

CITY EDITION

La Grande Evening Observer

THE WEATHER OREGON: Cloudy on coast, fair and frost in interior tonight; Thursday fair, unsettled, followed by rain west.

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MEMBER ASSOCIATED PRESS

LA GRANDE, OREGON WEDNESDAY, APRIL 17, 1929

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NUMBER 149

LONGFELLOW AND TOWLER RE-ELECTED

Supt. E. A. Sayre Announces the County School Selections

UNION DIRECTORS NAME MR. CONKLIN

Faculty Members at North Powder and Imbler Elevated to Principals for 1929-30.

Election of superintendents and principals of schools in six towns and cities in Union county were announced today by County Superintendent E. A. Sayre.

J. T. Longfellow, superintendent of La Grande schools for the last few years, and E. D. Towler, La Grande high school principal, who has held this position for several years, were both re-elected. Both men have been very successful in their positions in this city, the grade and high schools growing both in numbers and in educational facilities during their regime.

At Union Superintendent Roy Conklin, who has been head of the Union schools for the last nine years, was re-elected, as was Principal E. P. Coburn, who is also athletic coach.

E. E. Arant, principal of the Elgin school, who is finishing his first year in this position, was re-elected.

Kraut Promoted William E. Kraut, a member of the faculty at North Powder, was elevated to the principalship of the North Powder schools.

C. G. Springer, serving his first year as principal, was re-elected by the Cove schools.

J. W. Kler, member of the Imbler faculty and coach there this year, was elected principal for the coming year, succeeding H. L. Morgan, who has held that position for the last few years.

OREGON EDUCATORS HONOR

PORTLAND, Apr. 17 (Special)—Oregon shared well in the distribution of honors at the annual meeting of the Inland Empire Education association held at Spokane last week.

Supt. J. T. Longfellow, of La Grande, was elected a member of the commission for the accrediting of high schools. Other Oregon members of this commission are Supt. W. M. Smith, of Salem, and E. P. Carleton, of Portland.

Supt. A. C. Hampton, of Astoria, was elected president of the association. Miss E. M. Neave of Hood River was elected president of the Northwest Council of Geography Teachers. This is a branch of the national council of geography teachers. Supt. Geo. W. Hug, of Salem, was elected president of the Northwest Association of Secondary and Higher Schools.

UNION TO HEAR CANTATA NEXT SUNDAY NIGHT

The chorus choir of the Methodist church has been invited to go to Union to give a cantata at the Methodist church there and have arranged to occupy the hour of evening service next Sunday evening, April 21. This will be the third presentation of the program Finley Lyons "The Great Light," the first having been in the local church on Easter night, and the second at Hot Lake the following Thursday evening.

Thirty members of the Methodist choir are planning to make the trip while several cars of others are planning to go also. The cantata will be given under the direction of W. W. Nussbaum, who has charge of the music at the Methodist church, and Miss Myrtle Wilcock will be the organist.

TWO BROTHERS ESCAPE

WINCHESTER, Tenn., Apr. 17 (AP)—Two brothers of Ernest O'Dear, who was shot to death after he had killed Sheriff Kline at Tracy, Tenn., Monday night, escaped from jail here last night.

The brothers—McKinley and Heerman O'Dear—told prisoners they were going to Ernest's funeral and would return. They were in jail on highway robbery charges.

WEATHER TODAY

7:30 a. m.—39 above. Minimum: 24 above. Condition: partly cloudy.

WEATHER YESTERDAY

Maximum 55; minimum 35 above. Condition: partly cloudy.

WEATHER APRIL 17, 1929

Maximum 53; minimum 30 above. Condition: traces of snow, moisture .08 of inch.

Moderator Names Committees For G. R. Presbytery

Semi-Annual Meeting Is Held Here Yesterday—The Rev. W. Baird, of Baker, Is Retired.

Ministers and ruling elders of the Grande Ronde presbytery, met for their semi-annual session in the First Presbyterian church in this city yesterday for an all-day session with delegates from Union and Wallawa counties present. The Rev. J. George Watz, pastor of the local church, and moderator of the presbytery, preached the sermon in the morning and presided at the Holy Communion, assisted by Elders S. E. Foster, of Elgin. The organization will meet again May 15 in La Grande.

