

U. S. CONTROLS INDIAN CASES

KIAMATH FALLS, Ore. Apr. 12. (AP)—In a sweeping decision handed down from the bench yesterday, Circuit Judge A. L. Leavitt declared definitely that state and county officers have no jurisdiction over Indians on reservations and that county officials have been beyond their rights in conducting cases in which Indians were the defendants.

Indians off a reservation will not be arrested by the ruling.

The decision was given in the case of Guy Kenechi, Kiamath Indian, who was arrested on the Kiamath Indian reservation charged with possession of liquor. He was taken before Justice A. C. Olson at Healy and given the limit \$250 and six months.

He filed habeas corpus proceedings and the decision this morning is the outcome.

According to Judge Leavitt's interpretation of the law, federal officers and federal courts alone have the jurisdiction over Indians, so long as they remain in reservation confines.

HERMANN ILL

ROSEBURG, Apr. 12. (AP)—Hinger Hermann, ex-congressman from Oregon and former commissioner of the United States general land office is critically ill at Mercy hospital in this city. He has been gradually failing in health for several months, and an operation was performed in Portland recently in the hope of improving his condition, but he has never fully recovered. During the past few days he has been losing strength and his condition at present is reported critical. Mr. Hermann is 55 years old. He represented Oregon in the lower house of congress for 16 years and for six years was commissioner of the United States land office under President McKinley.

FULFILLS TERMS OF WILL

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—James B. Quinn Jr. has fulfilled the terms of his mother's will in regard to the disposition of a \$100,000 necklace. The will of Mrs. Rosa Quinn, who died in 1918, provided that the necklace be given to a charitable organization unless the son was married and the father of a daughter before he was 35. James introduced the daughter Rosamary 4 1/2 years ago and the provisions of the will had been fulfilled.

SOME MORE OF THE SAME



The Garden

Fertilizing by Prescription. The automobile has roused us into an age of chemical gardening. We must test our soil by formulae and prescriptions furnished by the dirt specialists of our universities and experiment stations. This has become necessary because of a hazy and nebulous famine. Formerly a thorough application of stable manure was all that was necessary to keep the soil in tip-top condition for either vegetables or flowers. It is the ideal fertilizer giving both food elements and air. Now efficient fertilizing involves much more. It has become an ex-

act science, and science has moved so fast in its study of the soil that the gardener can't keep up with it and new wrinkles are appearing each year to make it more complicated.

No one commercial fertilizer or mixture of fertilizers can suit every soil, and seasonal conditions of moisture also have a great deal to do with the question. There are two general classes of fertilizer, those that benefit both the soil and the plant and those that benefit only the plant, but add little or nothing to the soil.

The most effective method of keeping the soil in the best shape for growth consists in applying those of the first class and supplementing them with applications of the second. In the first class are

stable manure, decayed vegetable matter, and lime. We can all have decayed vegetable matter by saving autumn leaves, lawn clippings, and weeds and flower and vegetable stalks and leaves in a compost heap.

There are four groups of commercial fertilizers—nitrogenous, potassic, phosphatic and complete or mixed. These four usually are of direct benefit to the plant, but give nothing to the soil. All of these are ineffective unless there is lime in the soil, and it must be applied, if deficient, to make them do their work.

The selection of commercial fertilizers is usually a puzzle to the gardener confronting the problem for the first time.

It is best to be on the safe side and select the three which are fool proof, or to take the advice of a seedman and use one of his complete mixtures. The three fool-proof fertilizers are wood ashes, bone meal and hydrated lime or pulverized limestone. None of these can do any harm, and is bound to be of some benefit.

Nitrates of soda comes next in line. But an over application is worse than none, as it is likely to burn the plants. A tablespoon (heaping) to a square yard is about the right distribution. It should not be applied to heavy clayey soils, scientists now tell us, and bone meal should not be given to light sandy soils where it is of very slow effect. It is better on heavy soils.

It sounds foolish, perhaps, to think of paying a round price for ashes, but wood ashes give their full money's worth in fertilizer, furnishing both potash and lime. Bone meal's efficiency is dependent upon the fineness of its particles. Bone flour is better than bone meal for quick action. It is both a phosphate and nitrogen fertilizer.

So in getting the garden ready this spring, use stable manure if

TURNER FILES BY PETITION

SALEM, Ore. Apr. 12. (AP)—Declaring in favor of the appointment of the state school superintendent board, R. H. Turner, superintendent of schools at Dallas, yesterday filed by the petition method his candidacy for that office. His petitions were circulated in Clatsop, Clatskanie, Crook, Douglas, Gilliam, Harney, Jackson, Jefferson, Josephine, Klamath, Lincoln, Linn, Malheur, Morrow, Polk and Yamhill counties.

"I offer no glowing platform of election promises," says Mr. Turner in his statement. "Some of the things I believe in are:

"More stress on the fundamentals of public school education without fads and non essentials.

"Better rural schools.

"A definite program in moral instructions to give correct ethical ideas to our boys and girls.

"A state board of education, removing the offices of state superintendent from politics and make it appointive, as any city superintendent.

HERMAN WEAKER
ROSEBURG, Ore. Apr. 12. (AP)—The condition of Hinger Hermann, ex-congressman from Oregon who is critically ill at the local hospital was reported unchanged today except that he appeared weaker. He is suffering but little, and is conscious, but is gradually sinking, his physicians report.

