

SCHOOLING WORTH \$9.25 TO FARMER

Value of Education in
Dollars and Cents Per
Day Determined

The value of an education in dollars and cents has been determined to be \$9.25 for each day's schooling in the case of farmers. The more education a farmer has had the more money he makes, the department of agriculture has decided after surveys in twelve widely separated states.

Analysis shows that the years spent in high school and college are repaid by greater earning capacity when farm activities are undertaken and that even common-school education is distinctly more advantageous financially than no school education at all.

The monetary value of an education was arrived at by agricultural extension workers by taking \$20,000 as the total earnings of an uneducated laborer over a 40-year period and \$40,000 as the total earnings of a high-school graduate who spent twelve years of approxi-

A summer necessity Oronite FLY SPRAY



**kills
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**MOSQUITOES
FLIES, MOTHS
ROACHES, FLEAS
ANTS, BED BUGS
ETC.**
100% Active Insecticide



Get an Oronite Fly Spray Kit (full pint can of Oronite Fly Spray and improved sprayer) at grocery, drug, hardware or department stores. Also sold in pint, quart, 1- and 5-gallon cans, barrels and 1/2-barrels.

Take a kit on your camping trip—you'll be delighted!

An achievement of the research laboratories of
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makers of
ORONITE Household Products
ORONITE CLEANING FLUID
FURNITURE POLISH
AUTO POLISH-HANDY OIL
ETC.

THE MESS CALL



mately 180 days each in acquiring training. The gain in wages, \$20,000, due to these 2,100 days of school, represents a value of \$9.25 a day during the period of schooling.

The net annual profits of farmers in Georgia without any schooling was found to average \$240, while those who had common-school education earned \$505.50, high-school graduates \$644.50 and those who completed an agricultural-college course earned \$1,254. Those who had taken only a short course earned \$95.95, or almost three times as much as those with no education at all.

In Indiana, Illinois, Iowa and Kansas the surveys showed again that the men with the best training made the largest incomes. In Missouri the better educated men own four-fifths of the land they operate, keep more livestock, handle more crops with each workman and do about one-fifth more business.

Farmers in Wisconsin with a high-school education acquired the ownership of their farms in about seven years, while it took 10 years for those with only a common-school education to acquire a clean title.

There is a very bright future for the beef industry, government data reveals. Beef cattle this season sold the highest since 1920, when prices were at a peak because of war inflation. Total beef consumption in the United States is increasing with population, consumers are adjusted to heavy use, and the potential supply points downward. The total number of all cattle and calves in the country has declined 16 1/2 per cent since 1920. The present trend is away from production of aged grass steers, leaving the beef supply dependent more than ever upon the feeder.

George Washington. Sponsored aeronautics, the historians now reveal. Surely, he sent a whole British army up in the air.

DRY TONGUED



(NEA, Washington Bureau)
Of John Barleycorn came in for some harsh words from Ruth Sutton Kiker, of Seattle, at the national prohibition co-act staged in Washington by the Methodist Episcopal church. Here she is exhibiting her \$500 first prize check.

MEDICAL SPRINGS PERSONALS

Mr. and Mrs. J. Wickham, of Fondosa, are the proud parents of a baby girl born Sunday, July 1.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Huffman, of Union, spent the fourth at Medical Springs with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Kennedy.

Miss N. Meager and Glenn and Metcalf were Medical Springs visitors Monday.

P. J. Powers was a business visitor in La Grande Tuesday.

Mrs. Gus Peters and children were dinner guests of Mrs. J. P. Kennedy Monday.

Misses Mary and Elva Vanorder, of The Park, were house guests of the Misses Wankler recently and attended the celebration in Baker.

The weather is very hot here and the water is getting low in Big creek. Farmers are busy again

with haying. Grain is beginning to ripen.

Several from this community spent the week end and fourth at different towns, some going to La Grande and some to Baker. The mill closed so all could celebrate.

Miss Ene South motored up from Portland spending a few days with home folks recently.

Miss J. P. Kennedy returned Saturday from Astoria. Her sister, Mrs. J. E. Peterson, is still quite ill at the St. Mary's hospital there.

Where orchard soil has not been plowed recently the tree roots usually will be found near the surface and if the plow runs too deep a great many will be severed. The amount of harm that will result may be uncertain, but it is the safer course to see the plow so it will not cut many roots. It may be practicable to plow 7 or 8 inches deep in the middle of the inter-row spaces, but where the orchard has been in sod a long time very shallow plowing near the trees usually will be necessary to avoid excessive root injury.

IT'S HERE! FUNNIEST SHOW IN TOWN!

THE MYSTERY ? CHRYSLER "A Car With Brains"

THIS ASTOUNDING AUTOMOBILE
CAN ACTUALLY
TALK - HEAR - SEE - SING - JOKE
PLAY EXQUISITE MUSIC
TELL FORTUNES - FLIRT
OPERATE ITSELF
AND
MAKE YOU LAUGH
"It's a Wise Cracker"

**Everybody Welcome
TO THE CHRYSLER GARAGE**
Opposite Depot on Jefferson
July 7th, 8th, 9th

PERFORMANCES
AFTERNOONS 2:30 EVENINGS 7:30

Come In And Laugh Away the Blues!

Digging Among Ruins of Old Rome Uncovers Splendors of Long Ago

ROME, July 7 (AP)—The area of ancient Rome accessible to modern eyes has nearly doubled in 17 months, since Mussolini enunciated the program of restoring to the Eternal City the monumental grandeur it enjoyed in the times of Emperor Augustus.

