

Drastic Decrees Fail to Suppress Bulgarian Reds

SOFIA (AP)—Communism is on the increase in Bulgaria, despite statutes which make a communist party illegal. To get around the stringent law for the defense of the state what formerly was the communist party now operates as the labor party. This legislation, more undertaken more than a year ago, enables the communists to poll 100,000 out of a total of 1,320,000 votes in the general elections of June, 1931. Hence there are 31 labor party deputies in parliament, which has a total membership of 274. The mid-February municipal elections revealed communist gains, although the government block polled 50 per cent of the votes and won 65 per cent of the mandates. Out of 170,000 votes cast, 37,000 were communist, and in two towns—Silven and Troyan—the left radicals polled a majority and will form "red" municipal governments. As a matter of fact, there are already more than 60 villages with similar "red" administrations. Notwithstanding the laws aimed at them, the communists pursue an active campaign of propaganda. At least 50 days in the year are designated as "manifestation" days. On such occasions there is always a clash with the police, frequently with a list of dead or wounded. The economic crisis is blamed as the chief cause of increasing communist strength, but the proximity of Russia is also mentioned.

OUT OUR WAY



Menus Of The Day

- By Mrs. Alexander George A MEATLESS MENU Macaroni and Cheese Buttered Spinach Bread Plum Jelly Hot Slaw Peach Sauce Apple Sauce Cake Coffee Macaroni and Cheese For 6 4 tablespoons butter 6 tablespoons flour 2 cups milk 1 teaspoon salt 1/2 teaspoon paprika 2-3 cup pimento cheese 3 cups cooked macaroni Melt butter and add flour. Add milk and cook until creamy sauce forms. Stir constantly. Add cheese and seasonings and stir until cheese has melted. Add macaroni and pour into buttered baking dish. Bake 25 minutes in moderate oven. 1 egg or 2 yolks 4 tablespoons sugar 2 tablespoons flour 1/2 teaspoon salt 1/2 teaspoon paprika 1/2 teaspoon dry mustard 1/2 cup vinegar 1-3 cup water 2/3 cups chopped cabbage Beat egg and add dry ingredients. Add vinegar and water. Cook slowly and stir constantly until creamy sauce forms. Add cabbage. Mix and serve. Apple Sauce Cake 1/2 cup fat 1/2 cups sugar 1 egg 1 cup raisins 1/2 cup apple sauce (unsweetened) 1/2 teaspoon cinnamon 1/2 teaspoon cloves 1/2 teaspoon nutmeg 1/2 teaspoon salt 1 teaspoon vanilla 2 cups flour 1 teaspoon soda 1 tablespoon hot water Cream the fat and sugar. Add rest of ingredients and beat 2 minutes. Pour into greased loaf pan and bake 40 minutes in moderately slow oven. Cool and cover with caramel frosting. Caramel Frosting 2-3 cup dark brown sugar 1/2 cup sugar 1 tablespoon butter 1/2 cup milk 1/2 teaspoon vanilla Mix sugar, butter and milk. Cook slowly and stir frequently until soft ball forms when portion is tested in cold water. Set aside 15 minutes. Add vanilla and beat until creamy. Frost the cake. More than 80 Santa Clara university, Cal., students turned out for spring football practice on the first day.