Mr. Watz announced his committees as follows: bills and resolutions, the Rev. Weston F. Shields, of Enterprise, chairman, the Rev. Dr. J. A. Franer, of Baker, and

(Continued on Page 5)

Legion Auxiliary Sponsors Poppy Essay Contest

A state-wide essay contest on "The Significance of the Poppies" for grade school pupils was announced today in La Grande. The essays must be sent to Mrs. Jessie Kelly, of Baker, state president of the American Legion auxiliary which is sponsoring the contest. They must be sent not later than May 25.

The local auxiliary is giving three picture prizes to the room of which the three group winners are members. The state auxiliary is giving three Poppies to the room of which the winners are members, as well as a five-dollar cash prize.

The three groups will be, first, second and third grade pupils; first, second, fourth, fifth and sixth; third, seventh and eighth grades.

The significance of the poppy as an outcome of the World war and the part it played in the war, is the subject. The essays will be judged on originality, of content and neatness of appearance.

The direct purpose of the contest is to educate the children of the state as to the meaning of the poppy which is made by ex-service men in the veterans' hospital. These poppies are sold on a designated day each year.

Mrs. Jay Watz is chairman of the essay contest in La Grande. All the language and history classes in the La Grande grade schools are studying and discussing the subject and all of the children will write essays. The best ones will be submitted for the state contest.

Ontario Boy Is Winner Of First In This District

With orators from high schools of eight Eastern Oregon cities and towns competing, the district finals in the national oratorical contest on the "Constitution" was held at Baker last night. Hazan A. Moore, of Ontario, winning first.

Willis Shiner, of Enterprise, was second and the three judges were uncertain at first whether to give third to Miss Mildred French, of La Grande, or Miss Elizabeth Wetherell, of Baker, finally deciding in favor of the Baker girl.

Mr. Thomas, of the high school faculty, attended the contest from La Grande as well as E. A. Sayre, county superintendent of schools, who acted as one of the judges.

The Ontario boy will participate in the Oregon finals to be held in Portland in the near future.

Boys Conference Plans Outlined

Charles Binger outlined the plans for the older boys' conference to be held in La Grande next week at the Rotary club luncheon today at noon in the La Grande hotel. Steps were taken during the meeting to accommodate the visitors from out of town as far as rooms are concerned and also to provide for a dinner to be given during the conference.

H. E. Coolidge gave a brief autobiography and Andrew Loney Jr. played two cornet solos, accompanied by Mrs. Roy Mattson.

Gleaner Girls And M Men Will Dine

One hundred members of the Gleaner Girls' class and of the M. Men will attend the annual banquet tonight in the L. D. S. Recreational hall. Members from La Grande, Union, Baker, Imbler and Mt. Glen are to be present.

Nephty Combs, of this city, is state supervisor of the M men and Mrs. Walter Bean, of this city, is state supervisor of the Gleaner Girls.

The banquet will be followed by a program and a dance.

GERMAN PLAN OF PAYMENTS IS PRESENTED

Offers About One Billion Marks Less Per Year Than Demanded

ALLIED EXPERTS WELCOME ACTION

Believe Figures Are Lower—For Sake of Bargaining—Than Germany Willing to Pay.

PARIS, Apr. 17 (AP)—Germany's counter plan for paying her world war reparation, presented to the allied experts of the second Dawes committee by Dr. Schacht, chief of the German delegation this afternoon, is understood to offer about one billion marks less per year than the creditors demanded.

Payment would continue 37 years instead of the 58 years proposed by the allies in their memorandum. The German offer envisaged annuities beginning at 1,100,000,000 marks and rising to 1,450,000,000 marks.

Welcome Proposal The allied experts welcomed the injection of a concrete German proposal into the deliberations. There was a feeling in circles close to the conference that such figures as it contained would be lower for the sake of bargaining than Germany was willing to pay, but the mere statement of the German position was looked upon as a considerable step forward.

The general impression here was that the Germans would use today's proposals to make a hard fight for further reductions in the allied claims, but this reduction, there was increasing indication, the allies have no intention of granting.

Considerable discussion arose however, as to the second phase of the resolution of Senator McCellar, democrat, Tenn., questioning the right of Mellon to hold office in the face of an old statute forbidding the national origins provision of the immigration act, which he did mention.

