

EAST OREGON SCHOOL MEN END MEETING

Pendleton is Selected for Annual Track and Field Meet May 3.

ELECT COLEMAN NEW PRESIDENT

Addresses Made During Day by C. A. Howard, E. D. Towler and President H. E. Inlow.

The conference method of solving the state's educational problems was the subject of an address given by C. A. Howard, superintendent of public instruction, during the closing session of the Saturday spring convention of the Eastern Oregon Superintendents and Principals association, although he gave it no specific title.

Mr. Howard spoke twice during the convention, held in the Eastern Oregon Normal school.

Elect Officers
Supt. Hugh Coleman, of Baker, was elected president, succeeding Roy Conklin, of Union; and Troy D. Walker, Baker principal, was elected secretary, succeeding E. P. Coburn, Union principal.

During the business meeting that concluded the gathering of educators, Pendleton High school was designated as host for the annual Eastern Oregon track and field meet, to be held Saturday, May 3.

Works Toward Uniformity

"In our department we like to work out parts of the educational program in the state by the conference method. We choose some definite topic for discussion at a conference, which will develop a program to be followed by members on their return home; this uniform measures are accomplished throughout the state," Mr. Howard said during his talk.

Last October a conference of high school principals was held and a number of projects dealing with secondary education were considered. A similar session will be held this fall in which several projects from Eastern Oregon will take an active part, including Benjamin W. Wheatley, of Pendleton, and E. D. Towler of La Grande, both chairmen of committees. Another type of conference is the county school superintendents meeting held last August.

Mr. Towler Speaks

"Class Size and Efficiency" was the subject of Mr. Towler's report, summarizing the research made on the classes of some large and some small high schools, with the following findings: both very small and very large classes are not truly desirable; bright pupils do better in large classes, dull pupils in smaller classes; efficiency of instructor is not dependent on class size; the large high school medium class 14 from 20 to 24 pupils; the small, from 15 to 19; and conclusions: greater number of smaller classes in small high schools, than larger classes in large high schools; large high schools are hooding their pupils in classes over 20, while small high schools are caring for the students in class under 15.

President 12. E. Inlow, of the Eastern Oregon Normal school, spoke on the service of the institution to schools of Eastern Oregon.

SELECT CAST FOR LEAGUE PLAY TUESDAY

The Anti-Saloon League dramatic trial, to be given Tuesday evening in the First Methodist Episcopal church, will have in the cast a number of local men who will be "right at home" in their parts.

No charge will be made for admission to the drama.

Members of the cast include: Carl Helm, as district attorney; John E. Elberhart, as judge; Eugene Gates, the defendant; Joe Miller, the bootlegger; Mrs. Minnie Hyman, the witness; E. A. Sayre, the coroner; John Swartz, the sheriff; Mrs. F. P. Piper, mother of the defendant; Alice Cook, the reporter; Helen Jensen, the widow.

The members of the jury will be selected by Mrs. Putnam York, who will serve as one member of the jury.

Mercury Climbs To 78 Above In Valley Sunday

Warm Weekend Acts Like Magic on Trees, Flowers; Fruit Men Fear Spring Frosts.

Climbing to 78 degrees above, Old Sol gave the Grande Ronde valley another sunny day yesterday, the early April heat seeming much more intense than if it were later in the season. The 78-above day was a record breaker for this time of the year, and followed a minimum of 76 above on Saturday. The minimum last night was unusually high for early spring, with the mercury going no lower than 48 above. At 7:30 a. m. today the mark was 52 above but the sky was overcast.

Under the influence of the warm sun, flowers, gardens, trees and shrubs are growing like magic. Apricot trees are blossoming, other fruit trees are covered with swelling buds, and the apple trees are showing leaves.

Fruit growers, however, are somewhat worried at the early growth, fearing that severe frost may come before the blossoms are past the danger period. In this locality, severe frosts may come as late as the first week in May, it is said.

Many La Grande people pushed lawnmowers for the first time since late fall over the weekend and with no recent rains, lawns and gardens over the city were generally soaked with city water yesterday.

The weather forecast for tonight

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Normal School Nine Playing At Whitman Today

Following a workout Saturday afternoon under a 78-above sun, the Eastern Oregon Normal school baseball team journeyed to Walla Walla today and were to tangle with the Whitman college nine at 2:30 o'clock this afternoon in the opening game for the locals.

