

# Farm Market Report

## Hay Market Reports

Compiled by USDA Market News Service • St. Joseph, Mo.-Portland

Hay prices are dollars per ton or dollars per bale when sold to retail outlets. Basis is current delivery FOB barn or stack, or delivered customer as indicated.

Grade guidelines used in this report have the following relationship to Relative Feed Value (RFV), Acid Detergent Fiber (ADF), TDN (Total Digestible Nutrients), or Crude Protein (CP) test numbers:

Grade	RFV	ADF	TDN	CP
Supreme	185+	<27	55.9+	22+
Premium	170-185	27-29	54.5-55.9	20-22
Good	150-170	29-32	52.5-54.5	18-20
Fair	130-150	32-35	50.5-52.5	16-18
Utility	<130	36+	<50.5	<16

WASHINGTON-OREGON HAY (Columbia Basin) (USDA Market News) Moses Lake, Wash.

July 10		
<i>This week FOB</i>	<i>Last week</i>	<i>Last year</i>
4,900	12,275	25,691

Compared to July 3: Premium Alfalfa weak in a light test. Trade slow this week for both domestic and export markets as both have adequate supplies. Dairies report lower milk prices after they receive all the discounts for the raw product. Timothy export they steady in a light test. Demand light to moderate. Retail/Feedstore steady. Demand remains good.

	Tons	Price
Alfalfa Large Square	Premium 400	\$205-210
	Utility/Fair 100	\$100
Alfalfa Mid Square	Fair/Good 1750	\$180
	Utility/Fair 1200	\$165
Alfalfa Small Square	Premium 200	\$260
Orchard Grass Small Square	Premium 150	\$250
Timothy Grass Large Square	Premium 1100	\$190-205

OREGON AREA HAY (USDA Market News) Portland, Ore.

July 10		
<i>This week FOB</i>	<i>Last week</i>	<i>Last year</i>
25,301	912	20,209

Compared to July 2: Prices trended generally steady compared to the same quality last week. Trade activity increased drastically this week; however, many producers were still busy in the field with the new crop. The slightly cooler weather this week compared to last week has been attributed to increased activity.

	Tons	Price
CROOK, DESCHUTES, JEFFERSON, WASCO COUNTIES		
Alfalfa Large Square	Good 33	\$180
Orchard Grass Small Square	Premium 10	\$270
	Good 75	\$230
Grass Small Square	Premium 46	\$240-250
	50	\$230

EASTERN OREGON

Alfalfa Large Square	Supreme 280	\$200
Alfalfa/Orchard Mix Small Square		
	Good 80	\$175
Timothy Grass Large Square	Good 1000	\$180
Grass Mid Square	Good 200	\$175

HARNEY COUNTY: No new sales confirmed.

Alfalfa Large Square	Supreme 700	\$250
	Prem./Sup. 700	\$190
KLAMATH BASIN: No new sales confirmed.		
Alfalfa Large Square	Fair/Good 400	\$160
Small Square	Supreme 500	\$200
	Good 1500	\$190
	Utility 7	\$120

Alfalfa/Orchard Mix Large Square	Fair/Good 50	\$175
Small Square	Supreme 35	\$240
Orchard Grass Small Square	Premium 250	\$304
	5	\$295

Timothy Grass Small Square	Premium 686	\$315-325
Prairie Grass Small Square	Premium 250	\$273
	5	\$273

Oat Large Square	Utility 100	\$100
Oat Small Square	Utility 100	\$100
LAKE COUNTY		

Alfalfa Large Square	Supreme 1339	\$232.45
	Prem./Sup. 4600	\$225
	Premium 8667	\$215-225
	Fair 33	\$160
Small Square	Prem./Sup. 1000	\$230
	Premium 600	\$220
	Good 2000	\$140-150

IDAHO HAY (USDA Market News) Moses Lake, Wash.

