

CHINESE INVADE INDIA



WOW! WHAT FUN

Mickie Petersen was having the time of her life on the midget racers at the Union County Fair yesterday. (Observer Photo)



ART GALLERY VISITORS

Mrs. Wren Case, Alicel, left, and Mrs. L. R. Hoxie, Rt. 1, point out details in the first place oil painting at the Union County Fair art gallery. (Observer Photo)

Indian Troops Battle Red Invasion Forces

NEW DELHI, India (UPI) — Communist Chinese troops have invaded India on both flanks of Tibet and captured frontier posts in gunfights with Indian defenders, Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru announced today.

He said that the India government had protested to Peiping and ordered Indian forces to defend the areas.

Red China's new campaign coincided with a new artillery offensive in the Formosa Strait and continued Communist pressure on Laos. It darkened the international outlook just before Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev's "peace" visit to America.

Reporting to a shocked Parliament, Nehru disclosed first details of the first major Sino-Indian clashes since overwhelming Red forces marched right up to the Indian border last March in their take-over of Tibet.

China Claims Territory
Peiping claims much Indian territory there but had never moved previously to capture it by force.

Nehru said one Communist contingent attacked the remote north East Frontier Agency, south of Lhasa, Tibet, and defeated a frontier defense force.

He said a second Red force had moved into the Ladakh territory of Kashmir, due west of Tibet, captured an Indian reconnaissance force, and established a forward base on Indian territory.

At the same time new Red offensive moves were reported against Nationalist China.

Communist shore batteries resumed shelling the offshore islands of Nationalist China Thursday after the longest cease-fire in the strait since last October.

Running Sea Battle
The Nationalist Defense Ministry in Taipei reported Communist and Nationalist warships fought a running sea battle near the Quemoy Islands today.

The newest sector of sudden Communist pressure was revealed along India's long Himalayan frontier with Red China and red-occupied Tibet during a parliamentary debate here on frontier incidents.

Red China disputes the McMahon border established half a century ago between India and China when India was still under British control. The frontier is unmarked and Peiping has recently issued maps showing large areas of India as part of Chinese territory.

This was the military situation as Nehru reported it in Parliament.

He said Indian troops had been captured both in the northeast frontier agency south of Tibet and the Laddakh district of eastern Kashmir which New Delhi regards as Indian territory.

The Indians since have gained their freedom, he said.

Both sections are wild, almost inaccessible areas. They border on Communist-dominated Tibet along with the Indian protectorates of Sikkim and Bhutan.

Nehru solemnly repeated his warning to Peiping that aggression against Sikkim and Bhutan would be considered aggression against India.

Nehru told Parliament it was **See INVASION On Page 8**

Mail Order Obscenity Ban Urged

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Postmaster General Arthur E. Summerfield, backed by several religious leaders, urged Congress today to blot out "mail order obscenity" which could corrupt a million children this year.

He told a Senate hearing the volume of mailed pornography has doubled in five years and, unless checked, "can more than double again over the next four years."

By 1963, he said, "one school age child out of every 18... may be the target of these purveyors of filth."

Supporting testimony was given by the Rev. Dr. Daniel A. Poling, editor of the Christian Herald; Dr. Julius Mark, senior rabbi of Temple Emanuel in New York; Msgr. George H. Guilfoyle, executive director of Catholic charities in the Archdiocese of New York, and Msgr. Thomas A. Donnellan, chancellor of the New York Archdiocese, who presented views of Francis Cardinal Spellman; and Charles H. Keating Jr., chairman of Citizens for Decent Literature, Inc.

Poling commended Summerfield for his unsuccessful effort to ban "Lady Chatterley's Lover" from the mails. He said the novel "contains in its 365 pages 68 instances or incidents which describe the sex act with no omitted detail and with the use of words, often repeated, that are to be found only on the walls of ill-kept outhouses."

Cardinal Spellman, in his statement read by Donnellan, said "affirmative action by Congress is necessary to protect the right of parents to educate their children in an atmosphere reasonably free from defilement."

A statement by Bishop Fulton J. Sheen said legislative action to protect young minds from indecency is as necessary as pure food laws to protect their bodies from impurity.

Union County Schools Open

Union County schools will have a varied opening this year, with about half of them scheduled to open this Monday.

Mrs. Veda Couzens, county school superintendent, said that she was still plagued, however, with a teacher problem. "We still have a few openings," she told the Observer.

Three opening dates are included in the school program, other schools slated to open Sept. 7 and the following day.

Here is the opening day schedule: Aug. 31—Union, North Powder, Ladd Canyon, Fruitdale, Alicel (tentative).

Sept. 7—Cove, Telocast.

Sept. 8—Island City, Imbler, Elgin, Palmer Junction.

