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Moscow Wants Red China 'Heard'

By JOSEPH W. GRIGG
 United Press International
 LONDON (UPI)—There are signs that the Communist bloc is readying a full dress campaign to force recognition for Red China as a world power.
 For years the Kremlin has tried unsuccessfully to get the Chinese Nationalists booting out of the United Nations. Moscow wants their permanent Security Council seat switched to Red China. That at least would insure that Russia would not always find herself in a minority of one in that body.
 But the Communist campaign now appears to be pushing for something bigger. Quite simply, Communist China is trying to stake a claim for herself as a world power with a finger in the global politics pie.
 Like it or not, the Russians are having to push Peiping's campaign. That appears to have been one of the main results of Nikita Khrushchev's hush-hush conference with Mao Tse-tung last weekend.
 The first tip-off on Red China's new claims came early in the Middle East crisis. The British charge d'affaires in Peiping was called in and handed a note from the Chinese Communist government ordering Britain to get out of Jordan immediately and warning that the results would be "grave" if she did not.

Mystified British officials wondered whether Red China was planning a Far East diversion to help out Moscow at a moment when both the United States and Britain were fully occupied in the Lebanon and Jordan. The more pessimistic view was that Red China might even launch an attack against Hong Kong or Formosa if the West became seriously involved militarily in the Middle East.
 But Peiping's move took on a wider significance following Khrushchev's visit to Mao. The Soviet leader's notes to the West on Tuesday killing all prospects of a summit meeting were marked pointedly that the U.N. Security Council includes "instead of the legitimate representatives of the great Chinese people's republic, the representative of the political corpse, Chiang Kai-shek."
 The notes also remarked "this great power exists, grows stronger and is developing independently of whether it is recognized or not by certain governments."
 One thing is certain — these pointed hints did not appear in Khrushchev's notes by accident. Diplomats here are convinced they are the opening wedge in a new Soviet drive for recognition of Red China.
 Taken in conjunction with Peiping's "warning" to Britain, they seemed also to indicate a new point of departure in Red Chinese

Man Arrested As Suspect In Slaying

PORTLAND (UPI) — Robert Dennis McCarthy, 38, was arrested here Wednesday while working as a house painter and was taken before U.S. Commissioner Claire Mundorff on a warrant charging him with unlawful flight from California.
 William H. Williams, special agent in charge of the FBI here, said details of the McCarthy case were meager but that McCarthy apparently was wanted as a suspect in the May 31 death of Aubrey Paul Morgan at Arcata, Calif.
 The man was jailed pending arrival of a complaint from the U.S. district attorney's office at Sacramento.
 Mrs. Mundorff also committed to Multnomah county jail a woman identified as Ethel Lorraine McCarthy, 35. The woman waived preliminary hearing on a charge of violating the Dyer act by driving a stolen car from Eureka, Calif., to Medford, Ore., on May 31. Federal officers said the McCarthy woman and McCarthy were seen leaving Eureka in the car together shortly after the first fight in which Morgan was killed. McCarthy and the McCarthy woman were registered at separate hotels when picked up here.

Two Component Parts Condition Internal Situation In Lebanon

Editors: What happens next in Lebanon? United Press International put this question to Saeb Salam, leader of the rebellion in Beirut. He wrote the following dispatch in answer. Salam is a graduate of the American University of Beirut, president of the Middle East Airlines Co., and former prime minister of Lebanon.
 By SAEB SALAM
 United Press International

On the other hand Lebanon must not allow itself to be used by foreign powers as a lever to widen differences between the Arab states nor must it become a bridgehead for indirect pressure or direct aggression against any Arab state.
 Lebanon has nothing to fear from the united Arab world. Apart from consideration of the sentiment and from security against possible Israeli expansion, it is in the vital interest of Lebanon, whose economy depends on transit, trade and oil revenues and contracts, to have the closest and friendliest relations with the Arab countries.
 Future policy most suited for Lebanon in the East-West struggle is in fact Lebanon's traditional policy, which dates back to the inception of the country's independence in 1943.
 This policy is one of 'friendship to all, and of neutrality between the great power blocs. By neutrality is meant refusal to be drawn into the whole complex or direct or indirect military commitments to either bloc by the adoption of doctrine, joining of pacts, granting of bases or recognition of preferential status.
 This, of course, does not mean Lebanon should not cooperate with the sister Arab states in taking measures for regional security as indicated in the Arab security pact.
 No one can predict the future but if one is talking of what is necessary and desirable, then (Lebanese President Camille) Chamoun must resign immediately and the foreign American occupation must cease forthwith.
 No useful political step can be taken so long as these two stumbling blocks remain.