A tendency to favor a general investigation of a limited revision of the act, in fact, has been growing more and more apparent and what is regarded as the opening gun in that fight has been fired from the midst of the camp of administration supporters in the senate by Senator Reed, of Pennsylvania.

Commenting on the president's reference to "the necessity for some limited changes" in the tariff schedules, he expressed the opinion that "any tariff revision necessarily must be a general revision" since "we can not open up some schedules and extend protection to some items and at the same time deny protection to other manufacturers and other commodities which need it."

Against Hoover The Pennsylvania senator also ranged himself against the president on the immigration question. The president expressed his disapproval of the national origins clause at the time he issued the proclamation to put it into effect as the new basis for determining

HOOVER ATTENDS WASHINGTON GAME

Chicago Cubs Get Five Runs in First Inning—Detroit Leading 7 to 1

Final Scores Today National League At Cincinnati: St. Louis 3, Cincinnati 8. American League At Washington: Philadelphia 13, Washington 4. At St. Louis: Chicago 3, St. Louis 5. At Cleveland: Detroit 15, Cleveland 2.

WASHINGTON, Apr. 17 (AP)—President Hoover and other government officials gathered at Griffith stadium here today to send the Senators and the Athletics away in the delayed opening of the American league season. The weather was cold and rain threatened. In his debut as a major league manager, Walter Johnson called on the veteran Sam Jones as his pitching selection while Connie Mack sent the recruit Verkes to the mound for the Athletics.

The Athletics got to Jones for two runs in the first half of the opening inning but the Senators evened up the count with two in their half. Sammy Hale's single after Bishop had singled to open the game and Cochrane was hit by a pitched ball. The Senator's two runs came after two were put, Goslin and Barnes who sent the Washington centerfielder in third with a double, scoring on Bluege's single to center.

Connie Mack's sluggers kept up (Continued on Page 5)

First Half of Dual Relay Meet Ends With Tigers Leading, 48 to 24

La Grande took a commanding lead in the first six events of the dual relay meet with the Bobcats at Union yesterday afternoon, winning five first places and 48 points to Union high's 24.

The remaining seven events are being run off at the local field this afternoon.

Probably the feature of the day was Ketter's hurl of 112 feet 7 inches in the discus, considered very good for this early in the season. At the end of the first half of the meet Tabor, of La Grande, was high point man with 19. Ketter was second with 7 1/2 and Price third with 5 1/2 points.

The summary of the events yesterday follows: Quarter mile relay, La Grande first (Ahrendt, Roe, Price, Ketter), Union second. No time taken.

Half mile relay, La Grande first (Cochran, Penington, C. Berry, Ketter), Union second. Time 1:42. 200 yds. Union first, La

Half Of Mellon Controversy Is Settled Today

Judiciary Committee Decides Renomination Is Unnecessary—Business Connections Up Friday

WASHINGTON, Apr. 17 (AP)—The senate judiciary committee after deciding today that Andrew W. Mellon had a right to remain in the Hoover cabinet without his nomination being resubmitted deferred until Friday a determination of whether his business connections would bar him.

The committee was almost unanimous in its view that Mr. Mellon could carry on in the cabinet of Herbert Hoover without renomination—the course followed by the president—but failed to reach a decision on whether the secretary was serving in violation of an old law forbidding the treasury head to be interested in trade or commerce.

Suggestions were advanced that the secretary be called before the committee to detail the extent of his business holdings but these were countered by reminders that Senator Reed, republican, of Pennsylvania, personal friend of Mellon, had declared the secretary had resigned his directorships in corporations and was interested in business now only as a stockholder.

The judiciary committee in special session today, concluded that Andrew W. Mellon could carry on in the Hoover cabinet as secretary of treasury without renomination. More than 100 precedents were found of cabinet officers who had continued in office from one administration to another without having their nominations again referred to the senate for confirmation.

Considerable discussion arose however, as to the second phase of the resolution of Senator McCellar, democrat, Tenn., questioning the right of Mellon to hold office in the face of an old statute forbidding the national origins provision of the immigration act, which he did mention.

A tendency to favor a general investigation of a limited revision of the act, in fact, has been growing more and more apparent and what is regarded as the opening gun in that fight has been fired from the midst of the camp of administration supporters in the senate by Senator Reed, of Pennsylvania.

Commenting on the president's reference to "the necessity for some limited changes" in the tariff schedules, he expressed the opinion that "any tariff revision necessarily must be a general revision" since "we can not open up some schedules and extend protection to some items and at the same time deny protection to other manufacturers and other commodities which need it."