July 10		
<i>This week FOB</i>	<i>Last week</i>	<i>Last year</i>
5,760	5,000	26,290

Compared to July 2: Good Alfalfa steady in a light test. Trade slow to moderate. Demand light to moderate, very light demand on low quality supplies. Retail/feed store/horse not tested this week.

	Tons	Price
Alfalfa Large Square	Supreme 400	\$200
	100	\$200
	Premium 110	\$160
	200	\$125
	Good 1050	\$125-140
	900	\$160
	2000	\$150
	1000	\$95

CALIFORNIA HAY (USDA Market News) Moses Lake, Wash.

July 10		
<i>This week FOB</i>	<i>Last week</i>	<i>Last year</i>
16,952	18,891	29,610

Compared to July 3: All classes traded active on good demand. According to the U.S. Drought Monitor, Idaho, Utah, Washington, Oregon, and California all had their warmest June ever (121 years of data) while Nevada had its second warmest, Wyoming its fourth warmest and Montana its fifth warmest. The water shortage and late rains are making this year hard to get test hay in quantities like years past.

REGION 1: Northern Intermountain Includes the counties of Siskiyou, Modoc, Shasta, Lassen and Plumas.

	Tons	Price
Alfalfa	Premium 1070	\$170-180
	700	\$310

Alfalfa/Grass Mix	Good/Prem. 50	\$150
Orchard Grass	Premium 50	\$275
	250	\$320

Good/Prem. 50	\$250-260
Good/Prem. 300	\$335
Good/Prem. 200	\$305
Premium 625	\$270
Premium 350	\$250

Timothy Grass REGION 2: Sacramento Valley Includes the counties of Tehama, Glenn, Butte, Colusa, Sutter, Yuba, Sierra, Nevada, Placer, Yolo, El Dorado, Solano, Sacramento.

	Tons	Price
Alfalfa	Supreme 100	\$250
	Premium 390	\$230
	Good/Prem. 884	\$200-220
	150	\$175
	125	\$180
	Good 452	\$200
	Fair/Good 938	\$160-165
	Fair 250	\$240
	Good/Prem. 100	\$170
	Good 500	\$90

Alfalfa/Grass Mix Oat REGION 3: Northern San Joaquin Valley Includes the counties of San Joaquin, Calaveras, Stanislaus, Tuolumne, Mono, Merced and Mariposa.

	Tons	Price
Alfalfa	Premium 230	\$245-255
	Good/Prem. 1000	\$210-230
	450	\$240
	Good 600	\$205
	Premium 25	\$300
	Good 0	\$65

Orchard Grass Corn REGION 4: Central San Joaquin Valley Includes the counties of Madera, Fresno, Kings, Tulare and Inyo.

	Tons	Price
Alfalfa	Premium 500	\$295
	50	\$250

REGION 5: Southern California Includes the counties of Kern, Northeast Los Angeles, and Western San Bernardino.

	Tons	Price
Alfalfa	Premium 500	\$200
	576	\$190-195
	Good 450	\$150-170

REGION 6: Southeast California Includes the counties of Eastern San Bernardino, Riverside and Imperial.

	Tons	Price
Alfalfa	Premium 150	\$190
	Good/Prem. 446	\$155
	1575	\$160-175
	Good 1020	\$125-130
	Premium 196	\$160
	Premium 150	\$191
	Good/Prem. 300	\$175
	Good 1200	\$60

Alfalfa Sudan Klein Grass Wheat Straw

## Grain Market Reports

Compiled by USDA Market News Service • Portland

Grains are stated in dollars per bushel or hundredweight (cwt.) except feed grains traded in dollars per ton. National grain report bids are for rail delivery unless truck indicated.

PORTLAND GRAIN (USDA Market News) Portland July 10

PACIFIC NORTHWEST MARKET SUMMARY Cash wheat bids for June delivery ended the reporting week on Thursday, July 9, lower compared to July 2 noon bids for July delivery.