Lebanese relations with her sister Arab states must be based upon respect for the independence and territorial integrity of Lebanon.
 The Arab states, in fact, have always been anxious to express this respect. This is evident from the covenant of the Arab League, repeated declarations of (U.A.R. President Gamal Abdel) Nasser and recent statements by the Republic of Iraq.

OK Of Merger For Two Railroads May Be Sought

CHICAGO (UPI) — Alfred E. Perlmutter, president of the New York Central System, said here that stockholders may be asked to approve a merger of the New York Central and Pennsylvania Railroads by the end of this year.
 He said weekly meetings were being held by officials of the two railroads, and that progress is being made although managements have not reached a final decision.
 The New York Central executive said one major detail that has yet to be ironed out is an "equitable" exchange of stock by the two railroads.
 Last year, the two railroads announced they were considering a consolidation that would create the nation's 11th biggest company with assets totaling nearly \$6,000,000,000 in a move to streamline operating efficiency.
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Toward Uniform Driving Code

A new "rules of the road" law — part of a nationwide effort to make traffic regulations uniform — went into effect in New York State on July 1.
 New York's new "rules of the road" law, enacted by the state legislature last year, is based on Chapter 11 of the Uniform Vehicle Code. This is a model traffic law for the states, originally drafted in 1926 by a committee appointed by the first national highway safety conference. It is revised from time to time by the National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances, an arm of the White House Conference on Highway Safety.
 As its name implies, the new law sets up standards of highway conduct. For example, it lists as violations opening the door of a parked car on the side paralleling oncoming traffic, or "riding" the bumper of the car in front of you.
 Some other violations, calling for fines of up to \$50 and 15 days in jail; leaving keys in the ignition of parked cars, hanging boxing gloves, baby booties, or other paraphernalia over rear-view mirrors, tossing waste paper and refuse from cars.
 The New York Law accepts the recommendations of the Uniform Code "almost in its entirety and almost in verbatim," according to the national committee on uniform laws. So do a Nevada law adopted last year and, with certain exceptions, a recent Wisconsin law.
 Most states have adopted a large part of the "rules of the road" recommendations of the Uniform Code. Listed as notable exceptions are Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Nebraska, New Hampshire, North Carolina, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia.
 The "rules of the road" section, of course, represents only one of many (19) chapters of the Uniform Code. Others cover proposals for independent state motor vehicles departments, uniform treatment of accidents and accident reports, and the like. The American Automobile Association has long advocated uniform traffic laws, as have the National Safety Council, the Governors Conference Committee on Highway Safety, and official or quasi-official bodies such as the American Association of Motor Vehicle Administrators and the International Association of Chiefs of Police.
 For the first time in recent years, the traffic toll in 1957 decreased. Auto-accident deaths totaled 38,500 — 1,428, or 3 per cent, fewer than in 1956, when the loss was the heaviest in history.
 Traffic deaths had declined steadily for more than a year until the recent Memorial Day holocaust. A record 371 persons — for a three-day weekend — were killed. The National Safety Council attributed the reversal of trend to "impatience, intemperance, and indifference."
 Significantly, toll roads and pay turnpikes across the northwest section of the country, from New England to Chicago, recorded not a single Memorial Day fatality. While the fatality rate for each 100 million vehicle miles has been dropping steadily — from 16.7 in 1934 to 5.9 in 1957, turnpikes have shown even better progress. The national pike rate for 1957, as noted in a special N.Y. Times report was only 2.6 deaths per 100 million vehicle miles.
 The new 41,000-mile federal-state highway system, now building, will be toll free. But the construction standards and safety factors will be substantially identical with those of turnpikes. If the new high-speed roads are policed as adequately as the toll roads, the fatality rate — 5.2 per 100 million miles so far this year — ought to continue downward.