This is the announcement of officials of the department of antiquities and fine arts to which was entrusted realization of the project.

Extensive excavations have been carried out in the forums of Augustus, Trajan and Nerva, the Theater of Marcellus and the Mausoleum of Augustus. A large quantity of archaeological treasures, the existence of which in some cases was unsuspected, were found.

Splendid Remains
The gradual emergence of splendid remains of a "Roman Rome" from a coating of debris sometimes 50 feet deep collected during 2,000 years of neglect, has been accompanied by the destruction of many streets and scores of houses constituting the most squalid sections of the city.

Difficulties have been overcome, which now is entirely free of encumbrances, produced the basement of the Marie Vendicatore Temple, parts of two triumphal arches, part of a 50-foot colossal statue, rooms splendidly decorated in marble, and a mediaeval castle, as well as innumerable fragments of mosaics and statues. Similar finds were made at Nerva and Trajan forums where excavations are continuing.

Difficulties have been overcome in probing into the Augustan mausoleum which lies under Rome's principal concert hall, thereby as-

certaining the restriction of archaeological activities to summer seasons when there are no concerts.

Ambitious Project
The most ambitious work thus far has been the restoration of the Marcellus theater which when finished—it is admitted will take many years—will be in impressive contrast with the Colosseum. A large section of the old Ghetto, full of tangled, narrow streets, which has been one of the eyesores of modern Rome, has been torn down during the past year in order to release the magnificent playhouse built by Caesar and Augustus.

In a labyrinth, reeking with puddles, have been found several well preserved Roman remains, such as a portion of the wall of Octavian and a number of early mediaeval houses, which will be left standing.

Debris Removed
Thousands of tons of debris have been removed from the theater permitting entrance to several carefully constructed galleries as far as the stage. The task of digging out the theater is particularly difficult because of the desire not to endanger the Savoy-Grani palace, which was constructed upon it in the early part of the fifteenth century and which is too rich in artistic treasures to be destroyed. Work next year will be conducted on the Circus Maximus, the Forum of Oltorium and the ancient Curia, one of the finest buildings in the neighborhood of the Roman Forum.

Remember the old days when you used to use the expression "as powerful as a Chinaman?"

**Don't Let "Draggy" Mornings
Handicap Your Child—Give**

QUAKER OATS

The Breakfast that "Stands By"

Goodyear
Tires and Tubes

Eveready
Flashlights

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Phone Main 123
"The Store Of Guaranteed Quality"

SPECIAL

GRAPEFRUIT—P. S. No. 1 can, 3 cans. 47¢
CABBAGE—New and crisp, lb. 3 1/2¢
STANDARD CORN—3 cans. 34¢
POTATO CHIPS—Fresh, 2 sacks. 18¢

Vegetables

We can now send you local vegetables. Gathered in the morning and delivered while still fresh, they make an excellent hot weather food.

Beets—with fresh tops for green, 2 bunches. 15¢
Peas—Young and tender, 2 lbs. 19¢
Carrots, 2 bunches. 15¢

SPECIAL

2 boxes White King Washing Machine
Soap \$1.00
3 bars Toilet Soap. 25¢
Both for \$1.25
Save 98¢ 27¢

Red Raspberries are now on the market—
2 boxes 24¢
Strawberries—Local—picked every morning. 2 boxes 18¢

FREE BALLOONS
With every pound of Calumet Baking Powder—a Calumet Kid Balloon free.
National Mazda Electric Lamps. 23¢
Levi Strauss Overalls

Many Bargains Listed on Want Ad Page

SAVE



SAVE

VACATION TIME

SAVE on your groceries by buying from THRIFT GROCERS, and have more money to SPEND on your Vacation.

Our Sales for the second month's business were far beyond our expectations.

Located Across the Track (formerly Harris Grocery)

Savings for Saturday and Monday

Corn Standard Brand 4 cans for. 45¢ 12 cans for. \$1.29	Old Dutch Cleanser Chases Dirt 3 cans for. 19¢ (Limit)	Thrift Coffee In parchment lined bags. Ground fresh. 3 Pounds. \$1.25	Sugar 25 Lb. sack Fine Berry. \$1.83 4 Lbs. Powd. 40¢
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SOAP, ETC

Bon Ami (powdered). 11¢
Dutch Cleanser, 2 cans. 14¢
Sani-Flush, can. 28¢
White King, pkg. 49¢
Peet's Machine Soap. 43¢
Crystal White, 10 bars. 43¢
P. & G. Napha, 10 bars. 39¢
Mission Bell, 6 bars. 49¢
Palm Olive, 6 bars. 49¢

CANNED VEGETABLES

A. & L. Cut Beans, 2 for. 42¢
A. & L. White Corn, can. 19¢
Standard Corn, 2 for. 25¢
P. S. Kraut, No. 2 1/2 tin. 17¢
Bullseye Peas, 4 cans. 49¢
P. S. Telephone Peas, 2. 36¢
P. S. Spinach, 2 lge. cans. 46¢
Twin Peak Tomatoes. 13¢
P. S. Tomatoes, No. 2 1/2. 21¢

CANNED FRUITS

Bullseye Apricots, 2 1/2. 24¢
Bullseye Peaches, 2 1/2. 22¢
Bullseye Pears, 2 1/2. 26¢
P. S. Melba Peaches, 2 1/2. 35¢
Standby Grapefruit, 2. 25¢
P. S. Strawberries, No. 2. 43¢
Pineapple, broken slices. 23¢
P. S. Pineapple, 1 1/2 tin. 19¢
P. S. Pineapple, 2 1/2. 32¢

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