Janitor's Love For Microscopes Leads to First Germ Discovery

There was a day—and it was not so long ago, either—when good health was principally a matter of good luck. At that time public opinion believed that a scientific approach to any problem was an evil scented strongly with bromine. Disease was caused by the devil, and it was hardly logical to suppose that another of his products, like science, could cure it. It took the pottings of a Dutch Janitor in the latter part of the seventeenth century and the further experimentation of an Italian and a Frenchman to change all this. Lecuwenhoek, the crotchety Dutch Janitor, had a stubborn desire to make better microscopes than anyone else. His success led him to the discovery of microbes, though he never fathomed anything of their immense power for good or ill. It remained for Pasteur—practically in our own time—to demonstrate the tremendous power that lies concealed in the infinitesimal bodies of bacteria. Perhaps many of us are not constantly aware of the huge strides the world has taken towards disease prevention since Pasteur's discovery. We are more likely to take them for granted, as we do the equally revolutionary automobile and radio. We dare not allow the battle with harmful bacteria to wane, however, as the occasional outbreak of epidemics shows us. Among Pasteur's discoveries was the fact that intense and prolonged heat will kill most bacteria, while gentle heating below the boiling point will do away with many of them. This last process we now know as "pasteurization." Another important finding, amplified and improved upon by other scientists, was the reason why cold preserves food. It is important that the food should be preserved beyond the faintest suspicion of taint. Pasteur showed that food is preserved by cold because low temperature inhibits the growth of bacteria of all sorts, including those which cause decay and disease. Every bottle of milk, every succulent steak, every crisp head of lettuce carries dormant bacteria which, if not kept in low temperature conditions, will make milk, meat and vegetables as unhealthy for us as exposure to cold makes them for the bacteria. The danger has been found to commence when foods are kept at a temperature of over 50 degrees. Workers in our department of agriculture secured a sample of milk containing 4296 bacteria per cubic centimeter, and when this had been kept at 40 degrees for 48 hours, the bacteria had scarcely increased at all. When such a sample was held at 60 degrees for the same length of time, there were 35,011,111 bacteria present! As Dr. Royal S. Copeland, U. S. Senator and noted health authority, remarks: "You don't have to be a doctor to realize how dangerous this mess would be if placed in the human stomach." Our government protects milk until it reaches the door-step—but what happens to it then? According to Dr. Copeland, only about half the people in this country have household refrigeration facilities of any type, and a large percentage of these families fail to maintain temperatures low enough for adequate food preservation. Bulletin No. 744 of the department of agriculture

An electric or gas refrigerator, or an ice box which is serviced often enough to maintain a constant temperature of below 50 degrees, will kill this need. "Hundreds of thousands of persons in this country suffer the evil consequences of improper refrigeration," Dr. Copeland tells us, and that is principally because the war against harmful bacteria is not carried into the enemy's country by keeping food at temperatures constantly below 50 degrees.

Health

ANGER The training of a child in normal behavior consists not so much in suppression and elimination of undesirable traits as in the setting of definite limits of play for his native reactions. This is true of anger. The angrier child is unattractive and ineffective. It falls an easy victim to the more aggressive children, and, if unchanged, becomes in adulthood a member of the "timid soul" clan. On the other hand, the resentful child, the one that never forgets a hurt, and seeks vengeance for every real or imaginary offense, threatens to become a social menace. The child instinctively resents and is angered by physical hurt and by restraint. This is as it should be, but there must be some measure of retaliation against the offense and the resentment provoked. In the undisciplined child an offense of small significance is likely to provoke unlimited resentment. This is in part due to the fact that in addition to the physical element of pain there is in the hurt an offense against the personality or the ego of the child. It reacts to that ego and does not take into consideration extenuating circumstances, such as for example lack of evil intention on the part of the one who hurt the child, or the necessity of imposing restraint upon it. The teaching of the child to control his anger must begin at a time in the youngster's life when there is little opportunity for appealing to his reason. It must therefore be instructed by example, and by effects. It cannot be taught much by argument. Ill tempered parents set poor examples for their children. If a child cannot be taught by browbeating and threats, to control his anger, but a gentler manner will curb wrath. To this should be added the reinforcing element of experience. The child that grows violent in his play should be taught that such behavior leads to undesirable ends, namely, play is stopped.