Mrs. Couzens said most of the old teachers would be back at the same schools they taught last year. "We will have some new faces at several of the schools, however," she added.

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QUEEN CHANGES RULE; GREET'S IKE AT CASTLE



HITS THE SPOT—Jim McCormick, Enterprise, takes time out for a long drink of water in back of the livestock barns at the Union County Fair. The three-day event is in its second day today. (Observer Photo)

Boy Finds First Visit To The Fair Thrilling

By GRADY PANNELL
Observer Staff Writer

A cow moos loudly in a stall at the end of the long county fair barn, and the little boy Davey from the city who has dodged cars rather than cows glows with happiness.

To him, the fair is a three-ring circus. Never in his young life had he even been next to a chicken.

Perhaps he remembered his dad talking of the days when he grew up on a farm and how he helped each day tending the chickens, feeding and milking (by hand) two Jersey cows morning and evening—before and after school—or the dozen odd things kids do or used to do on the farm.

The rows of well-groomed sheep were especially fascinating to the little six-year-old from the city. At first he thought they must be monkeys. He had seen circus animals—even the elephants—but these were all

Skirling Bagpipes On Hand

BALMORAL, Scotland (UPI)—President Eisenhower, delayed slightly by another tumultuous greeting, arrived here today and received a royal welcome of skirling bagpipes and an unscheduled personal greeting by Queen Elizabeth and Princess Margaret.

The President flew from London to Aberdeen and then drove the 56 miles to Balmoral past tens of thousands of Scots who had streamed in from the highlands to bid him welcome. He had been given a huge send-off in London.

Queen Elizabeth broke her announced decision to make no further public appearances until after the birth of her third child in January or February and came to the gates of Balmoral Castle to give a personal welcome to the President.

It was the first time a U.S. President ever had visited the British royal family's highland residence. It was the first time a President had ever visited Scotland. And his flight from London aboard a Royal Air Force jet Comet was the first flight by a U.S. President aboard a foreign plane.

Delayed By Crowds
Huge, cheering crowds broke through police cordons again today and surged into the roadway, holding up the President. He arrived nearly 10 minutes behind schedule on the drive from Aberdeen's Dyce Airport where he was met by the Queen's husband, Prince Philip.

The Queen's appearance with her younger sister was not merely a gesture of courtesy to her distinguished guest. She swept aside her "no public appearance" statement and the red tape protocol connected with it and drove to the castle gate to welcome Eisenhower.

Eisenhower, flashing his famous smile, shook the Queen's hand warmly with the remark, "How nice of you to let me come."

Eisenhower's visit to Scotland was his third triumph in as many days. Wednesday he was greeted by a quarter of a million West Germans when he arrived in Bonn on his mission of peace. An estimated one million greeted him in London.

Today thousands of Scots poured into Aberdeen to wave and shout as he landed and began the drive to Balmoral.

The Queen's arrival was completely unheralded. Most had thought she was awaiting him in the royal family residence in the heart of the heather-covered highlands.

BOSSIE, OWNER SPEAKING NOW

David Oswald and his Grand Champion heifer are back on speaking terms again. David is 14, and lives at Route 1, La Grande. He won a Grand Champion award with "Bossie" earlier this summer at the Union Livestock Show.

After the judging was over at the fair yesterday and the awards had been tacked-up, David decided to take a look around the fair at the other exhibits.

When he returned "Bossie" was chewing merrily. There was only one problem. Her taste had changed a bit from the mounds of hay that surrounded her. "Bossie" was munching gayly on her award ribbons.

"She ate both of them," David said. With his hands placed firmly on both hips, David just turned around and looked at "Bossie".... a real prize winner!

Harry Nice Farm Sets Thresh Day

Third annual threshing day—a real old-time event—will be observed Aug. 30 at 10:45 a.m. at the Harry Nice farm five miles west of North Powder and three miles off U.S. 30 on Wolf Creek road.

According to Nice, this old-time threshing day event is the largest such affair in the West. The Nice family has kept an old fad alive that long since has died out throughout the country.

Threshing and plowing with steam traction is something many members of the present, younger generation have read about but never seen.

Back in dad's time, depending too on dad's age and where he lived when a boy, threshing day was one of the big events in his young life.

The old steam engine, clunking slowly but surely along and with an occasional sharp whistle blast that heralded its approach to the next farm of ripened wheat, long since has been a victim of progress.

The Nice family said 2,500 persons were on hand last year to witness the threshing day. They are predicting around 3,000 spectators this Sunday. Admission is free as is parking. Ladies of the Wolf Creek Grange will have a lunch stand set up on the grounds.

Oklahoma Man Arrested
An Oklahoma resident was arrested by Oregon State Police early this morning for operating a motor vehicle without an operator's license.

