

# Farm Market Report

## Hay Market Reports

Compiled by USDA Market News Service • St. Joseph, Mo.-Portland

Hay prices are dollars per ton or dollars per bale when sold to retail outlets. Basis is current delivery FOB barn or stack, or delivered customer as indicated.

Grade guidelines used in this report have the following relationship to Relative Feed Value (RFV), Acid Detergent Fiber (ADF), TDN (Total Digestible Nutrients), or Crude Protein (CP) test numbers:

Grade	RFV	ADF	TDN	CP
Supreme	185+	<27	55.9+	22+
Premium	170-185	27-29	54.5-55.9	20-22
Good	150-170	29-32	52.5-54.5	18-20
Fair	130-150	32-35	50.5-52.5	16-18
Utility	<130	36+	<50.5	<16

WASHINGTON-OREGON HAY (Columbia Basin) (USDA Market News) Moses Lake, Wash.				
July 31				
This week FOB	Last week	Last year		
10,220	8,585	19,525		

Compared to July 24: Good export alfalfa steady in a light test. Trade slow this week for both domestic and export markets as both have adequate supplies and end users are trying to lower their prices. Timothy not tested this week. Demand light to moderate. Retail/Feedstore steady. Demand remains good.

Alfalfa Large Square	Good	Tons	Price
		2600	\$160-180
		2000	\$165-175
		300	\$140
	Utility/Fair	2500	\$155
Alfalfa Small Square	Premium	70	\$260-265
Oat Large Square	Good	450	\$ 120
Wheat Straw Large Square	Good	2300	\$60-65

OREGON AREA HAY (USDA Market News) Portland, Ore.				
July 31				
This week FOB	Last week	Last year		
10,059	8,331	4,311		

Compared to July 24: Prices trended generally steady compared to the same quality last week. Trade activity increased slightly this week; however, many producers are still busy in the field with the second cutting. Many producers have decided to hold on to their hay for now.

Alfalfa Small Square	Supreme	66	\$240-255
	Premium <td>30</td> <td>\$220</td>	30	\$220
Orchard Grass Small Square	Premium <td>66</td> <td>\$ 250</td>	66	\$ 250
	Good	8	\$190
Grass Mix-Five Way Small Square	Premium <td>50</td> <td>\$290</td>	50	\$290

EASTERN OREGON				
Alfalfa Large Square				
Supreme	250	\$210		
Good	300	\$185		
Fair/Good	240	\$150		
Premium	250	\$210		

TIMOTHY GRASS LARGE SQUARE KLAMATH BASIN				
Alfalfa Large Square				
Premium	200	\$ 200		
Fair	250	\$120		
Good	400	\$180		
Premium	250	\$240		

SMALL SQUARE ORCHARD GRASS SMALL SQUARE				
Premium	250	\$240		
	75	\$ 230		
Good	150	\$100		

OAT SMALL SQUARE HARNEY COUNTY				
Alfalfa Large Square LAKE COUNTY				
Premium	7000	\$250		

Alfalfa Large Square				
Premium	34	\$220		
Good	66	\$210		
	150	\$190		
Supreme	30	\$250		
	45	\$ 260		
Premium	30	\$220		
Good	9	\$ 200		
	30	\$ 200		

Alfalfa/Bluegrass Mix Small Square				
Good/Prem.	50	\$225		
Good	25	\$145		
Premium	5	\$175		

RYE GRASS SMALL SQUARE TRITICALE SMALL SQUARE				
Good	25	\$145		
Premium	5	\$175		

IDAHO HAY (USDA Market News) Moses Lake, Wash.				
July 31				
This week FOB	Last week	Last year		
36,250	2,800	13,495		

Compared to July 24: Premium alfalfa steady. Trade active this week. Demand good for organic hay light on commodity supplies. Retail/feed store/horse not tested this week.

Alfalfa Large Square	Prem./Sup.	12,500	\$260
	Good/Prem.	1500	\$150
	Fair/Good	12,500	\$180
		1500	\$150
Wheat Straw Large Square	Fair/Good	8250	\$50

CALIFORNIA HAY (USDA Market News) Moses Lake, Wash.				
July 31				
This week FOB	Last week	Last year		
11,703	6,297	24,170		

Compared to July 24: All classes traded slow on moderate demand. According to the U.S. Drought Monitor, frontal rains and leftover moisture from Hurricane Dolores brought above-normal precipitation to parts of California, Nevada, Montana, and the Pacific Northwest this week. The Intermountain region has second cutting

## Grain Market Reports

Compiled by USDA Market News Service • Portland

Grains are stated in dollars per bushel or hundredweight (cwt.) except feed grains traded in dollars per ton. National grain report bids are for rail delivery unless truck indicated.

