



**HANDSHAKING**—Vice President Richard Nixon shakes hands with shipworkers at shipyard in Leningrad, Russia, where he inspected the Russian icebreaker Lenin. The Lenin is Russia's first nuclear-powered ship. From Leningrad Nixon flew to the Siberian city of Novosibirsk, the first of four Siberian cities he will visit.

## Federal Mediators Resume Talks In Steel Industry

NEW YORK (UPI) — Federal mediators resumed talks with representatives of the strike-bound steel industry today. They expectedly cancelled their Wednesday for secret meetings on "other aspects" of the strike which has shut down 85 per cent of the nation's steel capacity for 16 days.

Federal Mediation Director Joseph F. Finnegan was not present at a meeting with striking United Steelworkers of America (USW) leaders here Wednesday. An afternoon session with industry spokesmen and a scheduled press conference were cancelled.

Finnegan was reported conferring in Washington with Labor Secretary James P. Mitchell, one-man fact-finder who is reporting daily to President Eisenhower on the labor-management stalemate.

The President declined Wednesday to comment on the strike record or the recently reported profits of the steel companies, but he said Mitchell "is keeping in touch with everything he can, assembling every fact, as a matter of fact he is analyzing all of the historical events of past strikes and giving to me that kind of information."

The President said Mitchell "sees me every day."

But he re-affirmed his own "hands off" policy in the dispute, just a day after United States Steel Corp. Chairman Roger M. Blough stated that the steel industry would not raise prices after a strike settlement unless such settlement is an "involuntary" one "mandated by some public body or authority."

The solution, the President said, must "not create or incite inflation" and "must be by free bargaining and not under pressures."

A half million union members walked off their jobs in the nation's steel plants at midnight July 14 after negotiators reported no progress toward new contracts in more than nine weeks of intensive talks and a two-week contract extension.

## Man Appeals His Sentence In Rape Case

MONTGOMERY, Ala. (UPI) — A retired Air Force colonel has appealed a sentence of nearly 14 months at hard labor for seducing his 17-year-old Negro housemaid while his wife was gone.

Special Circuit Judge Herston Foster ignored jury recommendation that the defendant, Grady L. Smith, about 60, white, be fined for the offense and sentenced him to the jail term.

"This case involves every man, woman and child in Montgomery County," Prosecutor Maury D. Smith said in arguing for a stiff sentence. "In essence it involves our way of life."

Smith was freed under \$1,000 bond following the sentence and his attorney immediately filed an appeal. Smith was convicted Tuesday by the all-white jury for contributing to the delinquency of a minor.

Smith, who lived in Jackson, Miss., for 18 years before he entered the Air Force and has been living in New York City recently, was accused of having sexual relations with the Prattville, Ala., Negro girl in his home here during the summer of 1958. The high school student testified she was intimate with the colonel one time while she served as his housemaid.

He was arrested when neighbors called police to complain he was living with the girl.

Judge Foster's sentence Wednesday included the maximum nine months term. The judge added 30 days in lieu of fine and 112 days in lieu of court costs for a total of 13 months, 22 days.

Montana Is Willing To Take Part In Study

SALEM, Ore. (UPI)—Gov. Mark Hatfield has revealed that Gov. J. Hugo Aronson of Montana is willing to have his state participate in a study of a proposed power inter-tie between the Columbia Basin and California.

The inter-tie would make surplus power from the Northwest available to California during periods of low consumption in the Columbia Basin. A joint study of the proposal was begun last March by representatives of Oregon, Washington and California. Montana and Idaho have since been invited to participate.

The Bonneville Power Administration and the U. S. Bureau of Reclamation have been directed to conduct a similar study and report on their findings to Congress.

Gov. Hatfield Leaves By Plane For Conference

SALEM (UPI) — Gov. Mark Hatfield leaves by plane late today for San Juan, Puerto Rico to attend the National Governors Conference.

Hatfield will be accompanied by his wife, News Secretary Travis Cross, Finance Director Freeman Holmer, Adjutant General Alfred Hintz and Leolyn Barnett his secretary.

The party was to leave Portland by plane at 4 p.m. and make an overnight stop at Denver. They will fly to Montgomery, Ala., Friday and to Miami and Puerto Rico Saturday.

Hatfield will return to Oregon Friday afternoon, Aug. 7.

