

Sect of Shakers Is Fast Nearing Death-Rich Ohio Lands Are Sold

LEBANON, Ohio, Oct. 30. (AP)—Only the epitaph remains to be told of the story of the Shakers, once powerful religious sect. Less than a half century ago the Shakers owned and farmed thousands of acres of the best land in Ohio, as well as rich tracts in

a few dwindling hundreds. More than a century and a half ago the adherents of "Mother Ann Lee" came to America from England, and established the first colony of Shakers in New York state. Nearly a century and a quarter ago John Meacham, Isachar Bates and Benjamin S. Youngs, missionaries of the new Lebanon, Ohio, where they set up the banner of the Shakers in the wilderness. Despite the opposition, the new

Army Chief



General Heye the German staff officer who first advised the Kaiser to dedicate his throne is the new chief of the Reichswehr or German national army. He replaced General von Seeckt who was forced out because he admitted a son of the former crown prince to the army.

set grow and became wealthy. The Shakers bought the best land in the region. They were sober, industrious, pious and honest. They abolished marriage and depended upon converts from other denominations or "from the world" to keep up their membership. But they offered the convert little beyond a life of peace and quiet. When a man and his wife joined the sect, all their material possessions passed into the hands of the church, and the conjugal ties were abolished.

Lives Almost Monastic
Shakers made their life almost monastic in color. Like monks and nuns they toiled for their church, gave succor to the needy, and maintained the relationship of brothers and sisters. The "pooling" of lands and all resources in the hands of the church made it a communistic enterprise.

There was little intellectual life, and education was not encouraged until the later years of the church. The Shakers believed that Adam and Eve were the physical pro-

Two City Tickets Are Put in Field At Wallowa, Ore.

WALLOWA, Ore., Oct. 30.—Two caucuses were held in Wallowa last week for the purpose of nominating candidates for city offices to be voted on at the election next Tuesday, Nov. 2.

One caucus was that for which an official call was issued by the city council, and was held Thursday night in the high school auditorium. This caucus placed the citizen's ticket on the ballot. The other group met in the Strite-Wade garage Saturday night and evolved the people's ticket.

The placing of two tickets in the field provides a little contest for the voters, with the offices of mayor, city recorder, councilman-at-large and councilmen from the north ward the contested offices.

Two wards are provided for the city election, ward no. one having the council rooms for a polling place, and ward no. two the Schiffler building.

The two tickets are as follows:

Citizen's Ticket
Mayor—C. A. Hunter,
Recorder—John Bratton,
Treasurer—E. A. Searle,
Councilman at large—B. Ostrom.
Councilmen of north ward—F. H. Brownlee and R. Sulphur.
Councilmen of south ward—Jay Templeton and L. F. Allen.

People's Ticket
Mayor—Bruce Cox,
Recorder—Henry Spence,
Treasurer—J. A. Searle,
Councilman at large—C. A. McClaran.

Councilmen of north ward—Cal Larn and Ward Evans.
Councilmen of south ward—Jay Templeton and L. F. Allen.
gentlers of man, but that man's spiritual nature sprang from the mythical union of Jesus and Ann Lee.

But the church and communistic colonies founded on these beliefs and practices did not prosper. There were desertions; scholars broke out. Within comparatively few years the membership in Ohio dropped from more than a thousand to the one lone Shaker still in Lebanon, and the total membership in all the colonies in America from more than 6,000 to less than half a thousand.

Washington has the system. When they seek an appropriation, James (Rep.) works upon the Republican senators, while Dill (Dem.) takes care of his associates. The result is they receive enough votes from the two groups to put over their appropriations. Oregon senators are both Republican. They can't reach the Democrats.

Every western state except Oregon has a bipartisan congressional delegation or else extreme progressives like Borah and Johnson, who are far from regular. They get things. Oregon is ignored.

**Why Not Elect A Real Senator—
A Fighting Senator
A Senator That Can Get Results For Oregon?**

Paid Advertisement by F. V. Galloway, Mgr., Portland.

**WINTER SHEEP
RANGE IS GOOD**

LEWISTON, Idaho, Oct. 30.—Winter sheep range along the upper Snake river in Idaho, Washington and Oregon is like a lawn this fall, the growth is so abundant, it is reported by E. K. Luna, local office manager of Dobbin & Huffman company, who has during the last week talked with many sheepmen of the upper country.

The last of the Dobbin & Huffman flock which were pastured at the forest ranges of Central Idaho during the summer were crossed to the Oregon side recently, Mr. Luna reports, and he says his company and other sheep growers of the region face one of the best fall and winter seasons in the history of the industry, at least from the feed standpoint.