SPEED DEMONS BEWARE
RIVERDALE, Utah (AP)—Motorists with a special complex had best steer clear of this town. Every citizen has become a deputy speed officer and many arrests are expected. A war on speeders was declared with a total of 15 post-charge prices. The cheapest text books are out of date books and not

TRACKS IN ROCKS

JEROME, Ariz. (AP)—Tracks of giant cats that roamed the soil of Arizona about 100,000 years ago were discovered by Professor H. H. Nininger of McPherson college, Kansas. The tracks are embedded in pleistocene limestone which was unearthed beneath more than 100 feet of sediment of the pleistocene period. The tracks are six inches in diameter. The discovery is "one of the most important paleontological discoveries ever made in the southwest," the professor believes.

adapted in our Oregon school system. The difference in cost is negligible. Passing the state should undertake to supply the texts to help equalize the burden of costs.

"That a schoolman should neglect the duties of his present position in order to go campaigning and electioneering over the state."

LOSS OF APPETITE



A DANGER SIGNAL
Loss of appetite is a sure sign of falling health. Everyone knows that something is wrong—but what? Nine times out of ten it is the stomach, bowels, kidneys or liver. When the digestive and eliminative organs are working properly, Nature demands food and one eats with a relish and feels well.

Lyko, the great general tonic, has done miracles for thousands of ailing men and women. It contains the necessary ingredients to aid digestion, prevent constipation, and keep the kidneys and liver in a healthy, active condition. Go to your druggist today and get a bottle. Let one trial prove to you the merit of this wonderful tonic. Why continue to suffer when relief is so near at hand?

This Coupon Brings Trial Bottle

Send trial bottle of Lyko. I enclose the to help pay postage and packing.

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____
Druggist's Name _____

STAR THEATRE

A WONDERFUL TRIBUTE TO A GREAT PICTURE

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON



HON. JAMES J. DAVIS

HERE is a man who is a national figure—and childhood's greatest friend.

When a picture moves him to such expression as appears here under his signature YOU MUST WANT TO SEE that picture.

You'll be glad you did!

There is a happy thought in "EMBLEMS OF LOVE" for every man, woman and child. I urge every right thinking American to make it his duty to see it. It is a mighty human document, a treatise on the lives of plain people—that element which is the backbone of our great democracy.

I am happy that the producers have been able to interpret on the screen, with such superb realism and in a manner so tremendously interesting, a theme which lies so close to my heart.

James J. Davis

EMBLEMS OF LOVE

PROGRESS PRODUCTIONS INC. presents

A Diadem in the Crown of the Screen's Achievements

with JANE JENNINGS and a Distinguished Cast

Wednesday, April 14th.

Dull Headaches
Rheumatic Pains
Backaches
Weariness
Result from
Kidney and
Bladder trouble

Quick Relief with FOLEY'S PLUS

THE SIGN OF SAFETY

It is considered a matter of protection and safety to all banks authorized to use this sign—



We have been a member of the Federal Reserve System since its organization.

UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANK



Sweetheart Insurance The Most Important Purchase In All The World

Did you ever hear of a husband insuring his wife against the loss of her beauty? We do not mean loss by accident, but loss through neglect—through the "blindness" and the failure of husbands to realize that they must safeguard the attractiveness they admire, or lose it forever.

"Sweetheart Insurance" is the wise investment of money in modern home equipment. It is the purchase of economical machines which will do the hard, day labor tasks of housework at surprisingly small costs.

THE AUTOMATIC WASHER PROVIDES SWEETHEART INSURANCE

for it removes the drudgery of hard, toilsome wash-days. It stops the drain on your health and strength. It helps you to retain your buoyant spirits of girlhood. And by doing the washing at home with an AUTOMATIC you remove worries which cause "early old age."

Users are delighted with the results accomplished by its modern and efficient HYDRO-DISC washing principle. Being scientifically designed, the Hydro-Disc creates a torrent of suds which positively cleanses everything, quickly, thoroughly, and gently—fine garments, too.

Every time they use it owners become more thoroughly convinced that this all-metal AUTOMATIC washer is a household economy, as well as an investment in health, strength, and happiness.

You'll like the polished, corrugated, copper tub. Heavily tinned inside, it's so easy to keep clean. And in an hour or so, with that large washing done, its grooved and sloping bottom will drain the tub automatically.

Its cast aluminum top and lid mean permanence. They won't check, warp, or corrode. Practical a life time of dependable service is thus assured. Every part is completely enclosed, yet quickly accessible.

Through the 12-inch cushion rolls of its sturdy metal swinging wringer the clothes go to rinse tub on handy folding bench, thence to bluing tub and basket. All without—without worry—saving valuable time, too. Wringer parts all instantly removable, no tools necessary. Stationary and reversible aluminum drain boards and instant tension release are standard equipment.

Its efficient motor will run washer and wringer together, or separately if desired. The improved rubber-covered attachment cord has steel armored plug. A few cents buys the electricity for even the largest washing.

The modern machinery which quickly produces its handsome rolled-steel cabinet, also effects other economies which make possible the maximum value and utility at minimum cost offered in the AUTOMATIC Washer. Observe its sturdy construction, and yet see how neat and compact it is. Cabinet completely encloses all mechanism, and requires floor space of only 23 inches square.

The attractive olive green cabinet with its durable "Duco" finish, and the burnished glow of the polished copper tub add to the refinements of the AUTOMATIC Washer a distinctive appearance that is so pleasing and desirable in the home.

AutoMatic Washer

Model 264
The splendid performance of the machine itself causes users to name it: "The Copper Washer with the Golden Value."



DURING APRIL THE AutoMatic Washer ONLY \$1 DOWN AN ELECTRIC PERCOLATOR FREE

Eastern Oregon Light & Power Company "ALWAYS AT YOUR SERVICE"