Whitman played three games Friday and Saturday, losing all three to Washington State college, 3 to 0, 15 to 2 and 4 to 1.

The Whitman batting order is expected to be as follows: Kidwell, rf; Wooten, 2; Breton, lf; Bailey, ss; Wright, cf; Reese, 3b; Howe, lb; Thomas, c; Lynchell, p. Coach Bob Quinn expects to start Mercurly on the mound with Henderson in reserve.

Saturday's workout indicated to observers that the Mountaineers have a potentially strong team, although lack of numbers may handicap the nine to some extent.

The infield is showing up well, with plenty of zip and steam, and with a little more experience, is expected to become one of those air-tight aggregations.

The team hits well, considering the earliness of the season, but whether they will connect frequently against opposing pitching is, of course, another story.

According to the present schedule, the first home appearance of the team will take place Apr. 12 against Columbia university.

G. T. Fleming Is Called Beyond; Burial Tuesday

G. T. Fleming, pioneer blacksmith of this county, died here yesterday morning after a short illness. Funeral services have been announced for tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock at the Seodross and Zimmerman mortuary, with burial to take place in the Masonic cemetery.

Mr. Fleming came to this county in 1879 with his parents. He was born in Wisconsin, and after arriving in Oregon, learned the blacksmith trade in Baker in 1881. He went to Silver City in 1881-82, working there until 1884 when he moved to Ketchikan, Ida. In 1889 he came back to Oregon, locating at Hildard. The years 1891 and 1892 found him at Persim and since then he has had a shop of his own in La Grande.

Mr. Fleming is survived by his widow and other relatives and a large number of friends.

Census Work Here Is Half Finished

The work of taking the census in the district surrounding Pendleton and La Grande is progressing very well, according to Raymond O. Williams, assistant supervisor, who was here for a few hours today before going on to Pendleton, where he has his headquarters. Mr. Williams spent Saturday and Sunday in Walla Walla county arranging matters there.

The district which is in charge of Supervisor McIntire, of Pendleton, consists of Union, Wallawalla, Wheeler, Morrow, Umatilla and Gilliam counties. Enumerators in the district total 74.

The work of counting the people in La Grande is approximately half finished, Mr. Williams said today, and the work over the county about one-quarter completed. The city count is to be completed by Apr. 16, while the county has two additional weeks.

IMPORTANCE OF TREATY IS EMPHASIZED

Failure to Form Five-Party Naval Limitation Treaty Minimized

NINE SHIPS ARE TO BE SCRAPPED

Three-Power Agreement to Cause Cancellation of 26 Shins by U. S., England, Japan.

LONDON, April 7 (AP)—American delimitation quarters today emphasized the achievement of a prospective three-power naval limitation treaty rather than the failure to attain here a five-power treaty.

Ambassador Gibson, veteran of the unsuccessful tri-partite conference at Geneva in 1927, in a radio speech to the United States Sunday, gave what was interpreted

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COZZENS SPEAKS DURING SERVICE

Tells of Missionary Work in Africa—Rainbow Girls Attend Church.

"We can not view the work of the church in Africa without a feeling of thankfulness and a sense of deep gratitude for what God has done," said Edwin Cozzens, who is on furlough from Elat, Cameroun, Africa, at the Sunday morning service in the Presbyterian church.

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\$48,750,000 Is Apportioned By Secretary Hyde

Authorized by Congress as Federal Aid for Highway Construction Starting July 1.

WASHINGTON, Apr. 7 (AP)—Secretary Hyde today apportioned among the 48 states and Hawaii \$48,750,000 of the additional \$50,000,000 authorized by congress as federal aid for highway construction in the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1930.

This supplementary appropriation was authorized by a bill signed by President Hoover on April 4 which also provided for the appropriation of \$125,000,000 for each of the fiscal years, 1931, 1932 and 1933, an addition of \$50,000,000 yearly over the present appropriation.

Congress provided \$75,000,000 by a previous act and Secretary Hyde appropriated this money over the appropriation on December 2, 1929.

Apportionment to the states of the additional \$50,000,000 for the fiscal year of 1931 includes: California \$1,667,447; Idaho, \$621,629; Montana \$1,045,243; Oregon \$798,445 and Washington \$770,812.

