for nearby delivery. Forward month corn bids were as follows: February \$4.4825-4.6525, March \$4.4825-4.5625, April \$4.3675-4.4475, May \$4.3675-4.4275 and May \$4.4475-4.4575. Bids for U.S. 1 Yellow Soybeans delivered full coast Pacific Northwest - BN shuttle trains for January delivery trended 32.75 to 43.75 cents higher from \$11.3525-11.4825. Some exporters were not issuing bids for nearby delivery. Forward month soybean bids were as follows: February \$11.2425-11.3525 and March \$11.1025-11.2525. Bids for U.S. 2 Heavy White Oats for January delivery trended steady at 3.2650 per bushel.

PACIFIC NORTHWEST EXPORT NEWS  
There were 26 grain vessels in Columbia River ports on Thursday, Jan. 12, with five docked compared to 22 last week with four docked. There were no new confirmed export sales this week from the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) of the USDA.

CALIFORNIA GRAINS (USDA Market News) Portland Jan. 12				
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Prices in dollars per cwt., bulk Inc.= including; Nom.= nominal; Ltd.= limited; Ind.= indicated; NYE=Not fully estimated.

Mode	Destination	Price per cwt.
BARLEY - U.S. No. 2 (46-lbs. per bushel)		
FOB	<b>Kern County</b>	NA
Rail	<b>Los Angeles</b>	NA
	<b>Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock</b>	NA
	<b>Kings-Tulare-Fresno Counties</b>	NA
Truck	<b>Petaluma-Santa Rosa</b>	\$9-9.50
	<b>Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock</b>	\$9.25

## Livestock Auctions

Cattle prices in dollars per hundredweight (cwt.) except some replacement animals per pair or head as indicated.

WASHINGTON (Toppenish Livestock Auction) (USDA Market News) Moses Lake, Wash. Jan. 13				
<b>This week</b>	<b>Last week</b>	<b>Last year</b>		
800	1,000	1,200		

No trends due to the holidays the last two weeks and market not reported. Trade active with good demand. Inclement weather conditions and subzero temps in the trade area affecting movement of livestock. Slaughter cows 86 percent, slaughter bulls 5 percent, and feeders 9 percent of the supply. The feeder supply included 89 percent steers and 11 percent heifers. Near 91 percent of the run weighed over 600 lbs.

Feeder Steers: Medium and Large 1-2: 400-500 lbs. \$135; 500-600 lbs. \$132.50; 500-600 lbs. \$120, Full.

Feeder Holstein Steers: Large 2-3: 200-300 lbs. \$210, Per Head; 300-400 lbs. \$260, Per Head; 400-500 lbs. \$72.50.

Feeder Heifers: Small and Medium 2-3: 600-700 lbs. \$110.

Slaughter Holstein Heifers: Few Select and Choice 2-3: 1580 lbs. 73.50.

Slaughter Cows: Boners 80-85 percent lean 1700-2000 lbs. \$67-72; Lean 85-90 percent lean 1200-1700 lbs. \$61-66; Lean Light 90 percent lean 1000-1500 lbs. \$53-56.

Slaughter Bulls: Yield Grade 1-2 1300-2200 lbs. \$69-74.

IDAHO CALDWELL (Treasure Valley Livestock) Dec. 30				
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Bull Calf (wt.): 500-600 lbs. \$41.  
Cows (wt.): 900-1000 lbs. \$51; 1000-1100 lbs. \$58; 1100-1200 lbs. \$52; 1200-1300 lbs. \$50.75; 1300-1400 lbs. \$51.75; 1400-1500 lbs. \$56.75; 1500-1600 lbs. \$62; 1600-1700 lbs. \$58; 1700-1800 lbs. \$55.

Heiferettes (wt.): 1100-1200 lbs. \$61.25.

## OREGON

LEBANON (Lebanon Auction Yard) Jan. 6				
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Total Receipts: 212.  
Top conventional cow: \$82, Top 10 avg.: \$79.57, avg. all: \$62.68.  
Top conventional bull: \$85.50.  
Top organic cow: \$82.

Feeder steers: 500-600 lbs. \$124-126; 600-700 lbs. \$87.50-112.50.  
Feeder Heifers: 300-400 lbs. \$102.50-110; 500-600 lbs. \$82.50-105.

Bred cows: \$425-825 per head.  
Goats: \$80-130 per head.

EUGENE (Eugene Livestock Auction) Jan. 14				
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Total head count: 283.  
Market conditions compared to last week:

Cows up \$5 - 10. Bulls up slightly. Feeder cattle \$5-10 stronger. Yearlings steady.

Top cows: high dressers \$70-78, low dressers \$60-70; top 10 cows \$76.25.  
Top bulls: high dressers \$89.50.  
Feeder Bulls: 300-500 lbs. \$110-131.50; 500-700 lbs. \$84-135; 700-900 lbs. \$75-104.

Choice steers: Medium to large frame No. 1 and No. 2: 400-500 lbs. \$115-134; 500-600 lbs. \$115-135; 600-700 lbs. \$100-124.50; 800-900 lbs. \$109.50.

Choice heifers: Medium to large frame No. 1 and No. 2: 300-400 lbs. \$115-124.50; 400-500 lbs. \$117-134; 500-600 lbs. \$110-123; 600-700 lbs. \$100-121; 700-800 lbs. \$99; 800 lbs. and up \$84-91.

Bred Cows: \$600-1170 head, Pairs: \$850-1050 pair.  
Head calves (up to 250 lbs.): Beef \$100-385 head; Dairy: \$80 head.

