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FARM LOANS TO START IN NEAR FUTURE

Speedy Organization of Machinery to Help Farmers Indicated.

$50,000,000 FUND MADE AVAILABLE

In Meantime, Senate Leaders Agree to Vote Monday on Unemployment Bills Pending.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 12 (AP)—Speedy organization of machinery to lend farmers funds from the $50,000,000 appropriated for 1932 crop production was the aim today of the agricultural department.

Four new regional offices must be established, forms and application blanks prepared, legal points cleared up and county committees appointed before the spring planting season arrives.

Secretary Hyde has announced regulations placing a $400 limit of individual loans and $1600 on loans to tenants of any one land owner in a single county. Farmers must pay 5½ per cent interest.

Declines to Guess

George L. Hoffman, director of the seed loan office, declined to guess today when the first loan will be made.

The $50,000,000 was set aside under the reconstruction finance corporation's act aand can be used only for planting this year's crops.

None can be used to pay interest or taxes. It was appropriated to ease stringent rural credit and will be available in every state except Connecticut and Pennsylvania, which do not have state laws for the taking of crop liens, a security required under the regulations.

The new regional offices will be opened in Minneapolis, Salt Lake City, Spokane and Dallas.

The seed loan office last year supervised the loaning of approximately $55,000,000 to farmers.

RELIEF BILLS UP MONDAY

WASHINGTON, Feb. 12 (AP) Senate leaders agreed today to vote Monday on the various unemployment relief bills now pending.

The decision to defer the vote until Monday was made because many senators found it necessary to be out of town for the weekend.

The first vote Monday probably

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TRANSCRIPT OF MURDER TRIAL IS COMPLETED

A transcript of the testimony taken at the trial of Willard Sullivan, who is serving a life term in the Oregon state penitentiary for the murder of Homer Bidwell, of North Powder, has been completed by H. R. Hanna, court reporter, and it has been announced that R. J. Kitchen, Sullivan's attorney, will appeal the case to the supreme court. Mr. Kitchen has been allowed until Saturday to file the transcript which covers 556 pages, typewritten on legal size paper.

That Sullivan was accused of arson while being tried for murder is one of the points on which Mr. Kitchen is appealing the case.

Sullivan was convicted on Oct. 17, following a trial which lasted an entire week.

Licenses For Dogs Ready for Purchase

Dog licenses must be secured from the county clerk before March 1, after which time a $2 penalty will be affixed, C. K. McCormick, county clerk, announced today. Dog owners have not been buying licenses very fast since the new law was put into effect, he adds.

The new law states that all licenses in towns the size of La Grande must be issued by the county, and the fee is put into the fund used to compensate sheep raisers for sheep killed by dogs. No city tax is levied.

The fee for male dogs is $1, while the fee for females is $2.

WEATHER FORECAST

Oregon: Rain in the west, snow in the Cascade mountains and cloudy in the east portion tonight and Saturday; no change in temperature; moderate to fresh southeast and south winds offshore.

WEATHER TODAY

7 a. m.—29 above.
Minimum: 28 above.
Condition: Cloudy.

WEATHER YESTERDAY

Maximum 37, minimum 27 above.
Condition: Cloudy, snow 3 inches, moisture .28 of inch. Range—10 degrees (official snowfall for Wednesday night and Thursday 6 inches.

WEATHER FEB. 12, 1931

Maximum 44, minimum 22 above.
Condition: Clear. Range—22 degrees.

DARES ARCTIC

Undaunted by the dangers of the ice-locked Arctic, Mrs. Edna E. Christofferson, above, Portland, Ore., flyer, is accompanying William R. Graham, veteran Alaskan pilot, on a flight to the Arctic ocean in search of the lost ship Bayehimo, adrift somewhere with a valuable cargo of furs. Their plane is equipped with skis. A base will be established at Wainwright, Alaska.

MONMOUTH WINS SECOND CONTEST

Visitors Build Up Margin in First Half—Final Count 42 to 32.

Conference Standings

	W	L	Pct.
Monmouth	2	0	1.000
East Oregon	2	2	.500
Ashland	0	2	.000

Although the Mountaineers matched the visitors point for point in the last half, an 11-point margin scored in the first half was too much for E. O. N. cagers to overcome last night and Monmouth left for home today with two consecutive victories and were favorites to win the state Normal school conference title this year. The score here last night was 42 to 32.