July wheat futures ended the reporting week on Thursday, July 9, lower as follows compared to July 2 closes: Chicago wheat futures were 12.50 cents lower at \$5.78, Kansas City wheat futures were 12.50 cents lower at \$5.7925 and Minneapolis wheat futures trended 5 cents lower at \$6.19. Chicago September corn futures trended 0.25 of a cent higher at 4.2875 while July soybean futures closed 7.50 cents lower at 10.3775.

Bids for U.S. 1 Soft White Wheat delivered to Portland in unit trains or barges during June for ordinary protein were not available today or last week as most exporters were not issuing bids for nearby delivery. There were no white club wheat premiums for this week or last week.

One year ago bids for U.S. 1 Soft White Wheat any protein for July delivery by unit trains and barges to Portland were \$6.5125-6.9625, mostly \$6.7675 and bids for White Club Wheat were \$7.0125-7.6925, mostly \$7.33.

Nearby bids for U.S. 1 Soft White wheat ordinary protein were not available this week, as most exporters were not issuing bids for July delivery. Forward month bids for soft white wheat ordinary protein were as follows: August New Crop \$6.38-6.78, mostly \$6.41; September \$6.38-6.78; October and November \$6.38-6.76.

One year ago, forward month bids for soft white wheat for any protein were as follows: August New Crop \$6.6925-6.9625, September \$6.6325-7.0125, October and November \$6.75-7.05.

Bids for U.S. 1 Soft White Wheat guaranteed maximum 10.5 percent protein during July were \$7.03-7.38, mostly \$7.34, 2.50 to 7 cents per bushel lower compared to \$7.050-7.45, mostly \$7.3050 last week. There were no white club wheat premiums for guaranteed 10.5 percent protein this week or last week.

Nearby bids for U.S. 1 Soft White wheat guaranteed maximum 10.5 percent protein began the holiday shortened reporting week on July 6 at mostly \$7.2450, then fell to mostly \$7.1525 on July 7 and bounced back to mostly \$7.2350 on July 8.

July 9 bids ended the reporting week higher at mostly \$7.34. Bids were influenced by the fluctuating Chicago September soft red winter wheat futures. Forward month bids for soft white wheat guaranteed 10.5 percent protein were as follows: August New Crop and

September \$7.03-7.38, October and November \$7.01-7.46.

Bids for 11.5 percent protein U.S. 1 Hard Red Winter Wheat for July delivery were 12.50 to 22.50 cents per bushel lower compared to July 2 noon bids. The lower Kansas City July wheat futures and a lower basis bid by some exporters weighed on bids during the week. On July 10, bids were as follows: July \$6.3425-6.4425, mostly \$6.3925; August New Crop \$6.3425-6.5925; September \$6.3425-6.6425; October \$6.6925-6.7425 and November \$6.7125-6.7425.

Bids for non-guaranteed 14.0 percent protein U.S. 1 Dark Northern Spring Wheat for Portland delivery during July were not available as most exporters removed their basis for nearby delivery. On July 9, bids for non-guaranteed 14 percent protein were as follows: July not available; August New Crop \$7.09-7.24, mostly \$7.19; September \$7.19-7.29; October \$7.4250-7.5250 and November \$7.4750-7.5250.

COARSE FEEDING GRAINS

Bids for U.S. 2 Yellow Corn delivered full coast Pacific Northwest-BN shuttle trains for July delivery were 1.75 to 6.75 cents lower from \$5.0675-5.0875 per bushel. Forward month corn bids for August and September \$5.0675-5.1075, October \$5.19-5.22, November \$5.19-5.23 and December were \$5.19-5.25. Bids for U.S. 1 Yellow Soybeans delivered full coast Pacific Northwest-BN shuttle trains for June through September delivery were not available. Forward month soybean bids were as follows: October \$10.9575-11.0175, November \$11-11.0375, December \$11.07-11.09 and January \$11.08-11.10. Bids for U.S. 2 Heavy Wheat Oats for June delivery held steady at \$3.8475 per bushel.