Feeder lambs: 50 - 90 lbs. \$120-179; 90-130 lbs. \$110-167.50

## CALIFORNIA

SHASTA (Shasta Livestock Auction) Cottonwood, Calif. Jan. 13				
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**Current week** 923  
**Last week** 5,252

Due to weather and road conditions, 8-10 loads did not make it this week.  
The pairs expected this week will be here next week. Cull cows in short supply this week and a good \$5 higher. Feeder cattle in smaller sup-

ply and lower this week except for 650-750 wt. steers \$2-3 higher. Off lots and singles \$25-50 below top.

Slaughter cows: High yielding \$61-69; \$70-77 high dress; Boning \$5-60; Cutters \$40-55.  
Bulls 1 and 2: \$58-73.  
Feeder steers: 300-400 lbs. \$144-167; 450-500 lbs. \$135-156; 500-550 lbs. \$155-158.50; 550-600 lbs. \$136-154; 600-650 lbs. \$125-150; 650-700 lbs. \$120-144; 700-750 lbs. \$119-135; 800-900 lbs. \$120-127.50; 900-1,000 lbs. \$122.

Feeder heifers: 400-450 lbs. \$125-142; 450-500 lbs. \$135-138; 500-550 lbs. \$125-138; 550-600 lbs. \$115-131; 600-650 lbs. \$113-126.25; 650-700 lbs. \$110-124.25; 700-750 lbs. \$110-125; 750-800 lbs. \$114-123.

Calvy cows: 5-6 pen lots \$1050-1200.  
Pairs: Very small test \$1525-1975.

	Tons	Price
<b>Orchard Grass</b>	Premium	75 \$290-300
<b>Timothy Grass</b>	Premium	125 \$340

REGION 1: NORTHERN INTERMOUNTAIN  
Includes the counties of Siskiyou, Modoc, Shasta, Lassen, and Plumas.

REGION 2: SACRAMENTO VALLEY  
Includes the counties of Tehama, Glenn, Butte, Colusa, Sutter, Yuba, Sierra, Nevada, Placer, Yolo, El Dorado, Solano, Sacramento.

	Tons	Price
<b>Alfalfa</b>	Supreme	75 \$375
	Premium	225 \$190-200
	Fair/Good	75 \$268
<b>Orchard Grass</b>	Premium	50 \$200
	100	\$250-270
	Good	50 \$100
	125	\$62.50

REGION 3: NORTHERN SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY  
Includes the counties of San Joaquin, Calaveras, Stanislaus, Tuolumne, Mono, Merced and Mariposa.

	Tons	Price
<b>Alfalfa</b>	Fair/Good	75 \$140-165
	Good	100 \$105

REGION 4: CENTRAL SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY  
Includes the counties of Madera, Fresno, Kings, Tulare, and Inyo. No new sales confirmed.

REGION 5: SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA  
Includes the counties of Kern, Northeast Los Angeles, and Western San Bernardino.

No new sales confirmed.  
REGION 6: SOUTHEAST CALIFORNIA  
Includes the counties of Eastern San Bernardino, Riverside, and Imperial.

<b>Alfalfa</b>	Premium	700	\$150
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**Kings-Tulare-Fresno Counties Glenn County**

CORN-U.S. No. 2 Yellow	FOB	NA
<b>Turlock-Tulare</b>		\$8.20
<b>Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock</b>		NA
<b>Kings-Tulare-Fresno</b>		\$7.40

<b>Single Car Units via BNSF</b>		NA
<b>Chino Valley-Los Angeles</b>		\$8.54
<b>Petaluma-Santa Rosa</b>		NA
<b>Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock</b>		\$8.50
<b>Los Angeles-Chino Valley</b>		NA
<b>Kings-Tulare-Fresno Counties</b>		\$8.50
<b>Glenn County</b>		\$8.15

SORGHUM-U.S. No. 2 Yellow	Rail	NA
<b>Los Angeles-Chino Valley via BNSF Single</b>		\$8.27

OATS-U.S. No. 2 White	Truck	\$11.50-11.75
<b>Petaluma</b>		\$11.50-11.75
<b>Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock</b>		NA

WHEAT-U.S. No. 2 or better-Hard Red Winter (Domestic Values for Flour Milling)		NA
<b>Los Angeles 12 percent Protein</b>		NA
<b>Los Angeles 13 percent Protein</b>		NA
<b>Los Angeles 14 percent Protein</b>		NA
<b>Los Angeles 11-12 percent Protein</b>		NA
<b>Los Angeles 12 percent Protein</b>		NA
<b>Los Angeles 13 percent Protein</b>		NA
<b>Los Angeles 14 percent Protein</b>		NA

FOB	<b>Tulare-Kern-Merced</b>	NA
WHEAT-U.S. Durum Wheat	Truck	NA
<b>Imperial County</b>		NA
<b>Kings-Tulare-Fresno Counties</b>		NA

WHEAT-Any Class for Feed	FOB	NA
<b>Tulare</b>		NA
<b>Kings-Tulare-Fresno Counties</b>		\$8.90
<b>Kern County</b>		NA
<b>Los Angeles-Chino Valley</b>		NA
<b>Petaluma-Santa Rosa</b>		NA
<b>Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock</b>		NA
<b>King-Tulare-Fresno Counties</b>		NA
<b>Fresno</b>		NA
<b>Merced County</b>		NA
<b>Colusa County</b>		NA
<b>Kern County</b>		NA

Prices paid to California farmers, seven-day reporting period ending Jan. 12:  
YELLOW CORN, U.S. No. 2 or better  
Glenn \$8.15 Spot Del Locally