Scroggins, the Portland boy who went on a basket-shooting spree the first night, attempted the same thing again, but his eye was not so good. He scored 13 points but had to be

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Two Pioneers Of Union Laid To Rest This Week

By Mrs. L. Z. Terrall
(Observer Correspondent)

UNION, Ore., Feb. 12 (Special) — Funeral services were conducted from the Methodist church by Rev. R. C. Lee this afternoon, for Mrs. Grace Norval who died at her home early Tuesday morning. She was born in Youngstown, Ohio, August 1, 1842 and came to Union with her husband, Thomas J., in 1906. He died 20 years ago. She united with the Presbyterian church in 1863 and remained a faithful member through her life. The Woman's Relief Corps, of which she was a member, gave their ritualistic service at the church.

James P. Larsen, whose funeral was conducted from the L. D. S. church Thursday afternoon, was born in Denmark in 1848 and immigrated to the United States in 1862. He made the trip from Council Bluffs, where the family had settled, across the plains with a covered wagon caravan and settled in Utah in the seventies. There he took an active part in public life serving as sheriff of San Pete county for seven years. Indian attacks were frequent in those days and he served with one of the companies that fought in the Black Hawk war. He brought his family to Union county several years ago and for about 15 years they made their home in Imbler, where he took an active part in civic affairs, serving at one

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New Snow Totals Six Inches Here

A total of six inches of new snow fell Wednesday night and during Thursday in La Grande, but during the day much of it settled so that little more than four inches remained on the ground today. The snowfall was reported to be much heavier in the north end of the county, with 12 inches at Elgin and 10 inches at Alicel.

The road to Summerville was reported to be open this morning. All state highways were kept open during the storm through constant use of snowplows at points where wind conditions were combatted.

The weather forecast for tonight and tomorrow indicated a continuance of the cloudy weather but little likelihood of more snow.

Jap Bonnett Dies During Morning

Jap Bonnett, a resident of the Grande Ronde valley for many years, died at his home this morning after a short illness. He was 79 years of age and was survived by his widow, Dora, and other relatives. Mr. Bonnett was born July 13, 1862.

Funeral services will be held at Summerville at 1:30 o'clock Sunday afternoon with interment in charge of the Snodgrass and Zimmerman mortuary.

L. H. S. Assembly Pays Tribute To Abraham Lincoln

Talks Given by J. H. Blunt and Students — Other Schools in City Observe Anniversary.

Lincoln, as a man and as a politician, was described at the assembly of the La Grande High school this morning at 9 o'clock, by members of the social science department, under the direction of J. H. Blunt, instructor. The birthday anniversary of the famous president was not only celebrated in the High school, but programs are being devoted to the honor of Lincoln throughout the day at the grade schools.

"Lincoln, the Lawyer" was described by Henry Jensen, in which he discussed his career as a public man. Miss Lenore Headley told of "Lincoln and Religion." Lincoln, she pointed out, did not subscribe to any creed because no creed subscribed to his religion. However, he believed in God and also that He was with armies who were fighting for the right.

Mr. Blunt Speaks

Mr. Blunt spoke on the origin of the "Gettysburg Address," the gem of American literature, which Lincoln composed on the train, using as a tablet a piece of brown paper which Secretary of State Seward had discarded. After Edward Hale had spoken for two hours, Lincoln presented the "Gettysburg Address" in two minutes, Mr. Blunt stated. The address was given by Frank Tyler.

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30 More Jurors Drawn As Trial Of Owen Nears

Anticipating the trials of John Owen and Keith Crosswhite, alleged slayers of Amos "Spud" Helms, member of the state police, which will be held next week in the circuit court, Judge J. W. Knowles, circuit judge, ordered issued a special venire for additional jurors, and 30 names were drawn by the sheriff in the presence of Judge Knowles and County Clerk C. K. McCormick yesterday at the court house.

Judge Knowles has requested that the names not be printed since he states that it would be unfair to the two accused, because the jurors may be swayed in their opinions before the trial opens.

The trial of John Owen will start next Monday morning at 10 o'clock in the circuit court room at the county court house, and Keith Crosswhite will come to trial immediately upon the completion of the case against the former, according to the court calendar issued by Judge Knowles before the opening of the February term of court.