KITTY FREW by JANE ABBOTT

POUND had told Slim. The sandwiches were on a silver plate, the lemons cut to a delicate thinness, each slice neatly pierced with cloves. There was candied ginger, and little cakes scarcely bigger than thumbtacks. Mushroom sandwiches, because Gar liked them; magnificent gesture of forgiveness! Carol smiled. Her smile was not a pleasant one and spread no further than the muscles of her lips. The two, mother and daughter, were much alike in feature, smooth, brown hair, gray eyes, heavy lidded, high-bridged nose, even contour of cheek and chin, and thin, finely curved lips. But Carol's face lacked the graciousness that touched the older woman's with beauty; it was marked rather with discontent and restlessness, furtive suspicion. The room in which they sat was beautifully appointed. The walls were of a cool buff paneled with murals of a Persian motif, the windows were high and wide and hung with heavy amber satin that seemed, today, to catch and hold the gold of the afternoon sunlight; the same high note of color was repeated in the delicate fabric of the chairs and divan, and reflected in the prisms of the crystal chandelier around the walls. "Chivers is lecturing today," Carol said significantly. She wanted her mother to know that she had considered going to hear Chivers read from his own verse. In spite of the fact that Gar was coming home with a bride; she wanted her mother to know, too, that she was not missing it out of any curiosity over Kitty, for as far as she was concerned she didn't care what Mrs. Frew shed any tears she had shed them in secret and her smiling acceptance of the situation had held not even a hint of resignation. Carol had told herself that her mother was too clever to show her hand yet; she'd watch for the first move. And she'd thought her mother might make it this afternoon. But when her mother's absorption in the arrangement of the tea things betrayed that she was not even hearing what Carol said and there fore could not be told, even through the most subtle insinuation, why she was remaining, Carol shut her lips in a thin line, half-smile, half-sneer. When Gar and Kitty came in Mrs. Frew rose and went to meet Gar, her hands outstretched. "My dear boy!" She was as tall as Gar. She took his hand in her hands and kissed him. And Gar embraced her, boyishly, a little roughly, inarticulate for the moment in his rush of affection. They might have been meeting alone in the room for any awareness on their part of Kitty or Carol. Mrs. Frew disengaged herself from Gar's arms, smiling, one hand holding his. "And this is—your wife?" Her faint hesitation indicated that at the moment Kitty's name had escaped her. (Copyright Jane Abbott)

Chats With Parents

THE HATEFUL CHILD By Alice Judson Peale The teacher decided that it was necessary to have a talk with the girl who was forever quarreling with the other children, for whenever Anna was spoken of later, there were bound to be ugly looks, hard words and hair pullings. "Tell me, Anna," she said, "why are you always fighting? Is it such fun to fight? Why don't you try to be agreeable?" "The other children fight with me. I can't help it if they are mean. I'm not going to let them get the best of me all the time. It's not my fault anyway." "But it must be. The others are pleasant until you join them. Then the trouble begins." Anna apparently could think of no answer to this. She was silent. As the teacher went on arguing, explaining and urging, she remained silent, stubborn and resentful. Anna, who has tried to deal with hateful children knows that there is only one way of reaching that better self that it is necessary to feel in when all the hatefulness. It is not accomplished through fixing blame or through any merely rational appeal, but through somehow making it plain to the child that you are really fond of him. The moment he senses genuine warmth and kindness behind your words (the words themselves matter little) there is a chink in his armor. He can permit a little friendliness to show. His tongue is loosened. Bit by bit as you win his confidence he will tell you as truly as he knows just why he feels and acts as he does. And then through your helping him to see these matters in a new light, the way to a new attitude is begun and much is possible that can never be achieved by merely reasonable talk. Lyle Tinning, rookie Chicago Cub pitcher, has attracted attention in the Catalina Island training camp because of his close resemblance to Carl Mays, famous "submarine ball" pitcher of other years. Indiana university will be host to two of the nation's major amateur wrestling meets in March. The Big Ten title meet will be held there March 11-12 and the national intercollegiate meet March 25-26.

COMING To End RUPTURE Troubles

Representatives of W. S. Rice, Adams, N. Y., originator of the Rice Method for the self treatment of rupture at home, will be at the New Summer Hotel, La Grande, Ore., Friday, March 18, also at the Antlers hotel, Baker, Ore., Saturday March 19, to give a personal and free trial of his method to all sufferers who want to end rupture trouble and truss wearing. No matter how bad the Rupture, how long you have had it, or how hard to hold; no matter how many kinds of trusses you have worn, let nothing prevent you from getting this FREE TRIAL. Whether you are tall and thin, short and stout, have a large abdomen, whether you think you are past help or have a rupture as large as your fist, this marvelous Method will go control and keep it up inside as to surprise you. It will restore the parts where the rupture comes through that soon you will be as free to work at any occupation as though you had never been ruptured. The trial will be absolutely complete and thorough without a penny of cost. You owe it to your own personal comfort and safety not to miss the great free demonstration. It is a real opportunity to learn how you may be done with chafing trusses and the danger, suffering and trouble your rupture has caused. The hours are 9 to 12 a. m., 1 to 6 p. m. Representing the district and New Summer Hotel, La Grande, Ore., Friday, March 18.