Scout Board Of Review Will Be Given Tonight

About twenty boys will be examined at the Boy Scout board of review tonight for merit badges, which will be awarded at the court of honor tomorrow evening in the high school gymnasium at 7:30 o'clock with a cordial invitation extended to the public. The review will also begin at 7:30 o'clock.

All patrol leaders, assistant and senior patrol leaders, scoutmasters and their assistants are invited to attend the patrol leaders conference in Baker, May 2 and 3. The purpose of the meeting is to give the leaders a chance to discuss patrol problems such as discipline, advancement, hikes and athletics, and to learn the patrol methods and what to do in the line of projects for camp.

The conference will begin Friday afternoon, May 2, with registration between 4 and 6:30 p. m. and will be concluded for 9:30 o'clock. The conference will close at 8 o'clock Saturday evening.

Negro Confesses "Torture" Murder

ST. PAUL, Apr. 7 (AP)—Andy Mann, 49-year-old Negro, confessed "torture" slayer of a 16-year-old boy here Saturday, admitted today, police said. The murder of Dorothy Anne, 12-year-old Minneapolis girl, found strangled last August.

Chief of Police T. J. Murnane said the Negro confessed the Anne slaying of his own free will. He had confessed previously to killing the boy, Earl Tague, whose body was found on a railroad embankment Saturday.

BROWNS TO SAVE WOMAN
REDONDO BEACH, Cal., Apr. 7 (AP)—Caught in a rip tide, Henry Hotaling, 25, refused the aid of a life guard for whom he pointed out his sister-in-law, Mrs. Janet Hotaling, 23, struggling in the surf 50 yards away. The guard rescued the woman and Hotaling drowned.

TEN INJURED
LAKEPORT, Cal., Apr. 7 (AP)—Ten persons, including a three-year-old girl, were injured, one critically, in a gasoline explosion and fire which destroyed their motor yacht on Clear lake.

Claude C. Pratt Tells of Travels, How He Lost Seventy-Five Pounds

Claude C. Pratt, formerly of La Grande and the biggest lumber man in Eastern Oregon, although he has lost 75 pounds has returned to this city and tells of his travels and experiences in the following:

"I am so glad we are back that I feel like a humble bee in 40 acres of clover.

"I took me three and a half hours Saturday to walk from the Blue Mountain garage up to our old lumber yard. I was striking glad hand with friends—I was glad to say on the streets of La Grande, well, it seemed almost that way you know, absence makes the heart grow fonder." Well, I could go on for half an hour and then not begin to tell you how glad we are to see you all.

"And say, Mister Man, the soil of the rivales seems to say to me, 'Hello, Claude Pratt, we're glad to see you back. We have just got black in the face waiting for you to return. And we are willing to do our part to keep you here from now on. Just throw a handful of seed on us and we will give you back a bushel, we will give you all the fruit and vegetables you want to eat and not complain about it either.' And last but not least, no not by any means, the little church down on the corner of N and Spruce held such a warm welcome to us that it made us like 'Heaven on earth.'"

"I did not say much about religion when I was in business here for fear some would think

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MELLON AND RASKOB ARE UNDER FIRE

Brookhart Accuses Secretary of Conducting "Wet" Campaign.

COURT UPHOLDS MELLON'S CLAIM

Decision Made in Washington Today Concerning Seizure and Condemnation of Cars.

WASHINGTON, April 7 (AP)—Secretary Mellon was accused in the senate today by Senator Brookhart, republican, Iowa, of conducting a campaign against prohibition.

The Iowa dry told the senate that Mr. Mellon was conducting the campaign "through W. W. Atterbury, his republican national committee man for Pennsylvania, and his club in New York, the Union League club."

Senator Brookhart referred to chairman John J. Raskob, of the democratic national committee, as a "Wall Street republican who was detailed by Wall Street to run the democratic party."

"I think Raskob and Mellon," he said, "are the Amos and Andy of the present situation."

This latter reference apparently was to a comedy radio team which broadcasts over one of the larger chains.

MELLON'S CLAIMS UPHOLD

WASHINGTON, April 7 (AP)—The claim of Secretary Mellon to the right of determining the existence of mitigating circumstances in the matter of a seizure and condemnation of an automobile taken for violating the revenue laws was upheld today by the District of Columbia court of appeals.

The decision was made by Chief Justice George F. Martin.