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D. A. R. Delegates Turn Attention To Nominations

WASHINGTON, Apr. 17 (AP)—Delegates to the thirty-eighth congress of the Daughters of the American Revolution settled back today into the routine of hearing committee reports.

They were considerably relieved after their brief period of tension yesterday, during which they took up and disposed of the long standing case of Mrs. Helen Tufts Ballie of Boston, by upholding her expulsion from the society by its national board of management because of her public statements about the so-called "blacklist" of public speakers.

Electioneering on behalf of the two tickets for national officers of the society, which has been in progress for several months, increased in intensity today. The tickets, headed by Mrs. Lowell F. Hobart of Cincinnati, and Mrs. Julius Y. Talmadge of Athens, Georgia, candidates for president general, will be placed formally in nomination tonight and will be voted upon tomorrow.

Elihu Root Back In America Today

NEW YORK, April 17 (AP)—Elihu Root returned today from Geneva where he attended an international commission of jurists convened to suggest revisions of the rules of the world court.

Mr. Root took with him in his unofficial capacity a plan designed to meet the needs of the United States senate which had prevented American entry into the world court. This plan was accepted.

Wet Bill Passes Wisconsin House

MADISON, Wis., April 17 (AP)—By a vote of 56 to 33, the house today passed a bill to repeal the state prohibition enforcement law. The measure has yet to go to the senate. The action of the lower house was in response to the vote of the people in a referendum April 2, for the abolishment of the law.

Ten Killed When Two Trains Crash

HAL, Belgium, April 17 (AP)—Ten persons were killed and a score seriously injured when the Paris-Amsterdam express collided with a freight train near here at 6:30 a. m. It was feared more bodies were under the wreckage.

Frogs In Icebox Puzzle Radio Fan

SANTA BARBARA, Cal., April 17 (AP)—Joe Calderon had heard squawks and spatters on his radio here but when his ice box began to utter a deep, hoarse, staccato staccato he turned to police for a solution of the mystery. Detective Lieut. H. S. Coll learned from Calderon that the static was audible only when the ice box door was open and it made no difference whether the radio was turned on. Coll opened the icebox door and out came a staccato creak, soprano and bass.

"Frogs," he grinned. "Frogs," snorted Calderon. "Cold had the way under the floor and removed two frogs from the puddle."

SEEK OTHER LEGISLATION IN CONGRESS

Expect Difficulty in Holding Special Session to Main Work

CREDIT MEASURES MAY BE DRAFTED

National Origins Question Fight Likely—Leaders Uncertain on Tariff Act Message.

WASHINGTON, Apr. 17 (AP)—A congressional investigation into all phases of the federal reserve board was asked in a resolution introduced today by Representative Reid, republican, Illinois.

WASHINGTON, Apr. 17 (AP)—The special session of the new congress is only three days old and its leaders are still hopeful that they can hold it reasonably close to the range of legislative activities recommended by President Hoover.

Battle flares are already being raised in various parts of the field. There are, of course, the controversies that were to be expected, as reflected in the growing apprehensions of a fight over a debt relief bill and the expressions of historic differences between democrats and republicans over tariff rates and principles.

Other Questions There are, however, others which were not so clearly indicated in advance, and in some of these the artillery has already been drawn into position and the opening guns fired. That is the case with the speculative credit situation, which President Hoover did not mention, and the questions of building tariff revision and suspending the national origins provision of the immigration act, which he did mention.

A tendency to favor a general investigation of a limited revision of the act, in fact, has been growing more and more apparent and what is regarded as the opening gun in that fight has been fired from the midst of the camp of administration supporters in the senate by Senator Reed, of Pennsylvania.

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MEXICO TO FIGHT LIQUOR BATTLE

President Moves Today to Rid His Nation of "the Demon Rum"

MEXICO CITY, Apr. 16 (AP)—President Emilio Portes Gil, the rebellion fast dying in the north, moved today to rid his nation of "the Demon Rum."

A tremendous educational program, designed to wean Mexicans from whiskey bottles and pulque cups, will be set in motion at once. The advantages of water and milk, much of which in Mexico is obtained from trucks, will be taught the people.