FOUR CASES REVERSED

SALEM, Mar. 15 (AP)—The Oregon supreme court today, in seven written opinions failed to affirm the lower courts, handing down four reversals, two modifications and denying a petition for rehearing. Judge W. M. Duncan was reversed in an opinion by Justice Kelly in the case of C. V. Drake vs. A. G. Riley and others on a suit in Klamath National association, appellant, against N. Schmitz and others on a suit to recover damages for alleged sale of stored hops. The plaintiff claimed 124 bales of hops stored with defendants had been sold. The case was remanded to ascertain damages. In an opinion of Justice Belt Judge L. H. McMahan was reversed in an appeal from Marion county in the case of the Bank of California National association, appellant, against N. Schmitz and others on a suit to recover damages for alleged sale of stored hops. The plaintiff claimed 124 bales of hops stored with defendants had been sold. The case was remanded to ascertain damages.

CLASSIFIED ADS THE MARKET PLACE OF UNION & WALLOWA COUNTIES

Table with 2 columns: Description and Rate. Includes 'Per line, 1st insertion', 'Per line, each additional consecutive insertion', 'Minimum charge on one order', 'RATES BY MONTH', '2 lines per month', '3 lines per month', '4 lines per month', '5 lines per month', 'Each additional line over five charged at 50c per line per month.'

WANTED

- Wanted to buy or rent, chicken brooder. Call 229-J. 3-16-11
- J. N. KLEIN, the Clean-Up—garbage, ashes, rubbish. Ph. 235-J. 3-14-imp
- EXPERIENCED woman wants work. Phone 385-R. 3-14-61
- DRESSMAKING—alterations, makeovers. Eva N. Martin, 1104 Penn. Ph. 404 M. 3-10-1 m.
- SPIRITUAL READINGS DAILY—Appointments. Call Main 934. 3-8-1 mp.
- WANTED—Clean, cotton rags. Must be good sized. Large quantities, over-chairs, stockings, strings not acceptable. 5c lb. Observer office. 3-15-6 t.
- WILL BUY 30 old batteries. Will pay according to their condition. New batteries as low as \$6.95. Automotive Electric Co., 1425 Adams. Phone M 520. 1-20-1 m

FOR SALE

- PIANOS SOLD At less than cost, take advantage of the depression on both prices and terms. 1 piano, oak finish \$55.00 1 piano, mah. finish 67.50 1 piano, golden oak 75.00 1 piano, mah. beautiful case 95.00 1 player piano, like new 137.50 And many other good buys, including grand. If you ever used a piano, now is your chance. Come and get 'em. Kimball Ware rooms, 1 O. O. F. Bldg. 3-15-3 t.
- CONFECTIONERY store fully equipped, owner has other business. See Irvin Westenkow, Imbler, Ore. 3-15-6 t.
- ALPALPA and clover seed. Send for samples. Weiser Grain and Feed Co., Weiser, Idaho. 3-4-2 mp.
- FOR SALE OR TRADE—Tourist camp and service station, 211 Bridge St., Baker, Ore. 3-2-14 tp
- 10 A. MOD. Improvements, 5 A. orchard. Stock, implements with place, 498 J. 3-1-1 m.
- SAW DUST And 16 in and 4 ft. slab wood. Ray McCarroll, M 1027. 3-24-1 t.
- FOR SALE—Wood, \$5 to \$6 per cord. Prompt delivery. Phone 558-U. 1-16-1 t.
- FOR SALE—Only \$300.00 down, 15 acres, improved, jointing soil links balance long time. See J. R. Martin, 1104 Penn. Ave. Phone 494-M. 1-21-1 t.
- DRY COARSE WOOD from Union—\$4.25 and \$4.50 per load. Phone Archie Conley, 137 A. 1-16-1 m.
- FOUR TYPES OF OFFENSE USED BY NOTRE DAME FIVE SOUTH BEND, Ind. (AP)—Four types of offense were used by Coach George Keogan in his basketball campaign this year. The Notre Dame quintet also used two types of defense. One type of offense combined a pivot center with the cross-court, the pivot man under the basket acting as the top of a pendulum while two men swung back and forth across the court with the ball like the weight of a pendulum. Occasionally the modern professional type of offense was adopted, the down-court men remaining stationary instead of swinging back and forth. Keogan's old style of cross-court game occasionally was employed, while the delayed offensive was used a few times. In one game three types of offense were used.

AUTOMOBILES

- GOOD DODGE COUPE \$75.00 PERKINS MOTOR CO. Ph. Main 500. 4th & Adams 3-11-1 t.