CALIFORNIA GRAINS (USDA Market News) Portland				
July 30				
Prices in dollars per cwt., bulk Inc.= including; Nom.= nominal; Ltd.= limited; Ind.= indicated; NYE=Not fully estimated.	GRAIN DELIVERED			
Mode	Destination	Price per cwt.		
BARLEY - U.S. No. 2 (46-lbs. per bushel)				
Rail	Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock	NA		
	Tulane County		NA	
Truck	Petaluma-Santa Rosa	NA		
	Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock	NA		
	Kings-Tulare-Fresno Counties	NA		
	Madera County	NA		
	Solano County	NA		
CORN-U.S. No. 2 Yellow				
Rail	FOB Turlock/Tulane	\$8.63		
	Single Car Units via BNSF			
	Chino Valley-Los Angeles	\$9.18		
Truck	Petaluma-Santa Rosa	NA		
	Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock	\$8.93		
	Los Angeles-Chino Valley	NA		
	Kings-Tulare-Fresno Counties	\$9.47		
SORGHUM-U.S. No. 2 Yellow				
Rail	Los Angeles-Chino Valley via BNSF Single	\$11.18		
	Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock	NA		
Truck	OATS-U.S. No. 1 White			
Truck	Los Angeles-Chino Valley	NA		
OATS-U.S. No. 2 White				
Truck	Petaluma	NA		
Rail	Petaluma	NA		
WHEAT-U.S. No. 2 or better-Hard Red Winter (Domestic Values for Flour Milling)				
	Los Angeles 12 percent Protein	\$11.82		
	Los Angeles 13 percent Protein	\$12.02		
	Los Angeles 14 percent Protein	\$12.22		
Truck/Rail	Los Angeles 11-12 percent Protein	\$10.85		
	Los Angeles 13 percent Protein	\$10.85		
	Los Angeles 14 percent Protein	NA		
WHEAT-U.S. Durum Wheat				
Truck	Imperial County	NA		
WHEAT-Any Class for Feed				
	FOB Tulane	NA		
Truck/Rail	Los Angeles-Chino Valley	\$10.68		
Truck	Petaluma-Santa Rosa	\$10.75		
	Kern County	NA		

Prices paid to California farmers, seven-day reporting period ending July 30:

BARLEY, U.S. No. 2, 48 lbs per bushel	Solano	\$9.35	Spot	FOB Ranch
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YELLOW CORN, U.S. No 2 or better

Glenn	\$8.50	Spot	Del Locally
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PORTLAND GRAIN (USDA Market News) Portland July 29

PACIFIC NORTHWEST MARKET SUMMARY  
Cash wheat bids for July delivery ended the reporting week on Thursday, July 30, moderately lower compared to July 23 noon bids for July delivery.

September wheat futures ended the reporting week on Thursday, July 30, lower as follows compared to July 23 closes: Chicago wheat futures were 25 cents lower at \$4.9650, Kansas City wheat futures were 26 cents lower at \$4.91 and Minneapolis wheat futures trended 26 cents lower at \$5.2675. Chicago September corn futures trended 30 cents lower at \$3.7325 while August soybean futures closed 19.75 cents lower at \$9.9025.

Bids for U.S. 1 Soft White Wheat delivered to Portland in unit trains or barges during July for ordinary protein were not available today or last week as most exporters were not issuing bids for nearby delivery.

There were no white club wheat premiums for the current or previous week.

One year ago bids for U.S. 1 Soft White Wheat any protein for July delivery by unit trains and barges to Portland were \$6.2725-6.9525, mostly \$6.7625 and bids for White Club Wheat were \$6.7725-7.8725, mostly \$7.4425.

Nearby bids for U.S. 1 Soft White wheat ordinary protein were not available this week, as most exporters were not issuing bids for July delivery.

Forward month bids for soft white wheat ordinary protein were as follows: August and September \$5.3650-5.5150 and October and November \$5.4425-5.5425. One year ago, forward month bids for soft white wheat for any protein were as follows: August New Crop \$6.7725-6.95, September \$6.7725-6.98, October \$6.7950-7.01 and November \$6.8450-7.04.

Bids for U.S. 1 Soft White Wheat guaranteed maximum 10.5 percent protein during July were \$6.2150-6.33, mostly \$6.2150, 23.50 to 25 cents per bushel lower compared to \$6.4650-6.5650, mostly \$6.5150 the previous week.

There were no white club wheat premiums for guaranteed 10.5 percent protein the current or previous week.