The president does not contemplate prohibition in any sense, there will be no enforcement of obligatory abstinence. State and city governments, agrarian and labor organizations, and civic bodies throughout the country merely were besought in a statement to start an anti-drink campaign immediately.

The chief points on the program suggested by the president were refusal by city and state governments to sanction new "vice centers," not even to replace those closed, requirement of one hour a week in all public schools to lectures on the ruin evil, and development of sports to take Mexicans' minds off vice.

His appeal, the president stressed, was principally to common sense; he termed alcohol "the powerful ally of tyranny and unjust exploitation." Presently he had coupled excessive drink in Mexico with various forms of so-called social evil and vice which he said sapped the strength of the Mexican people.

The anti-alcohol move came as a sequel to the president's order two days ago to close all gambling houses in Ciudad Juarez, across the border from El Paso, and at attempting to suppress vice in the state of Chihuahua, just recovered from the rebel.

"BABE MARRIED" IN NEW YORK EARLY TODAY

By E. J. Neil (Associated Press Sports Writer) NEW YORK, April 17 (AP)—Less than an hour after daybreak, Babe Ruth, king of baseball's home run clouters, was married in St. Gregory's Roman Catholic church today to Mrs. Claire Hodgson while a tiny group of early-morning worshippers lent to their prayers.

In strange contrast to the illustrious diamond personality of the New York Yankee slugger, the wedding took place in the quiet dignity of the neighborhood parish, conducted by Father William H. Hughes, shortly before the regular 6:30 a. m. mass. Aside from the bride party of half a dozen, there were less than 60 persons in the church.

Once the ceremony was over, Ruth, clad in a blue suit with a white shirt and tan shoes, prom, led two altar boys, autographed baseballs, and escorted the smiling bride down the aisle and into the battery of cameras that boomed a greeting.

LOS ANGELES, Apr. 17 (AP)—Plans for the sale of the Pantheon theater circuit to the Radio-Keith-Orpheum corporation were confirmed today by Alexander Pantheon. He said the deal will involve approximately \$14,000,000 and is expected to be completed in 150 or three weeks.

CANDIDATE



Mrs. Lowell F. Hobart is a candidate for president-general of the Daughters of the American Revolution. The new leader will be selected at the annual convention in Washington, now under way. Her home is in Cincinnati and she was prominent in Red Cross work during the war.

Atlantic Coast Is Strawn With Wreckage Today

Storms Demoralize Shipping and Damage Coast Structures—Snow Falls in Two States.

NEW YORK, Apr. 17 (AP)—The Atlantic coast from Maine to Virginia was strawn with wreckage today, piled up under the battering of a northeast storm.

While wind and waves sank small craft, demoralized shipping and damaged shore structures along the coast, there was heavy snow in western New York and Pennsylvania.

In New York harbor a tug and two barges were sunk. Six liners were held outside the harbor waiting for the weather to moderate before proceeding to their ports. The tide in the harbor rose to within a foot of the top of the Battery wall and was close to the record, being four feet above normal.

Dwelling Collapses At Bell Harbor in the Rockaway district a three-story frame dwelling collapsed when the tide brought the high waves within reach of it.

The wind reached a velocity of 50 miles along the Maine coast. A five-masted schooner in Casco bay was torn from her moorings and thrown on the rocks. Ships in port were lashed to their wharves. Communication lines throughout the state were down.

In Central Vermont the rain turned to snow. Roads in the mountains were blocked and telephone and telegraph service was crippled.

Orchards Damaged Fruit growers in Maryland, Virginia and Delaware reported heavy damage to orchards as the storm beat blossoms and buds from the trees.

The wind attained a velocity of 75 miles an hour at Atlantic City. At Point Pleasant Beach, N. J., a mile section of board walk was swept to sea.

At Avalon, N. J., a family of four was rescued by coast guardsmen after the spring tides and heavy seas had surrounded their bungalow.

Killed By Fence Frank Marcy, a factory worker at Stamford, Conn., was struck on the head by a section of fence blown down by the wind and killed. In Western New York, and Pennsylvania, the storm assumed the aspects of a blizzard. At Oneonta, N. Y., ten inches of snow fell. Wind piled up six foot drifts.

Scores of motorists were marooned at Towanda, Pa., where the snow reached a depth of 11 inches. There were sleet and snow at Wilkes-Barre, Pa., and throughout the Wyoming valley.