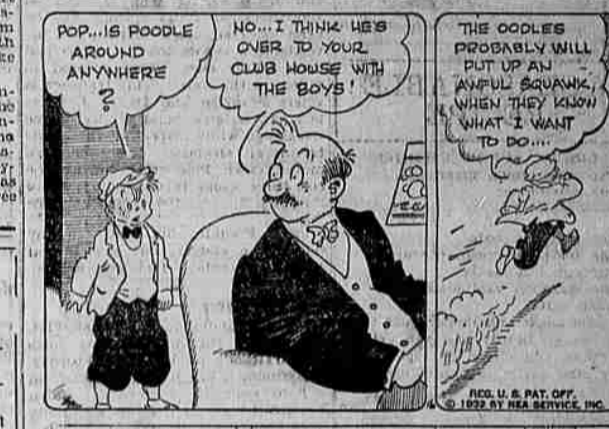
FOR RENT

- FOR RENT—Furn., mod. Apts. Reasonable. 2104 Greenwood. Ph. 613 W. 3-15-2 tp.
- FOR RENT—Pleasant, nicely furnished room in choice location, price reasonable. Mrs. Finlay, Phone M 607. 3-15-1 f.
- FURN. APT., steam heat, Frigidaire, etc. range. Call Melville's. 3-15-6 t f.
- STORE ROOM, 15x110, with basement, \$75 or less. 1508 N. Ave. 3-14-2 tp
- FOR RENT—4-room house. Call 318-R. 3-14-6 tp
- FOR RENT—safety deposit boxes. La Grande Investment Co. 3-12-1 m.
- FOR RENT—House and Apts. La Grande Investment Co. 3-12-1 m.
- MODERN, furn., 7-rm. house, 1 block from Normal on 9th. Inquire 1405 N or phone 434 J. 3-9-1 f.
- FOR RENT—Strictly modern 3-room furnished duplex, in best residential district, Allen Duplex, 1507 4th. Main 543. 3-7-1 f.
- FOR RENT—Small house, 3000 Cedar street. 3-3-1 f.
- Furman university's crack basketball team that has played three years will be dissolved in June by graduation. The team won the South Carolina state championship three years.
- Merlyn McLaughlin, refereeing a basketball game at Pratt, Kan., suffered a fractured jaw when struck by a ball.

MISCELLANEOUS

- PAINTING AND DECORATING—Call Al Long, Signs. Wage scale 90c. Main 1017. La Grande. 3-15-2 tp
- LICENSED PLUMBER, Fred A. Balmas, 208 N. avenue. 3-9-1 m.
- DOWELL BROS. CLEAN-UP—We will clean up your ashes, papers, etc. Phone 323-J. 3-8-1 t.
- EASTERN ORGON School of Music, violin, piano, voice. Credits. I. O. O. F. temple, 447-J. 3-6-1 m.
- MONEY TO LOAN—We are representatives for the Prudential Ins. Co. and can make farm or city loans at attractive rates of interest. Chas. H. Reynolds, Insurance, loans add bonds. 9-1-1 m.
- LA GRANDE MATTRESS and Upholstering and Rug Cleaning Works. Ph. 424-W. Chas. Edwards Prop. 12-1-1 m.
- STRAYED TO MY TRACE—1 black and 1 white-faced drake bay saddle ponies. No viable brands. Will be sold to sheriff after 10 days from Mar. 9 if not called for. Inq. Observer. 3-9-10 t.
- BRAIDED HATS AMONG NOVELTIES FOR SPRING PARIS (AP)—Braided hats are among the novelties in spring chapeaux. Braided raffia toques fitting close to the head, hats made of braided straw and berets of braided felt and wool fabrics are all worn with early spring wool costumes.

FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS Safe Keeping! By Blosser



Professional Directory

- Hospitals DR. LEE B. BOUVY Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hospital 3rd floor Foley Bldg.—Ph. Main 16.
- Osteopathic Physicians DR. J. L. & MARGARET INGLE General Practice and Obstetrics Summer Bldg. Office, Main 106 Res. Main 433
- Miscellaneous DR. E. L. FAUS General Practice New Foley Bldg., 3rd floor. Phone Main 990 Res. 900-R.
- ASTROLOGER MRS. FREDERICK HALMES 203 N. Ave. Readings Daily.

THE NEW FANGLES (Mom'n Pop) Putting Chick Wise! By Cowan