PRODUCTS OF OREGON WILL BE STRESSED

Last-minute preparations for the observance of Oregon products week in La Grande from Monday to Saturday, inclusive, were being completed today by the Neighborhood club, the chamber of commerce which is cooperating with the women's organization, and the merchants and others who are participating.

A list of stores handling Oregon products has been made available at the chamber of commerce office, and the women also have prepared suggested menus for the coming week.

Several stores are preparing their windows and some will in reality begin the week tomorrow, as they will feature Oregon products in their usual Saturday-Monday specials.

ORATORY FINALS FEB. 22

SALEM, Feb. 12 (AP)—Finals in the state-wide collegiate oratorical contest arranged by the Washington bicentennial committee, will be given at the house of representatives at the state capitol Feb. 22, it was announced here today by Dr. John B. Horner, professor of history at Oregon State college. Eliminations will be made during the day at Willamette university.

Governor Julius L. Meier, Willard L. Marks, president of the senate, and Frank Lonergan, speaker of the house, are ex-officio members of the bi-centennial committee. All institutions of higher learning, ten in Oregon, cooperated with the oratorical program, Horner said.

Cash awards and official medals will be awarded winners.

APPROVAL IS GIVEN RELIEF BILL TODAY

Committee Okehs Emergency Measure Opening Federal Reserve.

PROMPT ACTION IN CONGRESS LIKELY

Expected By Administration to Relieve the National Credit Strain Greatly.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 12 (AP) — The senate banking committee today amended the federal reserve bill to limit its emergency provision on new paper eligible for rediscount applicable to individual banks having only a capitalization of $500,000 or less.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 12 (AP)—The senate banking committee quickly gave its approval today to the emergency measure opening the federal reserve system for cashing of new paper held by the nation's banking institutions.

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BAKER HIGH TO BE HERE TONIGHT

Annual Tiger-Bulldog Game at 8 O'clock—Pendleton Here Saturday.

Two unusually interesting basketball games are scheduled for tonight and tomorrow night in La Grande, with the Tigers facing two traditional rivals, Baker and Pendleton. The game with Baker tonight, beginning at 8 o'clock ranks in spectators' minds as probably the most important pretournament contest of the season, with the Pendleton contest a close second.

Both Pendleton and Baker defeated La Grande at their courts earlier in the season, but the Pendleton victory was scored with Torrence out of the lineup.

The Baker and La Grande sophomore teams will meet at 7 o'clock Friday night in a preliminary game.

Saturday night's game begins at 6:30 o'clock with a preliminary between La Grande and Pendleton freshman teams at 7:30 o'clock. At Pendleton earlier in the season the Round-Up City Rooks nosed out the La Granders by one point.

Jack Loyd and George Duff will handle the Baker games. Officials for the Pendleton game had not been announced early today.

BAKER EXPECTS TO WIN

BAKER, Ore., Feb. 12 (Special)—The Baker High hoopsters will meet the La Grande High school five in La Grande Friday night. This will be the second match of the two teams

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American Legion, Other Groups To Aid The Jobless

Under the leadership of the American Legion, the American Legion auxiliary, the American Federation of Labor and the Association of National Advertisers a nation-wide battle against unemployment is to be waged. The zero hour has been set for Feb. 15 at which time an army of thousands will be sent into the field with one purpose in view, that being to put one million men and women back onto payrolls and to wipe off of the features of the American public that scowl which is brought on by the word "depression."

Thousands of local community organizations will join with those who have taken the lead and established as their main purpose the wiping out of unemployment and seeing that jobs are created so that no one need be unemployed. "Through its local committees this vast organization will comb American communities to discover work. No demands will be made. The entire movement is on a

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Allow $200,000 More For Vets Home in Oregon

News Comes From Washington Today — Roseburg Ready to Transfer Site to Government.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 12 (AP) — The veterans administration announced today that an additional $200,000 would be allowed for construction of the new veterans' home at Roseburg, Oregon.

Of the $200,000 appropriation announced today, $150,000 will be spent in improving the grounds and $50,000 will be used for a bridge.

ROSEBURG SITE READY

ROSEBURG, Feb. 12 (AP) — Roseburg is ready to transfer to the federal government the 410-acre site for the northwest soldiers home to be built at a cost of more than $2,000,000. An additional appropriation of $200,000 was announced by the war department in Washington today.

