

# INDIANS PRIZE LINCOLN CANE

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., (AP) — In 1867 President Lincoln gave silver mounted canes to each of thirteen governors of a province among the Pueblo and Zuni Indians in New Mexico, on the occasion of their visit to Washington. Today these canes represent the emblem of authority in the pueblos. They have been handed down from governor to governor.

Lincoln's memory, through the canes, still stands as the symbol of authority—the recognition of the Great White Father for his red-skinned children of New Mexico.

Accounts of the visit of the Pueblo governors to Washington indicate that the President intended the canes only as a personal gift. But the Indian chiefs took them as confirmation of their authority to rule the pueblos. Thus they became scepters of power, and now they are known as "ceremonial canes" and are carried by the governors while performing important duties of office.

A quarter of a century ago a ceremonial cane figured in a controversy made a darn sight more money traveling between Pueblo Indians than he did for the past year.

of Espanola, N. M., and an Indian service official that nearly led to serious trouble. The white official took away the cane from the pueblo governor and gave it to the man he desired to elevate to the office. The wrath of the Indians was aroused and the government mollified their grievance only by trying the official and giving him a suspended sentence.

The governor of a pueblo is elected at certain periods by the clique or council of the elders.

## Belgian Queen Told Her Highest Hopes Are Doomed

SIMLA, India (AP) — Queen Elizabeth of Belgium has been told she will never achieve her greatest hopes, whatever they are.

Traveling incognito and accompanied by a lone lady-in-waiting, the queen entered a fortune teller's tent while visiting the old town.

"Madam, you have had unbounded ambitions," the Hindu soothsayer said as she studied the queen's hand. "You were greatly anxious of occupying a high situation but you must abandon that hope and console yourself, for you will never achieve your wish or see your hopes fulfilled."

The queen smiled as she replied: "I have a situation that suits me quite well."

Figures show the average farm-er made a darn sight more money traveling between Pueblo Indians than he did for the past year.

## Radio

- SUNDAY, DECEMBER 20, Mountain Time Stations.**
- CFAC, Calgary, Can. (435.8)**— 11 a. m., First Baptist church, Rev. Dr. H. H. Bingham.
- KTKX, Colorado, spgs., Colo. (250)**— 7:30-8 p. m., services, First Methodist church.
- KOAX, Denver, Colo. (322.1)**— 11 a. m., service, Trinity M. E. church, Dr. Loren M. Edwards, pastor; 3 p. m., Clarence Reynolds, organist; 7:45, service, Trinity M. E. church.
- Pacific Time Stations.**
- KFWB, Hollywood, Cal. (252)**— 9:11 p. m., late news, Warner Brothers' movie, California accented; California Blue Boys; Jack Kurta, whistling pianist; Albert Keggi, violinist; surprise visitors from the movie studios.
- KGO, Oakland, Cal. (361.2)**— 11 a. m., service, First Congregational church, Rev. James L. Gordon, pastor; 3:30 p. m., concert, KGO Little Symphony orchestra, Capt. H. H. Hildebrand, conductor; 8:15, dinner, conductor; 8:15, dinner, conductor; 8:15, dinner, conductor; 8:15, dinner, conductor.
- KGW, Portland, Ore. (491.5)**— 10:25 a. m., 12 m., First Presbyterian church; 7:25-8 p. m., First Presbyterian church.
- KHJ, Los Angeles, Cal. (495.2)**— 4:5 p. m., musical, Western Auto Supply company; 6:30-7, Lighton's Arcade cafeteria orchestra, Jack Ovenshaw, leader; 7:30, First Methodist Episcopal church; 8-10, program, Maria Mude company, John Martin, concert pianist; 8:30, piano.
- KIX, Hollywood, Cal. (336.9)**— 2-4 p. m., broadcast to nine city parks, Los Angeles Park board; 7:30, First Presbyterian church of Hollywood; 8:30, Ambassador hotel concert orchestra, Vera Lorenz, director; 9-10:30, program, Beverly Hills Nurseries; Cannon Luboviski, master violinist; Raquel Nieto, coloratura soprano.
- KPO, San Francisco, Cal. (428.3)**— 9:45-10:45 a. m., "The Challenge of Bethlehem," Dr. H. H. Bell, contra alto; Vera Lorenz, soprano; Lida Waldrop, organist; 5-6 p. m., organ recital, Marshall W. Gasman; 6-6:30, Waldemar Lind and the States Restaurant orchestra; 6:35-7:30, Palace hotel concert orchestra, Cyrus Trobbie, director; 8:30-10, Harry Seiger's Fairmont hotel orchestra.
- KTAB, Oakland, Cal. (210)**— 9:45-10:45 a. m., Bible lecture, Prof. E. G. Lindsey; 11 a. m., 12:30 p. m., church service; 7:45-9, church service; 9:30-11, after-service concert.