## Scientists Devise Test To Show Why People Can't Quit Smoking

BY DELOS SMITH  
UPI Staff Writer

NEW YORK (UPI)—Scientists are interested in a cold-turkey and mass-scale test which they feel will show why many people are so devoted to cigarettes they can't stop smoking them.

These people, in the scientific view, are addicted and the question is whether the addiction is mainly psychological—is nicotine a habit-forming drug when broken down by fire into smoke, or are these people addicted to

cigarettes because smoking them is an outlet for inner tensions? Scientists believe a lot of light will be thrown on this question in the fall when cigaret smokers from coast to coast are offered a cigaret which contains absolutely no nicotine for the convincing reason that it contains no tobacco. That's mass scale and its large enough to mean something.

**Scale Sales Pitch**  
The cold turkey angle is this: These tobacco-less cigarettes are going to be sold on a "scare" basis. Cigaret smokers will be reminded of the widely held scientific opinion that there is a connection between tobacco cigaret smoking and lung cancer. The argument will be made that tobacco cigarettes are harmful but tobacco-less cigarettes are harmless.

Will cigaret smokers switch from tobacco to non-tobacco in appreciable numbers? If cigaret smoking is mainly a psychological attachment, they should have no particular difficulty in switching when given such a powerful "motivation" (to use a term of

psychologists.

But if the smoke formed by burning nicotine is habit-forming, cigaret smokers—especially veteran smokers—will draw no satisfaction from a tobacco-less fire and they'll find switching more or less impossible. It will all be told by the sales figures for the tobacco-less cigaret in the months following its nationwide introduction.

Its trade name is "Vanguard." Instead of tobacco, it contains a blend of "vegetable fibers." The manufacturer is the Bantob ("Ban Tobacco") products Corp. The identity of the fibers is a corporate secret.

**Fall Introduction Slated**  
"Vanguard" has been test-marketed in Dayton, Ohio, accompanied by advertising based on the slogan, "smoke without fear." Manufacturing facilities have been acquired and the plan is to go national sometime in mid-autumn.

The president of Bantob is Gerald M. Schaflander, former executive in the asier Industries, and a former account executive for a well-known tobacco cigaret in an advertising agency. His specialty is sales promotion.

The company has had a number of scientific tests made of its secret vegetable fibers to show that they contain no arsenic (you can find traces of arsenic in most tobaccos) and they contain no nicotine, and they contain no "tobacco tars."

However, the "vegetable fibers" have not been tested except under Bantob auspices. Anything that is burned produces "tars" and other "combustion products" and these are cancer-causing suspects as regards tobacco cigarettes, rather than arsenic or uncombusted nicotine.

## Bing's Boys Make Debut In Las Vegas

LAS VEGAS, Nev. (UPI)—The four sons of Bing Crosby broke into show business' bigtime with the successful debut of their act in Las Vegas Tuesday night, but their famous crooner father wasn't on hand to join in the applause.

The boys—Gary, 25; twins Dennis and Phillip, 24; and Lindsay, 20—brought down the house at the Sahara Hotel with their song and dance routines and fast chatter.

An enthusiastic crowd of first-nighters continually interrupted the act with wild applause and at the end of the hour-show gave the brothers an ovation that brought them back for a 30-minute encore.

"We haven't received so much applause since we told pop we were leaving home," cracked Gary.

There was an indication that feelings stirred up last May when Bing publicly called himself a "failure" as a father had left some coolness between him and the boys.

None of the Crosby side of the family was seen in the audience, although Gary said he specifically asked the hotel to send an opening night invitation to Bing.

Asked if he expected his dad to catch their five-week stand, Gary said:

"I haven't heard from him." Phillip said, however, he had received a telegram from Bing addressed to all of them.

"Take 'em by storm," it read, "as I hope you will. Catching lotta fish in this part of the country. See you soon Dad."

## Tractor Riding Family Heading For Trip End

PORTLAND (UPI) — Marion, Ohio, farmer James Clark, his wife and two children arrived here Tuesday night on the next-to-last leg of their coast-to-coast trip by tractor.

The family planned to go on to Seaside today. They started out from Ocean City, N.J., July 6 with a month's vacation, and wanted to take their time.

Mrs. Clark and the children, Larry, 11 and Janice, 8, divided their time during the trip in a glass-enclosed cab and a special trailer towed by the tractor.

Clark, who said he was a great-grandson of William Clark of the famed Lewis and Clark exploring team in the early 1800's, planned to go to Salem after the trip to Seaside to deliver a letter from Ohio Gov. Mark Hatfield.