The range grass was thought to be the best possible a year ago this fall, Mr. Luna says, but this year it is in the best condition ever known. The warm rains of the last two months have caused an exceptional growth and the sheepmen are very likely to get through the winter without feeding. The grass is certain to be heavy enough to last through, and the only reason why feeding may become necessary would be a heavy snow on the low hills.

All of the flocks of the central Idaho region and in the Snake river area of Washington and Oregon have been returned to the winter ranges, Mr. Luna is advised.

PINE CONES YIELD REVENUE
OKANOGAN, Wash., Oct. 30.—An unusual resource of Okanogan county ranchers is the supply of pine and fir cones. For several years a number of settlers in the Wauconda district have gathered the cones and found a strong demand for them for their goods. Some thresh the seeds; other ship the cones.

PHOTOGRAPHY
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Federation

This superior flour is milled from choice hard federation wheat grown in the Grande Ronde valley. It is high in food value—moderate in price.

When you order flour say Federation.

Your Grocer Has It

"Don't Say Flour—Say Federation."

READ THIS PROPOSED

Amendment to the Constitution of Your State

[BALLOT TITLE]

Initiative Measure—Proposed by Initiative Petition

Initiated by Housewives' Council, Inc.: Josephine M. Othus, Mary A. Dean, Clara M. Simonton—**OREGON WATER AND POWER BOARD DEVELOPMENT MEASURE**—Creating the Oregon Water and Power Board of five elective members; appointing first members, board filling vacancies; giving said board full authority for conservation, development, storage, distribution of electric energy and water for irrigation and domestic purposes; authorizing state bonds issued not exceeding five per centum of assessed state valuation; bonds issued to pay interest or principal of outstanding bonds; issuance of interest bearing state public utility certificates; paying principal or interest of bonds from state general fund with repayment from bond fund; taxes levied to provide such moneys; appropriating \$250,000 from general fund returnable from water and power revolving fund.

336. Yes. I vote for the foregoing measure. Vote YES or NO

337. No. I vote against the foregoing measure.

This means fifty-three millions of new bonds.
This names five inexperienced people to spend your money.
This mortgages all your property to politics.
This leaves the taxpayer to foot the bills.
This would all go into the Constitution of Oregon.

The Constitution would protect these Tax-Spenders

But what about the Tax-Payers?

Your only protection is to

Vote 337 X NO!

In November

For U. S. Senate



BERT E. HANEY

Oregon Is Regular and Ignored

All Western States Aided Except Oregon

Although one of the oldest of the Western states, with unsurpassed natural resources and with the same class of people as her neighbor states, Oregon lags behind in the process of development. Compared with Washington, in 1880 Oregon had over twice the population of Washington. Today, Washington has over twice the population of Oregon. Washington has received millions for development where Oregon has received thousands. Washington is considered doubtful; Oregon safely republican.

In the last session of Congress, both Oregon and Washington requested large appropriations for reclamation. Washington received millions while Oregon was handed a few thousand. Washington has been assured of seven new buildings, Oregon none. Washington received millions for their navy yard, aviation fields, Camp Lewis and harbors. Oregon was given her usual pitance for harbors and otherwise ignored.

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DEFEAT

The Fish-Wheel, Trap, Seine Bill

VOTE 333 X NO

It will place a monopoly of fishing in the hands of one class, most of whom are not Citizens, and who have already repeatedly sought to raise the price of raw fish so as to place it beyond the reach of the average consumer.

Fishing has seldom, if ever been better.

There is no occasion for factional discrimination and confiscatory legislation.

THIS BILL IS OPPOSED BY

The Astoria Chamber of Commerce (the home of the principal sponsors).

The Clatsop County Press.

The U. S. Bureau of Fisheries.

By all fair minded citizens respecting the rights of property and believing in common justice;

THE BILL, IF PASSED, WILL—

Further increase taxes;

Raise the price of fish to the consumer;

Violate a solemn treaty with the State of Washington, making it a scrap of paper;

Confiscate hundreds of thousands of dollars worth of property, without process of law;

Throw many people out of employment in Wasco, Hood River, and Multnomah Counties;

Destroy industries and valuable taxable properties in these Counties;

Leave the Columbia River a boundary stream subject to concurrent jurisdiction with the State of Washington in a legal chaos—without law or regulation.

In the interest of the consumers of salmon, the already overburdened taxpayers, of common sense, fairness, and justice

OPPOSE THIS VICIOUS MEASURE

VOTE 333 X NO

THE DALLES-WASCO COUNTY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

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OREGON STATE FISH COMMISSION

Paid. Adv. The Dalles-Wasco County Chamber of Commerce, The Dalles, Oregon.