The city late Thursday reached a settlement with property owners for the remaining two tracts needed for the site. Condemnation suits brought to acquire the property were then dismissed.

Call For Bids in March

Mayor J. E. McClintock understands the veterans' bureau expects to call for construction bids in March and that actual work may be started before May 1.

An appropriation of $1,000,000 already has been appropriated for the first unit, and another $1,000,000 has been authorized for additional construction. One of the first buildings to be constructed will be a large hospital to relieve congestion in existing veterans' hospitals.

EAST OREGON NORMAL AND O.S.C. DEBATE

Three Eastern Oregon Normal school debaters, Elwood Hiatt and Austin Dunn, of La Grande, and Dwight Mahoney, of Milton, have been touring higher educational institutions in Western Oregon during the past two weeks, participating in a number of debates. E. G. Daniels, of the Normal school faculty accompanied them to Willamette valley.

Several La Granders last night heard the debaters vie with a team from Oregon State college over KOAC, station of O. S. C., in a no-decision debate. The question for discussion was "Resolved, that congress should enact legislation to provide for the centralized control of industry."

They expect to return to La Grande the end of this week.

Mrs. T. L. McHattan Stricken Thursday

Mrs. Cora Virginia McHattan, a resident of Summerville, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Vernon Nixon, at May Park yesterday afternoon. Funeral services will be held at Summerville at 1:30 o'clock Saturday afternoon. The body is at the Snodgrass and Zimmerman mortuary today.

Mrs. McHattan had lived in the valley about 25 years. She was born May 7, 1869 in Fairmont, Clark county, Missouri. She leaves her husband, Thomas Lee, and the following children: Mrs. August Moser and Mrs. Nixon, of La Grande; Mrs. Will Mitchell and Mrs. Carl Perrine, of Island City; Mrs. Harve Prizzell and Ray, of Summerville, and Mrs. Harold Baker, of Seattle, besides other relatives.

Charles Lauflin Is Laid To Rest

Charles Lauflin, who died suddenly in La Grande Tuesday morning, was buried at the Summerville cemetery this afternoon by Snodgrass and Zimmerman after funeral services were held at the chapel there at 1 o'clock. Rev. W. H. Herzog, pastor of the First M. E. church, officiated.

Medals Are Fine, But He Wants Job

PORTLAND, Feb. 12 (AP) —"Medals are fine—they're great, but they don't get you a job," said Helmuth B. Dewitz today. He had been told the war department had announced Thursday that after these many years the distinguished service cross had been awarded him for valor during the World war.

Out of a job for more than a year, Dewitz sat with his young wife and three small children. "It's great," he agreed. "But it doesn't get me a job. I've been trying for a year. It's pretty tough, you know, with the family—pretty blamed tough!"

Born in Jail, Weds In Insane Asylum

SALEM, Feb. 12 (AP)—Born in a jail and married in an insane asylum is the distinction claimed by T. S. Reynolds, of Portland, who came here for a visit to his native city of Salem today.

Reynolds said he was born in Salem in 1876 while his father, a deputy sheriff, was occupying living quarters in the county jail. Reynolds afterward was employed as an attendant at the state hospital for the insane where he married an employe of the institution.

A MESSAGE FROM LINCOLN

"Let no feeling of discouragement prey upon you, and in the end you are sure to succeed . . .

"The machinery of the nation is out of order. We must run it as we find it. Its intelligent wheels, its rods, its belts are separated, but the boiler seems to be perfect. We must repair the work with such skill and ingenuity as we possess . . .

"To many the present moment appears dark. To me the signs are all glorious . . ."

A. Lincoln

SHAKE-UP LOOMS IN ROAD BUREAU

Hanley and Ainsworth Confer With Meier; Governor Remains Silent.

PORTLAND, Feb. 12 (AP)—New matter for speculation was added to the controversy over the state highway commission today.

Confirmed reports that Governor Julius L. Meier yesterday conferred with J. C. Ainsworth, chairman of the commission, and that William Hanley, commissioner, attended the conference, gave a new impetus to the discussion that has centered around the activities of Charles K. Spaulding, third member of the commission.