- MONDAY, DECEMBER 21, KOA, Denver, Colo. (322.1)**— 12:15 p. m., Hialto theater musical; 6:30, dinner concert, Brown Palace orchestra; Howard Tallon, director; 7:30, Sunday's hour; 8, instruction in conversational Spanish, Prof. Amanda Lopez Knecht; musical interlude, orchestra and soloist; 9, instruction in auction bridge; 9:30, dance program.
- KOB, State College, N. M. (318.6)**— 7:30-8:30 p. m., "Common Tests on Diseases of Poultry and Their Treatment," Anderson; "Ocean Growing," Director Gaceta.
- Pacific Time Stations.**
- KFDM, Corvallis, Ore. (282.5)**— 8 p. m., musical selections; 8:15, "Strawberry Yellows," R. M. Zeller, plant pathologist; 8:20, "Handling Orchard Soils in Non-Irrigated Districts," Clayton L. Long; 8:35, musical selections; 8:45, "Oregon Agricultural Station," H. S. Benson; 9:15-9:45, annual Christmas program.
- KFOA, Seattle, Wash. (453.3)**— 6:45-8:15 p. m., Sherman, Clay and company program; 8:20-10, Times studio program.
- KFWB, Hollywood, Cal. (252)**— 5-6 p. m., children's hour, Big Brother of KFWB; 7-8, microphone review; 8-9, program, "Globe for Green and White Talking companies, Five Little Lullabies, Ray Bailey's trio; Peggy Mathews, blues singer; 9-10, program, Star Motor company, Million Dollar Four orchestra.

- Ray Kellogg and Bill Hatch; 10-11, Warner Brothers' movie, Charlie Wellman, director; 11-12, Hollywood Bowl dance orchestra.**
- KGO, Oakland, Cal. (361.2)**— 7:15-7:30 a. m., health training exercises, Hugh Dobbs; 7:45, Pop class; 8:15-8:30, health training exercises; 10:45, vacation period, no classroom instruction; 11:30-1 p. m., luncheon concert; 2-4, musical program, Wilda Wilson Church; 5:30-6, Aunt Betty studies, KGO Kiddie Klub; Ruth Thompson; 6-7, dinner concert, Sherman, Clay and company studio; 8, educational program; health talk, "Physical Culture for the Family," Hugh Barrett Dobbs; "Chats About New Books," Joseph Henry Jackson; "Better English," Wilda Wilson Church; "Different Kinds of Mental Trouble," Dr. Albertine Richards Nash; "What Is Success?" Harry Collins Spillman; "Festive Meets for the Holidays," Belle DeGraf; Arion Trio.
- KGW, Portland, Ore. (491.5)**— 12:30-1:30 p. m., Rose City High; 6-7, dinner concert; 8-10, concert, Hudson and Essex Dealers of Oregon.
- KMTR, Hollywood, Cal. (238)**— 5-6 p. m., home hour, Manny Simmons and unnumbered children; 7:15, Y. M. C. A. program; 8-10, KMTR concert hour, The Turner orchestra, Loren Powell, director; Tom Mitchell, baritone.
- KRX, Hollywood, Cal. (336.9)**— 8-8:30 p. m., Sunny Jim's talk to children; 8:30-8:45, Wurliizer pipe organ studio, Town Tattler; 8:45, travel talk, W. F. Alder; 9:30-7, Alwater Kent concert orchestra; 7:30, Mutual Motors north tent; 5:30-8, program, Columbia Outfitting company; 9-10, program, J. W. Brockwell company; 9:10, program, Ward Heating company; 10-11, Goodrich Silvertones Cord dance orchestra, Lilyan May Challenger, contralto; 11-12, Ray West's Coconut Grove dance orchestra, Ambassador hotel.
- KPO, San Francisco, Cal. (428.3)**— 7:30 and 8 a. m., daily dog on; 1-2 p. m., Rudy Seiger's Fairmont hotel orchestra; 2:50, program, Thomas S. Trout and Harry H. George; 5:30-6:15, children's stories, Big Brother; 6:40-7, Waldemar Lind and the States Restaurant orchestra; 7:30, Rudy Seiger's Fairmont hotel orchestra; 8:30-8:45, Lida Waldrop, organ recital; 9-10, program, Marguerite Hans Waldrop and Lida Waldrop; 10:11, Waldemar Lind and the States Restaurant orchestra.
- KTAB, Oakland, Cal. (210)**—

- 9:30 a. m., prayer service, Rev. K. L. Spaulding; 4-5 p. m., women's club notes; 5-10, program, Western States Life Insurance company.**
- KWNC, Pullman, Wash. (318.6)**— 7:30-9 p. m., Aloise Schroller, pianist; Mrs. L. A. Kirtland, vocalist; "Clothing us Christmas GIRA," Mary Olive Howey.
- Flora of Southern California and Chile Shows Similarity**
- CLAREMONT, Cal. (AP)** — A year of botanical research with the view of clearing up the mystery of the similarity between the flowers of California and those of Chile is the object of Professor Ivan Murray Johnston, Pomona college botanist, now in South America.
- For many years botanists of Southern California have sought to solve the enigma, but have been forced to admit themselves mystified, principally because there were not enough Chilean specimens for comparison. Botanists believe that study of Chilean flora by an expert familiar with California plant life will explain how the original plants crossed the equatorial area.
- An interesting feature in connection with Professor Johnston's work is that a few common species exist not only in South America and in southwestern United States,

but also in the Rocky mountains and in a few isolated sections of Newfoundland. That the plants in Newfoundland constitute the remnants of a once widespread flora was indicated in a theory advanced by Dr. M. L. Parnold, of Harvard.

**To Reach Russia Letter Must Be Addressed "U. S. S. R."**

**MOSCOW (AP)** — Americans having occasion to write to Russia are reminded by the Soviet government that communications addressed simply "Russia" are in danger of being returned. The proper designation of Russia and the other states comprising the Soviet federation is "U. S. S. R.," which means "Union of Socialist Soviet Republics."

The government apparently wishes to eliminate the word "Russia" from the present-day vocabulary as being too limited in scope and as suggestive of an area formerly under the domination of the czar.

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# The Evening Observer

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