After that the Clarks will return here and tour the Centennial Exposition. The tractor will stay here and they will fly home Sunday, Clark said.

## JELLIED FRESH FRUIT FOR SHORTCAKE

MADE WITH M. C. P. "LOW SUGAR" PECTIN  
Jellied Fresh Fruits Will Not Soak Into Shortcake

One Recipe for All Fruits Without Cooking

PREPARATION OF FRUIT: Wash thoroughly. Hull and crush berries. Grind tree fruits.

1. Measure 2 cups crushed or ground fruit and 1 cup M.C.P. "Low Sugar" Liquid Pectin into kettle. Mix well.
2. Add 2 cups sugar; blend mixture thoroughly to dissolve sugar.
3. Some tart fruits, such as Red Raspberries and Loganberries, may be tart enough to jell the fruit, but other fruits will need lemon juice. The amount of lemon juice to add ranges from ¼ cup to ½ cup, depending upon the kind of fruit being used.
4. First, try adding ¼ cup lemon juice, mix well. If texture and tartness suit you, do not add more lemon juice. If jellied fruit is not firm enough, then add ¼ cup more lemon juice; but no fruit will need more than ½ cup lemon juice for this basic recipe.

5. The fruit will jell immediately when the proper amount of lemon juice is added and it is then ready for use on shortcake, or if you want to keep it for future use, it will keep for weeks stored in refrigerator same as milk.

"Jellied Fresh Fruits" can be frozen in regular freezing containers for long storage. When thawed out, jellied fruit will retain its perfect texture and fresh fruit flavor.

The above recipe will make 2½ lbs. of "Jellied Fresh Fruit." This recipe may be doubled, tripled, etc., by multiplying all the ingredients by the same number.

Get M.C.P. "Low Sugar" Pectin at your grocers now.

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<b>NABISCO Ritz Crackers</b> ..... 12-oz. package <b>27¢</b>
<b>3-LB. TIN Snowdrift Shortening</b> ..... <b>69¢</b>
<b>18-OZ. PETER PAN Peanut Butter</b> ..... jar <b>53¢</b>
<b>QUARTS Heinz Sweet Pickles</b> ..... <b>49¢</b>
<b>GIANT SIZE Genie Detergent</b> ..... <b>49¢</b>

**-Flav-R-Pac Frozen Foods-**

<b>French Fries</b> 3 pkgs. <b>39¢</b>
<b>PEAS</b> 6 pkgs. <b>98¢</b>
<b>Strawberries</b> 5 pkgs. <b>\$1.00</b>
<b>Lemonade</b> 12-oz. Tins 3 for <b>59¢</b>

**Swanson's**

<b>1-LB. PKG. CHICKEN BREASTS</b> ..... <b>69¢</b>
<b>1-LB. PKG. CHICKEN THIGHS</b> ..... <b>69¢</b>

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EA. .... **43¢**

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Order early. We may run out. They're excellent for barbecuing.	
<b>FRESH Beef Liver</b> ..... lb. <b>39¢</b>	<b>FIRM, RIPE Cantaloupes</b> 5 For <b>98¢</b>
<b>Morrell's Yorkshire Sliced Bacon</b> ..... 2 Lb. Pkg. <b>89¢</b>	<b>RED, RIPE Tomatoes</b> LB. <b>10¢</b> Lug <b>\$1.98</b>
<b>U.S. Good &amp; Choice CHUCK STEAK</b> ..... Lb. <b>59¢</b>	<b>HALE PEACHES</b> Lb. <b>19¢</b>
<b>BRIDGMON BROS. OREGON GROWN FRYERS</b>	<b>THE PERFECT MEAT DISH FOR YOUR DINNER TABLE—IN OR OUT OF DOORS!</b>
<b>WHOLE DRAWN</b> ..... lb. <b>39¢</b>	Everybody Likes It. THE MOST!
<b>BACKS &amp; NECKS</b> ..... lb. 15¢	<b>LB. 69¢</b>
<b>WINGS</b> ..... lb. 29¢	<b>FRESH FILLET RED SNAPPER</b> ..... lb. <b>29¢</b>
<b>DRUMSTICKS</b> ..... lb. 29¢	
<b>Breasts &amp; Thighs</b> ..... lb. 75¢	
<b>GIBLETS</b> ..... lb. 45¢	

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