Spaulding, the "stormy petrel" of the commission, is known to have aroused the resentment of the other two members. Reports are current that this dissatisfaction is so great that Ainsworth and Hanley plan to

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DEMURRERS OF BISHOP CANNON ARE SUSTAINED

WASHINGTON, Feb. 12 (AP)—The District of Columbia supreme court today sustained the demurrers of Bishop James Cannon Jr., and his former secretary, Miss Ada Burroughs, to their indictments on charges of violating the corrupt practices act.

The churchman and Miss Burroughs were indicted on charges that they had failed to file complete reports of expenditures made in their activities against Alfred E. Smith in the 1928 presidential campaign.

Their demurrer disputed the constitutionality of the corrupt practices act which requires that such reports be filed with the clerk of the house of representatives.

In sustaining the demurrer, the court held that it was unnecessary to pass upon the constitutionality of the act, but that the indictment was defective in failing to charge that Miss Burroughs had knowledge of contributions made to the bishop by E. C. Jameson, a New York insurance man.

Perhaps Hoover's Anti-Hoarding Drive Was Cause

ENID, Okla., Feb. 12 (AP)— Perhaps President Hoover's anti-hoarding campaign was responsible.

Anyway, a woman paid for a $5 dress at an Enid store with ten 50-cent pieces, the oldest of which was coined in 1814 and the latest in 1834.

Two Young Girls Assist Robbers

PORTLAND, Feb. 12 (AP)—Two young girls entered Portland's current crime wave last night by assisting their escorts in the holdup of two cab drivers.

B. Heslet, one of the drivers, was held up and robbed of $4 by a man and a young woman. E. J. King, the other, refused to comply with the demands of a youth and girl that he hand over his money, and struck aside the pistol the youth held at his head. Both ran and escaped.

Spain Proposes Total Abolition Of Air Forces

By P. I. Lipsey Jr.

GENEVA, Feb. 12 (AP)—Luis Zulueta, foreign minister of Spain, proposed total abolition of military aviation and internationalization of civil aviation to the world disarmament conference today, in an address outlining Spain's suggestions.

He also joined the spokesmen of the great powers in urging the outlawing of all arms of an aggressive nature. He asked the conference to amend the draft convention setting out the procedure of the conference by inserting a provision for the limitation of war materials in stock and for publicity for war materials acquired.

Would Limit Warships

The Spanish government, he said, recommends limitation of new war vessels of 10,000 tons, with eight inch guns as the maximum, and the limitation of submarines to 1,000 tons.

The conference, he said, should adopt a treaty for the control of international traffic in arms and a treaty for international and national control of private and state manufacture of arms and ammunitions.

Foreign Minister Eivard Benes, of Czechoslovakia, accepted the proposals made by M. Andre Tardieu, of France, last week and endorsed the draft convention as the basis of the conference work.

"We must determine not to separate finally," he said, "until we have signed the first convention for limitation and reduction of armaments."

The essential condition for success, he said, "is confidence among ourselves and in international institutions." Czechoslovakia, he added, will agree to supervision of effectives and armaments and manufacture and trade in arms on a more comprehensive scale than is provided for in the draft convention. His government, he said, would pledge reductions in the period army service, in agreement with other powers, and the Czechoslovakia delegation would consider the possibility of reducing the army budgetary expense.

P. Munch, Danish foreign minister, proposed that equality of armaments between victor and vanquished nations be reached by a gradual disarmament and budgetary limitation. He advocated total prohibition of offensive weapons and opposed the

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Hoover, Johnson Not To Meet In Dakota Primary

WASHINGTON, Feb. 12 (AP) — The promised contest between President Hoover and Hiram Johnson, of California, in the March 15 North Dakota primary is not going to materialize, for the name of neither will be formally filed.

CANFIELD FAVORS GARNER

WASHINGTON, Feb. 12 (AP) — The dean of the Indiana congressional delegation today described Speaker Garner as "the type of leader needed in the country" and said he would be "delighted should he become the national standard bearer" of the Democrats.

This statement by Representative Canfield, Democrat, Indiana, followed reports that an effort will be made to have the Indiana delegation to the national convention instructed for Garner for president.

PEACE TALKS INTERRUPTED BY GUNFIRE

American, British and French Ministers at Shanghai Watch Battle

FOUR-HOUR TRUCE COMES TO AN END

Japanese Accuse Chinese of Breaking Truce—to Present Protests to Foreigners.

By James P. Howe

SHANGHAI, Saturday, Feb. 13 (AP) —China is concentrating her man power and her flying force to combat the expected drive when Japanese reinforcements arrive in the Shanghai sector.