James W. Renshaw of Mansville, Okla., is being held in the city jail for a hearing today. Renshaw was picked up on Highway 30 at 2:10 this morning according to police officials.

Women Toss Tear Gas At Little Rock Board

United Press International

School desegregation in a fourth major North Carolina city, the tear gas bombing of a Little Rock school board meeting and the opening of Atlanta schools on strictly segregated basis for perhaps the last time dotted the integration scene in the South today.

High Point, N.C., became the fourth major North Carolina city to vote to admit a few Negroes to previously all-white schools. The High Point city school board assigned two Negro sisters to an all-white junior-senior high school Thursday.

Other North Carolina schools already integrated on a limited basis include Greensboro, Winston-Salem, and Charlotte. These schools re-open next week.

In Little Rock, two well-dressed white women threw a tear gas bomb in a building where the Little Rock school board was holding a meeting Thursday night.

In Havelock, N.C., the largest group of Negroes to enter North Carolina white schools was scheduled to enroll today. No disturbances were expected as 17 children of Negro U.S. Marine personnel enroll in two Havelock elementary schools.

One of the most significant court actions in the integration controversy since the U.S. Supreme Court decision of May 17, 1954, resumes today in Norfolk, Va. NAACP attorneys argued Thursday that Negroes were rejected for assignment to Norfolk white schools because of their race.

Federal Judge Walter E. Hoffman was expected to hear testimony that the Norfolk city school board and the state pupil placement board turned down 25 Negroes seeking admission to white schools.

Atlanta public schools opened today for perhaps the beginning of the end of segregated schools in the peach state capital. The Atlanta school board is under a federal judge's court order to come up with a desegregation plan by Dec. 1.

Concrete Floor Crashes Down
ATLANTA, Ga. (UPI)—Tons of concrete-slab flooring caved in today on the lower floors of a 22-story building under construction on downtown Peachtree St. One man was killed and at least 15 workers injured.

The body of a foreman was found beneath the huge mass of rubble two hours after the cave-in.

Witnesses said a section of the second floor crashed to the first floor with a thunderous roar. This floor, in turn, crashed into the basement level.

Some workers "rode down" with the floor uninjured.

WEATHER
Partly cloudy through Saturday; highs 73-80; low 40-45.

Legion Will Greet Nikita With 'Dignity'

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn. (UPI)—American Legion delegates ended a hot floor fight over the coming visit of Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev by voting to greet him "with the dignity common to free men."

The delegates to the 41st national convention had no differences, on the other hand, in naming a new national commander. They elected Martin B. McKneally, 44, by acclamation.

The Legion's resolution giving a lukewarm welcome to Khrushchev followed one of the hottest fights of the convention.

Hundreds of Legionnaires, including McKneally, went on record as believing the Soviet premier's visit next month could do "great harm" to U.S. interests.

But all resolutions condemning Khrushchev's tour died in committee.

The final resolution urged Americans to "accept the Soviet premier's visit with the dignity common to free men," but also to "be alert and to recognize... that Khrushchev heads the deadliest conspiracy in world history."

'PATH OF GLORY' LED TO GRAVE

Slum Girl Killed In Gutter, Funeral Held On Wall Street

NEW YORK (UPI) — Theresa Gee's world for all her 15 years as a Negro girl had been the harsh and violent tenement streets of this city.

They finally brought her death but Thursday night she moved up the whole social scale to a funeral in Trinity Church beneath the skyscraper spires of Wall Street — the richest, most famous church in all of New York.

Alexander Hamilton's funeral was held there 155 years ago. His remains lie in its tiny grave-yard beside those of steamboat inventor Robert Fulton.

Killed By Stray Bullet
Theresa got a funeral in Trinity Church because an angry white

clergyman from her lower East Side slums thought it might shock New Yorkers and shame young toughs into ending the senseless juvenile gang wars that have terrorized the city all this hot summer.

The girl was shot down by a stray bullet last Sunday night when her boyfriend's gang, the Sportsmen, was attacked by the Forsyth Street gang. The teenagers had argued over "girls and territory."

The Rev. C. Kilmer Myers, 43, who served 46 wartime months as chaplain aboard the cruiser Memphis, stood in the pulpit at the girl's funeral Thursday night and lashed out at police, social work-

ers, the clergy and a whole anti-thetic citizenry.

Have Heart
With the girl's mother sobbing in the background, he looked down on a row of the Sportsmen gang seated together, five Negroes and three white boys.

"I say to you if you cared about her, then let this be your memorial to her," he said.

"Let there be no more sudden death in the streets of the lower East Side. Let no more innocent people fall to those streets. Banish all thoughts of retaliation. Have heart, real heart like our Lord Jesus Christ who had courage."