PACIFIC NORTHWEST EXPORT NEWS

There were 11 grain vessels in Columbia River ports on July 9, with four docked compared to nine last Thursday with three docked. There were no confirmed export sales this week from the Commodity Credit Corporation of the USDA.

CALIFORNIA GRAINS (USDA Market News) Portland July 10

Prices in dollars per cwt., bulk Inc.= including; Nom.= nominal; Ltd.= limited, Ind.= indicated; NYE=Not fully estimated.

GRAIN DELIVERED

Mode	Destination	Price per cwt.
Rail	Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock Tulare County	NA
	Petaluma-Santa Rosa	NA
Truck	Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock Kings-Tulare-Fresno Counties Madera County Kern County	NA

Glenn County Colusa County Solano County

CORN - U.S. No. 2 Yellow FOB Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock FOB Turlock-Tulare Single Car Units via BNSF Chino Valley-Los Angeles

	\$9.30
Rail	\$9.62
Truck	\$10.19-10.25
Petaluma-Santa Rosa Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock Los Angeles-Chino Valley Kings-Tulare-Fresno Counties	\$9.92
	NA
	\$9.92

SORGHUM - U.S. No. 2 Yellow Los Angeles-Chino Valley via BNSF Single Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock

	\$12.12-12.17
Rail	NA

OATS - U.S. No. 1 White Los Angeles-Chino Valley

	NA
OATS - U.S. No. 2 White	NA
Truck	\$12.50
Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock	\$12.50-12.75
Rail	NA
Petaluma	NA

WHEAT - U.S. No. 2 or better - Hard Red Winter (Domestic Values for Flour Milling) Los Angeles 12 percent Protein

	NA
Los Angeles 13 percent Protein	NA
Los Angeles 14 percent Protein	NA
Los Angeles 11-12 percent Protein	NA
Los Angeles 12 percent Protein	NA
Los Angeles 13 percent Protein	NA
Los Angeles 14 percent Protein	NA

WHEAT - U.S. Durum Wheat Imperial County Kings-Tulare-Fresno Counties

	NA
Truck	\$11.40
WHEAT - Any Class for Feed	NA
FOB Tulare	NA
Los Angeles-Chino Valley	NA
Petaluma-Santa Rosa	NA
Stockton-Modesto-Oakdale-Turlock King-Tulare-Fresno Counties	\$9.45
Merced County	NA
Kern County	NA

Prices paid to California farmers, seven-day reporting period ending July 9: WHEAT, U.S. No 1, Hard Amber Durum for Flour Milling

Imperial	\$16.25-18	Spot	Del Locally
YELLOW CORN, U.S. No 2 or better			
Glenn	\$9.05	OC	Del Locally

## Livestock Auctions

Cattle prices in dollars per hundredweight (cwt.) except some replacement animals per pair or head as indicated.

### California

SHASTA (Shasta Livestock Auction) Cottonwood, Calif.

July 10		
<i>Current week</i>	<i>Last week</i>	
1,162	1,295	

Compared to June 19: Slaughter cows and bulls mostly steady. Feeder market overall softer than two weeks ago with volatility in futures and world markets. Few groups a bit higher. Off lots and singles \$40-70 lower than top offerings.

Slaughter cows: Breakers \$104-109, \$110-117 high dress; Boning \$100-103; Cutters \$85-99.

Bulls 1 and 2: \$110-137; \$138-144 high dress. Feeder steers: 450-500 lbs. \$240-268; 500-550 lbs. \$260-263; 550-600 lbs. \$230-248; 600-650 lbs. \$230-260; 650-700 lbs. \$211-246; 700-750 lbs. \$208-221; 750-800 lbs. \$200-212; 800-900 lbs. \$189-207.

Feeder heifers: 500-550 lbs. \$203-240; 550-600 lbs. \$200-229; 600-650 lbs. \$204-219; 650-700 lbs. \$185-206; 700-750 lbs. \$185-211;

750-800 lbs. \$180-189; 800-900 lbs. \$178-186.