BASEBALL SUFFERS

NEW YORK, April 17 (AP)—Unkind weather fates continued to harass major league baseball clubs in the east today as they tried to start a season, already one day (Continued on Page 5)

5,000 In Liquor Game at Miami, Officers Aver

FORT LAUDERDALE, Fla., Apr. 17 (AP)—Testimony that 5,000 persons were engaged in the liquor traffic in Miami created a sensation at the hearing of three members of the crew of the coast guard boat alleged to have used machine gun and pistol fire to halt a rum runner as it fled up the Miami river early Sunday morning. Stray shots were said to have struck buildings ashore and a house boat moored at the river's edge.

William E. Prince, federal customs border patrol inspector of the Florida east coast from St. Augustine to Miami, testified that the Miami river inlet be a "hot spot" for the loading of liquor. He said boats frequently loaded with "swamp liquor" in Hialeah, a western suburb, floated out to the bay and run back as "imported stuff."

Prince estimated that of the 5,000 persons he said were engaged in the rum business, 3,000 were located on Miami Beach, San in Coral Gables, and a lesser number in Hialeah. He gave Miami's proximity to the British Bahamas as the chief reason for the activity in the liquor traffic and the problems met by enforcement officers.

McCarthy pushed the resolution declaring that the people of Arizona were "up in arms over the affair." "This is not a wet and dry fight," he said. "Dry's want the investigation as much as the wets, because they feel that unless all plots are brought to light the crime will be laid at their door."

URGE MISSIONARIES TO EVACUATE POSTS

CANTON, China, April 17 (AP)—In view of increasingly unsettled conditions and communist activity, Douglas Jenkins, United States consul general, today advised American missionaries in Southern Kwangsi and Northern Kwangtung provinces to evacuate their posts.

Bishop O'Shea at Konehow, Kwangsi, telegraphed that the Roman Catholic chapel at Ngoyuan, Kwangsi, had been burned. He said roads had burned the homes of well-to-do shopkeepers and farmers in scores of places in Southern Kwangsi and he termed the locality a "bit of unspeakable arson, murder and rapine."

LEGISLATURE TO LOOK INTO AURORA DEATH

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., April 17 (AP)—Criticism by law enforcement officers of Kane county, the Illinois house of representatives today approved a legislative investigation of the killing of Mrs. Lillian De King in a dry raid at Aurora recently. The vote was 81 to 59.

Mrs. De King was killed by Roy Smith, a deputy, during the raid on her home. A coroner's jury recommended that Smith be held for the shooting.

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BASEBALL

American League Games R. H. H. Chicago 3 10 1 St. Louis 5 11 1 Batteries: Adkins, Connally and Harty; Crowder and Schaub. Philadelphia 13 14 1 Washington 4 3 1 Batteries: Yerkes and Cochrane; Jones, Braxton and Kuel. National League Games R. H. E. St. Louis 5 10 3 Cincinnati 5 12 0 Batteries: Sherrill, Johnson, Wilson; Donohue and Dixon.

QUIZ SENATE ON RIGHT TO INITIATE BILL

New Question Appears in Farm Relief Legislation Activities

WASHINGTON, Apr. 17 (AP)—The senate agricultural committee has decided to incorporate in the farm measure to be introduced tomorrow, a tentative action to give the proposed farm board power to invoke the debtoree export plan if requested by co-operative marketing organizations of any particular crops to do so.

With the senate agriculture committee still considering the advisability of including the export debtoree plan in its farm relief bill, leaders today began to differ over whether the senate has the constitutional right to initiate such legislation.

A number of senate agriculture committee members, however, took issue with Snell's interpretation and were inclined to look with little concern upon the suggestion. Chairman McNary said that rather than revenue raising, the plan was "revenue taking" and in his opinion could be suggested first by the senate.

The debtoree plan is a system of issuing certificates to exporters to be exchangeable at par for payment of import duties. Under the debtoree section framed by the senate, the exporters' committee would receive the world price for its product plus the amount of the debtoree certificate which in the case of wheat would be approximately 21 cents per bushel, less the tariff on wheat.

Debtoree Proposal Considered Even if the senate agriculture committee should decline to endorse the debtoree plan, which is now held by leaders to be unlikely, the proponents of the system have decided to continue their efforts on the senate floor. The fact that Chairman McNary, of the