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TRAPSHOOTERS HAVE BIG DAY AT LONE TREE

With a large number of shooters in attendance, some excellent scores were made yesterday at the Lone Tree grounds of the La Grande Gun Club. Roy Forrester and Tracy Hollister turned in perfect 25s, and five men shot 23-August Stange, Clyde Ford, Cecil Anderson, Claude Mackey and A. McAllister. Dr. Eames Gentry, Chase Bohlenkamp, Bill Gooderham and Art Wesgle shot 21.

Mr. Forrester and Mr. Bohlenkamp were tied last Sunday for a leg of the Hot Lake sanatorium trophy, with Mr. Forrester winning the shoot-off yesterday. However, Mr. Forrester and Mr. Hollister are now in a tie for yesterday's leg, to be shot off next Sunday.

In the Oregonian shoot, the count was 73, tying La Grande with Bogie River, but losing to The Dalles and Harrisburg, both of those teams making perfect 25s. The Oregonian shoot ended last Sunday but the Oregon-Idaho shoot has three more Sundays to go.

Three Attempted Suicides; 2 Saved

PORTLAND, Ore., Apr. 7 (AP)—After removing his coat and placing it with his cane on the rail of the Burnside bridge, Charles Johnson, 55, yesterday pulled himself over the rail and dropped into the Willamette river. His body was recovered several hours later. His health was thought responsible for his act.

Two other persons were saved from death by prompt action of physicians. Don Dickinson, 29, quarreled with his sweetheart and then went to a garage where he rigged a hose to an automobile exhaust. He was revived after two hours.

Mrs. Elizabeth Hansen, 55, drank three ounces of disinfectant after a family quarrel but may recover.

WRONG BABY IN HOME FOR EIGHT DAYS

CINCINNATI, Apr. 7 (AP)—An intern's error was blamed by General hospital officials today for a mistake causing Mrs. Ella Adams to mother the wrong baby for eight days. The infant really belonged to Mrs. Eunice Adams.

WORLD NEWS



Associated Press Photo

Indian Police And Followers Of Gandhi Fight
Volunteers Engaged in Civil Disobedience Campaign Collect Salt to Break Monopoly.

DANDI, Bombay, India, April 7 (AP)—Police and a party of followers of Mahatma Gandhi engaged in a scuffle on the beach this morning while volunteers engaged in the civil disobedience campaign were collecting salt in defiance of the government monopoly.

Two nationalists were reported slightly injured.

Mahatma Gandhi, who opened the civil disobedience campaign himself yesterday, arrived at Dandi on the beach from Dandi shortly after the scuffle to observe his usual Monday silence and meditation.

In a speech written by him and read aloud by a volunteer, Gandhi said he would come to Dandi again tomorrow to collect salt with the volunteers. He exhorted all the villagers to do likewise. He advised them to come clad only in loin cloths as they could not afford to have their clothes torn. He also urged them not to surrender the salt they had collected even if the police broke their hands. Salt gathered by Gandhi yesterday had been refined and sold at auction for 525 rupees.

To Issue Special Pledges
It is understood that Gandhi shortly will issue special pledges for public signature whereby the signatories bind themselves to use only contraband salt. The salt that Gandhi manufactures will be auctioned all over India, each successful bidder being expected to give back his purchase for re-auctioning.

Mahatma Gandhi, who marched with his father to Dandi, has arrived at Bhamrad to take charge of the civil disobedience volunteers previously led by his brother, Ram Das, who was arrested yesterday.

Women Selling Salt
A number of women volunteers have started the sale of contraband salt in Surat. The Mahatma's inauguration

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COMPLETES TRIP ACROSS COUNTRY

Captain Frank M. Hawks, Flying Glider, Arrives in Gotham on Schedule

NEW YORK, Apr. 7 (AP)—Captain Frank M. Hawks, holder of the east and west transcontinental speed records, enjoyed the added distinction today of being the first aviator to pilot a glider from coast to coast.

Arriving exactly on schedule, he set his small red motorless plane "Binglet" down in Van Cortlandt park at 4 p. m. yesterday to complete a flight from San Diego, Cal. Towed at the end of a 500-foot cable behind a power plane, he made the transcontinental trip in six and one-half days with 36 hours of actual flying time.