Pairs: Various ages and types \$2200-2650. Calvy cows: Too few for market test.

### Washington

TOPPENISH (Toppenish Livestock Auction) (USDA Market News) Moses Lake, Wash.

July 10		
<i>This week</i>	<i>Last week</i>	<i>Last year</i>
1,060	1,200	1,700

Compared to July 10 at the same market: Not enough stocker or feeder cattle this week for accurate price trends. Trade slow with light demand and light buyer attendance. High temperatures this week in the triple digits restricting the movement of livestock in the trade area. Slaughter cows steady to firm. Slaughter bulls \$4.50-5.50 higher. Trade active with good demand. Slaughter cows 76 percent, Slaughter bulls 10 percent, and feeders 14 percent of the supply. The feeder supply included 57 percent steers and 43 percent heifers. Near 91 percent of the run weighed over 600 lbs.

Feeder Steers: Medium and Large 1-2: 500-600 lbs. \$228; 700-800 lbs. \$191; 800-900 lbs. \$185-191. Large 1-2: 900-1000 lbs. \$184. Small and Medium 2-3: 600-700 lbs. \$204.

Feeder Holstein Steers: Large 2-3: 1200-1300 lbs. \$129.

Feeder Bulls: Large 2-3: 900-1000 lbs. \$120, Brahman X.

Feeder Heifers: Medium and Large 1-2: 400-500 lbs. \$222.50; 600-700 lbs. \$200; 700-800 lbs. \$185-190. Large 2-3: 800-900 lbs. \$159; 1000-1100 lbs. \$149.

Slaughter Cows: Boning 80-85 percent lean 1500-2100 lbs. \$101-109; Lean 85-90 percent lean 1000-1500 lbs. \$105-112; Lean Light 90 percent lean 900-1200 lbs. \$93-99.

Slaughter Bulls: Yield Grade 1-2 1300-2500 lbs. \$144-154.50. Bred Heifers (Per Head): Medium and Large 1-2: 1050 lbs. \$1550 1-3 mos. bred.

Bred Cows (Per Head): Medium and Large 1-2: Young (3-4 yrs. old) 1170 lbs. \$1675 3-6 mos. bred; Young to Mid-Aged 1200-1300 lbs. \$1500-1575 3-6 mos. bred.

### Oregon

VALE (Producers Livestock Market) July 8

Total receipts: 322 head. Comments: Small test with some pressure on most classes; butcher cow market steady to

higher.

Steer calves: 400-500 lbs. \$243-272; 500-600 lbs. \$238-266.

Heifer calves: 400-500 lbs. \$236-247; 500-600 lbs. \$216-234.

Yearling steers : 600-700 lbs. \$223-234; 700-800 lbs. \$197-219.

Yearling heifers: 600-700 lbs. \$188-206. Butcher cows: \$97-109.

Thin shelly cows: \$79-89. Younger heiferettes: \$119-137.

Butcher bulls: \$114-134.

MADRAS (Central Oregon Livestock Auction) June 29

	Total head:
233.	
Steers:	300-400 lbs. \$270-290; 400-500 lbs. \$250-270; 500-600 lbs. \$240-255; 600-700 lbs. \$225-240; 700-800 lbs. \$210-225; 800-900 lbs. \$190-210.
Bulls:	High yield. \$135-140; mostly \$130; thinner \$125-130.
Heifers:	300-400 lbs. \$250-275; 400-500 lbs. \$235-250; 500-600 lbs. \$220-235; 600-700 lbs. \$210-220; 700-800 lbs. \$190-210.
Heiferettes:	850-1000 lbs. \$175-190.
Cows:	Heiferettes \$165; Feeder cows \$105; high-yield \$115; medium-yield \$105; low-yield \$95.

Choice closing at \$236.98, down \$2.74 from July 10. Auction volume indicated 47 percent over 600 lbs. and 37 percent heifers.