This afternoon the first detachment of the Canton air force will arrive with planes ready to go into action against the Japanese who thus far have had the air to themselves.

The second squadron is on the way up from Canton. A third and a fourth squadron are mobilizing and should be ready to start for Shanghai soon.

On the Chapei front, the guns were quiet early this morning after an exchange of artillery fire which kept up until late last night.

By James P. Howe

SHANGHAI, China, Feb. 12 (AP) — Guns blazed again across the Chapei ruins tonight while the American, British and French ministers were discussing over their dinner the possibilities of restoring peace.

They had met at the invitation of Nelson T. Johnson, United States minister to China, who had been asked by the city's Chinese merchants to mediate with the hope of establishing a permanent peace.

The diplomats had just reached the demitasse stage when the cannonading began, heavier than usual.

Watch Battle

From their dining room windows on the tenth floor of the Hotel Cathay they could see the gun flashes along both the Japanese and Chinese

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PORTLAND TO MAKE SLASHES IN EXPENSES

PORTLAND, Feb. 12 (AP) — Salary slashes and drastic cuts in city expenses may be necessary to overcome the enormous deficit predicted for the city of Portland as a result of tax delinquencies.

Mayor George L. Baker today had under consideration the report of a committee appointed by the city commission, that "we must resort to extreme measures to reduce in every way possible our expenditures in order to avoid huge deficits, the burden of which would be too great for the taxpayers to carry under existing conditions."

Charter amendments to make possible cuts in salaries now protected by law, may be resorted to, it was said. The report stated "the extremes to which we will have to go will have no bounds except those restrictions imposed by our charter."

It was explained the city is in a "very solvent condition now."

Mrs. Christofferson At Prince George

PRINCE GEORGE, B. C., Feb. 12 (AP) —With mountainous Central British Columbia to traverse on their next hop, about 200 miles to Hazleton, Mrs. Edna Christofferson, Portland sportswoman, and William R. Graham, Alaskan aviator, rested here Thursday after a 378-mile flight from Oroville, Wash.

The fliers are on their way to Point Barrow, Alaska, to search for the fur carrying steamship Baychimo, abandoned last November after an Arctic storm.

Wheat Today

PORTLAND, Feb. 12 (AP) — Watchful waiting of weather conditions appears the chief feature in the international wheat trade. There has been such extreme growth of wheat in practically all leading producing centers that fears are expressed regarding the future. With wheat plants being rapidly uncovered as a result of the very mild weather together with abnormal growth, the fear of a sudden cold snap is more or less generally expressed by traders.

There remains a general lack of export business in this territory although some activity is reported from the Atlantic. Canada continues to undersell the west coast of the United States notwithstanding the extremely low quotations in effect here.

No business appears possible with the Orient in either wheat or flour, due to the very low quotations named by Shanghai mills. The Chinese plants are actually offering flour for sale at Shanghai at a lower price than the wheat can be purchased in this country. Reports in the trade suggest that the farm board wheat is being bootlegged in the Orient and has put a damper upon all open trading.

All American exchanges were closed Friday, a holiday.

Legion Loan Fund Enables Fourteen To Complete Education at E. O. N.

The American Legion has enabled 14 students to carry on their education at the Eastern Oregon Normal school during the past two years through its student loan fund, H. H. Richardson, chairman, reported today. The fund was started in October, 1930, and during the school year 1930-31 seven students were assisted and completed their education. Of that number, five obtained teaching positions and are repaying their loans at four per cent interest.

A total of $1050 was distributed last year, while during the present school year seven students already have received $700.

Mr. Richardson announces that at present the fund is depleted, but with the repayments of last year's loans which are now being received the legion probably will be able to assist five more during the next three months.

Preference is given to students not yet qualified to teach in making loans, and no money is lent to students who previously received teacher's training at another state institution, since the legion wishes to reserve the fund for worthy students who swell the attendance at the Normal school, the chairman points out. If the training received at another school is not in the field of education, the student must have three quarters at the Eastern Oregon Normal school before he can receive financial aid, to avoid helping students who have failed to make a sufficiently high grade to remain in another school, and who then come to the Normal school in the hope of receiving financial aid.

Students who receive the loans have two years in which to pay back the money at four per cent interest, and after that time a higher rate of in-

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