One mishap marred the trip which was made in 18 hours. At Tucson, Ariz., on the second day of the flight, a gust of wind parted the tow line as the aerial train was getting under way. To make up for the delay, his "engineer," J. D. Jennigan, pulled him 710 miles, two days' scheduled flight, the next day.

15,000 Welcome Flier
A crowd of 15,000 stood in the rain to see the finish of the 3000-mile glider trip. A fleet of army planes circled in formation above the park as an aerial reception committee.

The last leg of the trip was made from Buffalo, N. Y., with stops at Scranton and Albany.

When the glider and its towing plane arrived over the park, Hawks cut loose and the tow plane soared away toward the municipal airport at Newark, N. J.

Hawks banked his glider over the Hudson river then turned back and circled to a landing, stopping directly in front of the reception committee headed by Bronx Borough President Henry Brokaw and Police Commissioner Grover A. Whalen.

Hawks explained that his glider was not actually towed on the flight but that he kept the cable slack as much of the time as possible and flew the glider to reduce the strain on its wings. He displayed his blistered hands to show that it had been work.

He said the last day's flight had

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Indian Police And Followers Of Gandhi Fight

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Ice Breaks Up At World's Top Halting Famine

POINT BARROW, Alaska, Apr. 7 (AP)—With the northern sky slightly bright all night, nearly every native man in this northernmost Alaskan village, was out immediately after midnight to hunt and fish in the harbor.

A sudden change in wind and current finally opened the choked harbor yesterday but the relief which the natives have adopted forbade them from hunting or fishing Sunday and they were forced to wait until midnight.

They waited impatiently for famine has loomed nearer for them daily because of the scarcity of land game from this region and the long weeks that the harbor has been choked with mountainous, unscalable ice.

Northerly and westerly winds brought ice across the Arctic ocean from Siberia, crushed it on the coast here, high as houses in some places, and natives were prevented from hunting polar bear and seal and from fishing. For a time it was feared this village would again be isolated through the year as was the case of 1922.

Coincident with the worst ice conditions in years, natives who experienced the worst trapping season on land that any can remember.

Building Contracts In Sharp Increase

WASHINGTON, Apr. 7 (AP)—A sharp increase in building contracts is reported by Dr. Julius Klein, the assistant secretary of improvement in business conditions, commerce, as indicating a steady delivery of a radio address last night. Dr. Klein said that contracts of this type awarded in March were 45 per cent greater than in the preceding month and only 5 per cent less than in March of 1929 when business was moving at high speed.

Girl Is Injured; Two Men Jailed

PORTLAND, Ore., Apr. 7 (AP)—M. E. Simpson, a truck driver, and Roy Miller, were being held in jail here today for the district attorney pending investigation of the critical injuries suffered by Gertrude L. Chapelle, 18, when she leaped from an automobile said to have been driven by Miller. The girl was in a hospital today with a skull fracture and internal injuries. The two men were ordered held without bail. They were arrested a few hours after midnight. Police had sought them for 24 hours.

McClurg On Trial In Emmett, Idaho

EMMETT, Ida., April 7 (AP)—Before an audience of 25 persons, John C. McClurg, formerly of Grants Pass, Oregon, went on trial in a little church annex here today for the murder of his bride of three months, Mary Emmet McClurg, 21, formerly of Clatskanie, Wash.

TRAGIC ACCIDENT
SAN FRANCISCO, Apr. 7 (AP)—Harry Saroyan, addressing an announcement of his betrothal to Miss Jennie Phillips, 23, of Fresno, was handed a telegram telling of the sudden death of his bride-to-be in an automobile accident.

WRECKS TAKE HEAVY TOLL OVER NATION

Idaho Woman Killed and Son Fatally Hurt at Grade Crossing.

KANSAS BIPLANE CRASHES; 3 DEAD
Three Other Aviators Die in Nebraska—Southern Pacific Passenger Train Wrecked.

ATHOL, Ida., Apr. 7 (AP) Mrs. Risa Grater was killed and her son, William Ebenhardt, about 20, possibly fatally injured when their car was struck by the Spokane-bound Northern Pacific train at a grade crossing near here today.

PIANE CRASH KILLS THREE
HAYS, Kan., Apr. 7 (AP)—Apparent failure of a biplane to straighten out a "wing-over" has brought death to Leslie Marshall, 34, the pilot, and Orville Herbert and Milvin Ridgeway both passengers, all both 19 years old.