California GOPs Map Plans For 'All-Out' Nixon Drive

WASHINGTON (UPI) — California Republican leaders have mapped plans for a stepped-up campaign drive — including at least two "all-out" campaigns — on within the party to step up campaigns of the state's Republican hopefuls, including that of Sen. William F. Knowland, a candidate for the governorship.
 State Attorney General Edmund G. (Pat) Brown, the Democratic gubernatorial candidate, ran up a heavy lead over Knowland in California's June primary. Some Republicans felt Knowland's persistent support of "right to work" legislation hurt him.
 After his meeting with Nixon, Milias conferred with Knowland and Sen. Thomas H. Kuchel (R-Calif.).
 Milias said Knowland promised to conduct a "hard, intensive" campaign after Congress adjourns. The chairman said he is confident the senator will beat Brown in November and that the other GOP candidates, including Gov. Goodwin J. Knight, who is running for Knowland's Senate seat, also would win. Knight is opposed by Rep. Clair Engle (D-Calif.).
 In addition, Milias predicted that the Republicans would pick up two House seats this fall — those now held by Engle and Rep. D. S. Saund, also a Democrat.

post at a state committee convention in Sacramento last week, told reporters there was a "big drive" on within the party to step up campaigns of the state's Republican hopefuls, including that of Sen. William F. Knowland, a candidate for the governorship.
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Nuclear Test In New Mexico Salt Beds Set

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Atomic Energy Commission said today it plans to explode a nuclear charge in a New Mexico salt bed next summer to test the possibility of manufacturing both power and useful radioactive materials with such underground shots.
 The explosion would be the equivalent of 10,000 tons of TNT, two-thirds the power of the atomic bomb which wrecked Hiroshima. It would be more than five times as powerful as the underground shot staged in Nevada last September.
 The test, if carried out, will be staged in a 1,200-foot shaft drilled into the Solado Salt Formation in the Delaware Basin of Eddy County, about 25 miles southeast of Carlsbad.
 Heat from the blast theoretically would be contained in a small space of the dry salt formation and could be tapped for power by pouring water into the cavity and running the emerging steam through a generator.
 Radioactive materials, useful in industry, science, agriculture, and medicine, would be formed in a blanket of surrounding material by neutrons from the nuclear reaction.

Chuckles In The News

United Press International
 TAMPA, Fla. (UPI)—Police, seeking a solution to the \$631 burglary of a drug store, felt sure today the job was done by juveniles.
 Their reason: written on the floor of the store in shaving cream were large letters spelling out: "Zorro."
 ALEXANDRIA, La. (UPI)—Orville Chellette, convicted of disturbing the peace at a cafe, had his sentence doubled from 30 to 60 days when he turned to the witnesses who had testified against him and shouted:
 "That's all right, the rest of you liars can go home now."
 CHAPEL HILL, N.C. (UPI)—Thieves raiding the grocery of Van Hogan here Tuesday added insult to injury.
 They rang up "no sale" on the cash register and took \$505 from it.
 SAN JOSE, Calif. (UPI)—John Henry McNeill did a good job as trustee in the county jail coffee shop, so when he was transferred to the county farm deputies took up a collection to show their appreciation.
 McNeill, with money to spend, promptly jumped the farm fence and fled.
 CHICAGO (UPI)—What's in a name: Plenty, if it happens to be Olive Green.
 The Spanish Green Olive Institute said it's looking for a woman by that name to help celebrate Green Olive Week. If found, she will be crowned Green Olive Woman of the Year.
 MOBILE, Ala. (UPI)—Perry Denson, 27, on parole for robbing a service station, was arrested Tuesday for robbing the same service station again.
 OFFICIAL RESIGNS
 WASHINGTON (UPI)—Assistant Defense Secretary Mansfield D. Sprague resigned Wednesday for "purely personal" reasons involving "family and financial consideration." President Eisenhower nominated Deputy Assistant Defense Secretary John N. Irwin II, a New York City lawyer, to succeed him.

Training Official For Correctional Institution Named

SALEM (UPI)—Roy L. Markson has been appointed as training officer for the new Oregon State Correctional Institution being constructed five miles southeast of here.
 Superintendent P. J. Squier said that Markson has been a correctional officer for six years and has served as training officer for Monroe Reformatory in Washington.
 Markson will take part in formulation and execution of a six-month training program necessary to indoctrinate new employees into correctional work.
 The first three months of training for new employees who have had no previous correction experience will be conducted at Oregon State Penitentiary, Squier said.
 The second three months of training will be at the correctional institution which is scheduled to open next spring.
 Markson has completed Federal Bureau of Investigation law enforcement school training and correctional training courses sponsored by the U.S. Bureau of Prisons.

Side Glances



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