Nearby bids for U.S. 1 Soft White wheat guaranteed maximum 10.5 percent protein began the reporting week on July 24 at mostly \$6.4475, and then dropped to mostly \$6.3450 on July 27, moving slightly higher to mostly \$6.3575 on July 28, before dropping even lower to mostly \$6.2125 on July 29.

July 30, bids ended the reporting week fractionally higher at mostly \$6.2150. Bids were influenced by the fluctuation Chicago September wheat futures during the week. Forward month bids for soft white wheat guaranteed 10.5 percent proteins were as follows: August New Crop and September \$6.2650-6.38, October \$6.2925-6.4425, and November \$6.2925-6.4625.

Bids for 11.5 percent protein U.S. 1 Hard Red Winter Wheat for July delivery were 16 to 26 cents per bushel lower compared

on the ground with chances of rain. Prices on dry cow hay continue to drop week to week while test hay is getting harder to find.

REGION 1: North Intermountain				
Includes the counties of Siskiyou, Modoc, Shasta, Lassen, and Plumas.				
Alfalfa	Good/Prem.	125	\$120	
		50	\$ 170	
	Good	400	\$ 245	
		75	\$160	
Alfalfa/Orchard Mix	Premium	15	\$200	
Orchard Grass	Premium	90	\$290-300	
	Good/Prem.	25	\$260	
	Premium	575	\$320	

REGION 2: Sacramento Valley				
Includes the counties of Tehama, Glenn, Butte, Colusa, Sutter, Yuba, Sierra, Nevada, Placer, Yolo, El Dorado, Solano, Sacramento.				
Alfalfa	Supreme	120	\$220	
	Prem./Sup.	430	\$230	
	Good/Prem.	25	\$ 190	
	Premium	75	\$260	

REGION 3: Northern San Joaquin Valley				
Includes the counties of San Joaquin, Calaveras, Stanislaus, Tuolumne, Mono, Merced and Mariposa.				
Alfalfa	Supreme	50	\$ 280	
	Good	1000	\$ 155	
	Fair/Good	1500	\$140	
		200	\$ 180	
	Good	1500	\$ 75	
	Fair	300	\$ 80	
	Good	225	\$80	

REGION 4: Central San Joaquin Valley				
Includes the counties of Madera, Fresno, Kings, Tulare, and Inyo.				
Alfalfa	Good/Prem.	50	\$170	
	Good	100	\$160	
	Good	0	\$60	

REGION 5: Southern California				
Includes the counties of Kern, Northeast Los Angeles, and Western San Bernardino.				
Alfalfa	Good/Prem.	250	\$270	
	Premium	225	\$ 320	
	Good	63	\$260	

REGION 6: Southeast California				
Alfalfa	Good/Prem.	2600	\$165	
	Good	550	\$150-160	
		750	\$190	
	Premium	125	\$165	
	Good/Prem.	210	\$130	

REGION 7: Southern California				
Includes the counties of Kern, Northeast Los Angeles, and Western San Bernardino.				
Alfalfa	Good/Prem.	250	\$270	
	Premium	225	\$ 320	
	Good	63	\$260	

REGION 8: Southeast California				
Alfalfa	Good/Prem.	2600	\$165	
	Good	550	\$150-160	
		750	\$190	
	Premium	125	\$165	
	Good/Prem.	210	\$130	

REGION 9: Southern California				
Includes the counties of Kern, Northeast Los Angeles, and Western San Bernardino.				
Alfalfa	Good/Prem.	250	\$270	
	Premium	225	\$ 320	
	Good	63	\$260	

REGION 10: Southeast California				
Alfalfa	Good/Prem.	2600	\$165	
	Good	550	\$150-160	
		750	\$190	
	Premium	125	\$165	
	Good/Prem.	210	\$130	

REGION 11: Southeast California				
Alfalfa	Good/Prem.	2600	\$165	
	Good	550	\$150-160	
		750	\$190	
	Premium	125	\$165	
	Good/Prem.	210	\$130	

REGION 12: Southeast California				
Alfalfa	Good/Prem.	2600	\$165	
	Good	550	\$150-160	
		750	\$190	
	Premium	125	\$165	
	Good/Prem.	210	\$130	

REGION 13: Southeast California				
Alfalfa	Good/Prem.	2600	\$165	
	Good	550	\$150-160	
		750	\$190	
	Premium	125	\$165	
	Good/Prem.	210	\$130	

REGION 14: Southeast California				
Alfalfa	Good/Prem.	2600	\$165	
	Good	550	\$150-160	
		750	\$190	
	Premium	125	\$165	
	Good/Prem.	210	\$130	